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# OFFIGE OF THE TXAYOR. <br> PHILADELPHIA. 

# Mayor, <br> EDWIN S. STUART. 

Secretary,
LEWIS E. BEITLER.

Corrpact Currix-James R. Calhoun.
Agot Contraot Clere and Stenographer-HENRY W. PEIRSON.
Asft §temographer and Typewriter harry m. fisler.
Memancir-WILLIAM G. LEE.

SECOND

## ANNUAL MESSAGE.

Office of the Mayor, City Hall.
Philadelphia, April 8, 1893.

## To the Srlect and Common Councils of the City of Philadelphia.

Grntbemen:-Again it becomes my duty, under the Act of Assembly, to transmit to your Honorable Bodies the reports of the several Heads of Departments of their proceedings during the preceding year, and I have the honor to present them herewith, together with my various recommendations thereon and also upon the general affairs of the municipality.

## Finances.

According to the Annual Report of the City Controller, our Municipal finances are in a very good condition, 1892 presenting a better financial showing than any previous year, the receipts of the various Departments being one million four hundred and fifty-six thousand three hundred and forty-three ( $1,456,343$ ) dollars and forty ( 40 ) cents in excess of 1891 ; this increase being largely derived from receipts of taxes (current and delinquent), Bureau of Water, tax on dividends paid by City Passenger Railways on account of street paving, fees from licenses for the sale of liquor and State appropriation to schools, yet had the City received during the past year the money due her from the State as her share of the taxes on personal property, which she collects and pays over to the State, there would have been eight hun-
dred and fifty-six thousand one hundred and thirty-six $(856,136)$ dollars and fifty-seven (57) cents more available for appropriations for this year. The conditions from which arose this contention with the State for this amount are due entirely to the unfortunate complications into which the City's finances were plunged during 1891.


The loans maturing in 1893 are as follows:
Six per cent., Jan. 1, 1893............................................... \$554,200 00
Six per cent., July 1, 1893.. ............................................ 68,900 00
Total 6 per cent...................... ... 623,100 00
Four per cent., Dec. 31, 1893............................................. 400,000 00
Total 6 per cent. and 4 per cent...... $\$ 1,023,10000$
The assessed valuation of property is :


For the year 1892 there were appropriated to the various Municipal Departments seventeen millions seven hundred and fifty-five thousand two hundred and two $(17,755,202)$ dollars and seventy-six (76) cents, and for this year eighteen million five hundred and eighty-two thousand two hundred and sixtynine ( $18,582,269$ ) dollars and fourteen (14) cents, an increase of eight hundred and twenty-seven thousand and sixty-six $(827,066)$ dollars and thirty-eight $(38)$ cents, which is a little less than the average yearly increase during the last ten years, which has been nine hundred and eighty-six thousand eight hundred and ninety-one $(986,891)$ dollars and one (1) cent.

This appropriation for each year, taken on January 1st, does not include all the appropriations for that particular year, as many small appropriations were made during that period.

While we have presented a very good showing, the result
of the many necessary and much needed improvements which have been made, there still remains much to be done in the way of permanent improvements that are absolutely necessary in a great city like Philadelphia.
I most respectfully recommend that at the earliest possible moment some action be taken upon the question of the advisability of refunding at a lower rate of interest the City's six per cent. loans.

That the credit of our City, both at home and abroad, stands second to no other city in the world is best attested by the fact that when you authorized the borrowing of one million ( $1,000,000$ ) dollars upon her credit for the purpose of building the Queen Lane Reservoir, and advertisements were made to that effect, we were enabled to place this loar at the very low rate of three per cent., and in addition secured a total premium of nine thousand seven hundred and fifty ( 9,750 ) dollars. This is the lowest rate of interest at which the City has ever been able to place her loans.

While our Funded Debt is theoretically fifty-four million five hundred and forty-two thousand two hundred and forty-five ( $54,542,245$ ) dollars and twenty-two (22) cents, it is a very important question of the greatest possible interest whether the holdings of the Sinking Fund Commission, amounting to twenty-seven million three hundred and eightyone thousand seven hundred and eighty-nine ( $27,381,789$ ) dollars and sixty (60) cents, are or are not an asset of the City; for if they are, the actual debt is but twenty-seven million one hundred and sixty thousand four hundred and fifty-five ( $27,160,455$ ) dollars and sixty-two (62) cents, and should so be considered in estimating her borrowing capacity.

While it is true the City is thus in debt, yet she is in the most prosperous financial condition, as among her many resources, one alone, the real estate she owns, represents a . value of over thirty-one million $(31,000,000)$ dollars, exclusive of Fairmount Park, valued at over thirteen million ( $13,000,000$ ) dollars.

## DEPARTMENTS.

## DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY.

The Director of the Department of Public Safety has sabmitted a full and detailed report of the work of his Department for the year 1892, the same complete being transmitted herewith.

Bureaus.

## Bureau of Police.

Much credit is due to the Bureau of Police for the very vigorous methods taken by it to suppress crimes of all kind.

During the year the force has been increased by the addition of fifty-four (54) patrolmen.

New buildings were contracted for in the Fourteenth District, a sub-station at Chestnut Hill, and another, a new station house in the Thirty-third Ward, and new stables for the horses of the Mounted Police in the Twenty-first and Twenty-ninth Police Districts.

One of the most important additions to this Bureau has been the introduction of the "Bertillion System" for the identification of criminals. This system which for some time has been in use in various cities in this country and in Europe, has added greatly to the efficiency of the Bureau, and has, as well, decreased its expenditures.

A force of one thousand five hundred and three $(1,503)$ men covers a territory of one hundred and twenty-nine square miles, and while the number of patrolmen is perhaps as great as can be allowed, considering the demands from the other Municipal Departments, it is still totally inadequate to properly police the City of Philadelphia. In proportion to the area of territory to be covered, which is rapidly being improved, and consequently the demands on the Bureau
rapidly being increased, the Police Force is less than in any other city in the United States.

## Bureau of Fire.

During the past year the efficiency of this Bureau was increased by the addition of four (4) companies, located namely : at Sixty-fifth and Woodland avenue, Sixty-first and Thompson streets, and at Roxborough and Tacony, an increase of twenty-seven (27) men, making the total number in the Bureau five hundred and fifty-two (552).

There were added five (5) Silsby Rotary Engines, and at this rate in a few years we will be thoroughly equipped with the latest and best apparatus.

A new fire boat, the first owned by the City, for which the Department received an appropriation in 1892 , will be finished and in service this year, and will supply one of the most necessary and at the same time effective apparatus to fight fire, should the same happen among our shipping interests, or in the large warehouses or other valuable business properties in the vicinity of the river front.

On August 7, 1892, the Bureau suffered a severe loss in the death of John R. Cantlin, who had been connected with the Fire Department since its organization, and as Chief Engineer since February 11, 1879. On October 13, 1892, James C. Baxter, Jr., who bas also been connected with the Department since its organization, was appointed to the vacancy. Our Fire Department, for faithful, courageous and successful service, I consider second to none in this country, and believe should receive the same careful and liberal consideration in your appropriations in the future that it always has in the past.

## Electrical Bureau.

This Bureau still continues its rapid advances and maintains its reputation, as already stated, as being the finest equipped and most practical Municipal Electrical Bureau
in this country, a fact admitted and conceded by electrical experts.
The total number of feet of conduit laid to January 1, 1893, was eighty thousand three hundred and eight $(80,308)$, of which twenty thousand five hundred and seventy-eight $(20,578)$, or one-quarter ( 1 ) of the entire conduit system, was successfully laid in 1892. This is not only in excess of the work of any previous year, but is very nearly twelve thousand $(12,000)$ more feet than were laid in 1891.

There are two thousand six hundred and fifty $(2,650)$ arc lights now in use; fifty ( 50 ) owned by the Girard Trust; and this year we will add seven hundred (700) to that number, making a total of three thousand four hundred $(3,400)$ lights.

In my message of last year I recommended to your deliberate consideration, the advisability of enacting a general ordinance requiring a gradual removal of all poles and overhead wires, and the placing of all wires underground. To my mind this is one of the most important questions now facing the municipality. There is no valid reason, except that of expense, why the unsightly poles and overhead wires should not be removed, and the wires placed underground, and the longer positive determination of this question is delayed, the less will be the chances of accomplishing this very desirable result. One of the objections made by the corporations is that the question of placing the wires underground has not yet been determined to be feasible. The best answer to this is that it has been successfully demonstrated as a fact by the City of Philadelphia herself.

We now have 391.2 miles of underground service and are adding to it annually many miles more, and why should not private corporations be compelled to do that which the city herself has demonstrated commercially, scientifically, practically, and in every other way, to be a decided success?

As there is an underground conduit on Broad street, all poles will be removed from that street, and the wires placed underground between Germantown avenue and McKean street
in a short time. All companies having wires thereon have been notified to remove the same at once.

All the poles and overhead wires will be removed from Market street this year between Delaware river on the east and at least Thirty-second street on the west. This has been brought about by the persistent and determined efforts of the Director of the Department of Public Safety to secure an appropriation of fifty thousand $(50,000)$ dollars to build a conduit upon that street, between the points named, which was granted in the appropriations for this year. I regret to say that we are far behind other large cities in this respect, but if you will refuse to grant privileges which would increase the number of poles and overhead wires, I am satisfied that it will very materially assist in the successful accomplishment of this much desired result. The poles are not only unsightly but the wires are very dangerous in many instances, and very materially interfere with the necessary efforts of the Bureau of Fire in extinguishing all large conflagrations.

I am more firmly convinced than ever of the importance of the City owning her electric light plant. There is no service more important than the proper lighting of the City, and there is no better way to do it than by electric lighting, for it is not only a matter of economy, but also renders very efficient aid to the police in the suppression of crime. There should be as many more as are already provided for, and in my judgment, we should have absolute control of all lights that may be used for street lighting. Unless legislation soon be adopted to establish such a plant with the least possible delay, the future will show that the municipality has made a a very grave and inexcusable mistake.

## Bureau of Health.

The report of this Bureau shows the general health of the city to be good. I have repeatedly called your attention to the Municipal Hospital, which is not only totally inadequate
for its purpose, but is also located in a part of the city in which improvements are being rapidly made. You have just granted permission to appoint a Committee of Experts to select a proper site for a new building. Effort should be made at once not only to remove the old building, which, on account of its improved surroundings, should no longer be allowed to remain in its present location, but also to build a new one, which will be provided with all the improved sanitary methods which a hospital of this character, to be effective, demands.

During the year 1892 the members of the Bureau of Health had perhaps the most responsible duties thrust upon them that has existed for many years. Cholera had become epidemic in many of the seaports of Europe, and it was a matter. of grave responsibility to the health authorities to determine how best to protect our city from the ravages of this dread disease. It became necessary to establish a strict quarantine against vessels from all infected ports, and the question of properly protecting us from this pestilence, and at the same time not placing any unnecessary restrictions on the commerce of the port, became a very serious and delicate question. The policy of the Bureau seeking first to protect the health interests of the City was severely criticised by certain other interests, but after a careful investigation of the matter, personally, I am convinced that the only desire of the members of the Board was to properly and impartially perform their sworn duty as public officials without unnecessarily, in the slightest degree impeding, restricting or interfering with the commerce and shipping interests, the plan adopted being the one suggested and upheld by the best medical and sanitary experts of this city and the country at large.

Quarantine against the shipping should, in my judgment, be placed under the control of the National Government, otherwise there may be conflicts between the State and Municipal Governments, each having distinct and defined responsibility under the present law. I believe it would be more satisfactory to all the various interests, yet until such
a result is accomplished, it is our duty to do all in our power to protect the health of the city under the laws as they now exist.

I take this opportunity to acknowledge your prompt liberality and willingness to grant all appropriations asked for in the emergency of last summer.

## Bureau of Building Inspectors.

The report of this Bureau shows an increase of three hundred and twelve (312) permits over 1891, there being issued that year four thousand two hundred and seventy-two $(4,272)$, and in 1892 four thousand five hundred and eighty-four $(4,584)$ permits. These permits issued cover ten thousand four hundred and one $(10,401)$ operations, as against nine thousand one hundred and forty-two $(9,142)$ operations in 1891, and the total value of buildings authorized by permits was twenty-six millions eight hundred and twenty-six thousand eight hundred and fifty-nine ( $26,826,859$ ) dollars and twentyseven (27) cents, as against twenty millions eighty-eight thousand two hundred and thirty-six $(20,088,236)$ dollars and fifty (50) cents in 1891, an increase of six million seven hundred and thirty-eight thousand six hundred and twenty-two $(6,738,622)$ dollars and seventy-seven (77) cents. There is now before the Legislature an Act to revise the building laws, the proper determination of which will be of great importance to the City of Philadelphia, and ver.y materially assist in her improvement.

## Bureau of City Property.

This Bureau reports having received during the past year from all sources the sum of eighty-four thousand six hundred and seven $(84,607)$ dollars and sixty-seven (67) cents, as against eighty-two thousand five hundred and seventy-one $(82,571)$ dollars and forty-seven (47) cents in 1891, showing an increase of two thousand and thirty-six $(2,036)$ dollars and twenty (20) cents over 1891.

Among the most valuable properties owned by the City are her wharves, yet she seems to receive no return adequate to their value. Your Joint Special Committee in conjunction with an appointment, one each, by the Board of Port Wardens, the Board of Trade, and the Mayor, are now investigating this matter, the ultimate result of which I have no doubt will be of great benefit to the City by increasing, as far as possible, the revenue derived from these properties.

## Bureau of Boiler Inspection.

The number of boilers inspected and approved during the year 1892 was three thousand and sixty-two $(3,062)$, an increase of eighty-two (82) as compared with 1891.

The number of certificates of inspection issued was two thousand six hundred and two ( 2,602 ), an increase of fiftyeight ( 58 ) over that of 1891.

The number of new boilers erected during 1892 was five hundred and thirty-three (533), and the number of boilers now under the supervision of the Bureau is three thousand three hundred and thirty-nine ( 3,339 ).

The amount paid into the City treasury was three thousand three hundred and ninety-five (3395) dollars and twenty-six (26) cents over and above the expenses for the year.

## DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS.

The Sixth Annual Report of the Director of the Department of Public Works is herewith transmitted, presenting detailed statements of the great amount of work this Department performed during the year 1892.

## Bureaus.

## City Ice Boats.

As there was no necessity for their services, the Ice Boats were not placed in commission until December 26th; but from
that date until the last of February of this year there was experienced the severest winter weather this section of the country has undergone during the last twenty-five years, and had it not been for the very $\epsilon$ fficient service performed by our ice boats in keeping navigation open on both rivers, from the City to the Delaware Breakwater, it would have been impossible for even the largest of the steamships, bound for this port, to have come to their docks, as along part of the City's front the rivers were freezing solidly across, and, along the other parts, were being choked with great floes of floating ice. Our growing shipping interests demand that we be prepared for just such emergencies. The question of appropriations for this service should receive careful and generous consideration.

## Bureau of Gas.

An itemized statement of the receipts and expenditures of this Bureau will be found to be as follows :


Expenses for 1892 were two million eight hundred and eleven thousand eight hundred and ninety-nine $(2,811,899)$ dollars and fifty-four (54) cents, being a decrease of fourteen thousand three hundred and seventy-five $(14,375)$ dollars and sixteen (16) cents over last year.

The amount of gas furnished to the city in 1892 was five hundred and ninety-four million two hundred and three thousand six hundred and five ${ }^{\circ}(594,203,605)$ cubic feet, and in 1891 five hundred and eighty-seven million three hundred and ninety-eight thousand three hundred and twenty-eight $(587,398,328)$ cubic feet, being an increase for $189 \%$ of six million eight hundred and five thousand two hundred and seventy-seven $(6,805,277)$ cubic feet. This total amount of gas if sold to the public at the present rate, would have placed
in the City Treasury eight hundred and ninety-one thousand three hundred and five $(891,305)$ dollars and forty ( 40 ) cents.

This gas is used for lighting the streets and in the various municipal offices, and if the city did not own her own gas plant, would have to be paid for out of taxation.

During 1892 there were appropriated five hundred thousand $(500,000)$ dollars for the manufacture of gas in the plant owned by a private corporation and located at the City's Twenty-fifth Ward Gas Works, and in the appropriations this year, that was increased one hundred thousand $(100,000)$ dollars, making a total of six hundred thousand ( 600,000 ) dollars.

A most serious question now confronts us: the Department of Public Works has directed your attention to it in a communication which I transmitted you in a special message, and the attention of the Finance Committee has been asked by the Director appearing before them thereon: it is-the great importance of the City taking advantage of her right to purchase this plant, now in operation in the Twenty-fifth Ward Gas Works, in order that she may manufacture all the gas herself instead of purchasing it from a private corporation. The question to be determined at the earliest possible moment is whether it is better to keep on adding to our appropriations for the purchase of gas, or to purchase the plant ourselves, and it is one of the most important now to be considered. In my judgment legislation should be enacted at once to purchase the plant at the Twenty-fifth Ward Gas Works, and to constantly add to it. If this is not done the result will be that eventually, by degrees, the entire production of our gas will be in the control of a private corporation, and the City will then be unable to make those arrangements which now she can and may make so advantageously. As I have stated already, the control of our supply of gas should always remain with the City herself, and should never be surrendered, either directly or indirectly, by sale or lease, or in any way whatever, for it has been the experience
of all other municipalities, where the gas works were owned by the City and were afterwards allowed to be purchased or leased by private corporations, that there has always followed an endeavor on the part of the City to regain control of the same.

## Bureau of Highways.

The appropriation to this Bureau for the year 1891 for the paving of streets not occupied by passenger railway companies was four hundred and five thousand two hundred and sixtythree $(405,263)$ dollars and seventy-five (75) cents, and for the year 1892 three hundred and twenty-five thousand $(325,000)$ dollars, with no appropriation for railway streets.

After several ineffectual efforts to arrive at some amicable agreement whereby the passenger railway companies should do their share of paving, as required by law, I transmitted to you, by special message, on April 14, 1892, a statement of what, in my judgment, they should be compelled to do. This resulted in the passage of an ordinance directing what streets they should repave. I regret to say that while the companies had ample notice to do all the paving required of them during the past year, in some cases the same was delayed until the Director of the Department of Public Works determined to pole off the streets, as authorized under the ordinance. This had the desired effect, although some of the work remains incompleted on account of the winter setting in before the companies commenced the work.

The Bureau of Health, Department of Public Safety, last summer passed a resolution calling the attention of the Department of Public Works to the bad sanitary condition of many of the small streets and alleys in a section of the city where disease was likely to become epidemic. I immediately transmitted to you, by special message, a recommendation of the Director of the latter department, in which he requested an appropriation be made to pave all these small streets with sheet asphaltum, in order that they might be properly
drained and kept in a cleanly condition. In view of this request you later appropriated four hundred thousand $(400,000)$ dollars, that these recommendations might be carried out, and as soon as the money becomes available we will immediately commence this much needed improvement. There is nothing so important to the health of the city as the keeping of this class of streets in proper sanitary condition.

Among the notable improvements accomplished during the past year were first, the repaving of Broad street, from Columbia avenue to Spring Garden street, and from Chestnut street to Fitzwater street with sheet asphaltum, replacing the previous pavement of Belgian blocks, and second, the using of these same blocks redressed, in repaving the many miles of adjacent streets previously paved with cobble stones.

We hope this year to finish the repaving of this thoroughfare from Spring Garden to Filbert, and from Fitzwater to McKean streets, and when this is completed we will have as fine a street, well and properly paved, as any city in the country. During the year 1892 there have been laid more miles of improved street paving than in any preceding year.

## Bureau of Street Cleaning.

There was appropriated to this Bureau for the year 1892 the sum of five hundred and twenty-five thousand seven hundred and fifty-eight $(525,758)$ dollars, and while this seems like a great amount of money it is comparatively small when compared with the appropriation for street cleaning in other cities.

For this work during the present year, 1893, New York's appropriation is two million two hundred and fifty thousand $(2,250,000)$ dollars, based upon a mileage of about four hundred (400) linear miles, while our appropriation for this year is only six hundred and four thousand one hundred and seventy-eight ( 604,178 ) dollars, based upon a mileage of seven hundred and eighty-nine (789) linear miles.

In view of the threatened invasion of cholera during 1892 the Bureau of Health passed resolutions that after January

1, 1893, the keeping of hogs within the City limits should be prohibited. This raised a very serious question; what disposition to make of the garbage collected, the same having formerly been collected and disposed of to the owners of hogs, that they might feed it to them. After careful consideration and investigation the Director of the Department of Public Works recommended that the garbage should either be removed outside of the city limits or cremated, stating most positively that, in his judgment, the proper method for disposing of it was by cremation. In making the appropriation, you disagreed with him, and directed that garbage should only be cremated in one district, and in the other districts collected and disposed of in the old way. The bill making this appropriation did not reach me until the last day of the year, and as the contracts for the removal of garbage expired on that date, the Department was compelled to award the contracts as directed by the ordinance.
Bureau of Lighting.
The number of electric lights in 1891 was. ..... 1,769
The number of electric lights in 1892 was ..... 2,717
Increase of ..... 948
Number of gasoline lamps in 1891 was. ..... 7,911
Number of gasoline lamps in 1892 was ..... 8,ī7
Increase of ..... 846

The total number of electric lights, gasoline lamps and gas lamps in the year 1891 was thirty thousand one hundred and forty-one $(30,141)$, as against thirty-two thousand seven hundred and ten $(32,710)$ in 1892 , an increase of two thousand five hundred and sixty-nine $(2,569)$ lights.

This is an addititional argument in support of my recommendation that the City should, at the earliest possible moment, operate and control her own electric plant for Muneipal purposes.

## Bureau of Surveys.

On February 1, 1893, Mr. Samuel L. Smedley, Chief Engineer of the Bureau of Surveys for twenty-one (21) years,
resigned on account of failing health, the position he had so long and so faithfully filled, and Mr. George S. Webster, who throughout Mr. Smedley's long illness, had been Acting Chief of the Bureau, was appointed in his stead.

There have been eonstructed during the past year six miles of main sewers, and this year we expect to complete more miles of main and branch sewers than have ever been before constructed in any one year. While the work of this Bureau, in the construction of sewers, which being underground is not always seen, there is no municipal work that tends so much to improve the health and sanitary condition of a community as the rapid extension of its sewerage system.

The bridge over the Schuylkill river at Walnut street is now complete, excepting the paving of the approaches, the flooring of the channel spans, the railings and decorative iron work, and the painting, all of which will be placed under contract as soon as funds are available. We hope to have this bridge open for travel about midsummer.

On account of the rapid growth of the south and southwestern sections of the City, I beg to call to your attention the importance of building two new bridges across the Schuylkill river, one at or near the site of the present bridge at Gray's Ferry, the other in the neighborhood of the terminus of Passyunk road. They now would be of great convenience to the large population of those sections, and in the near future will be imperative necessities.

## Bureau of Water.

This City experienced throughout last summer the severest drought and longest spell of high temperature for many years ; and while this was general all over the country, and we suffered greatly from the insufficiency of our pumping facilities and the greatly increased demands thereon, yet we were not afflicted to the degree that a great many other large cities, towns, and boroughs were by the scarcity of their water supply.

To make our supply answer the necessities of our citizens
was possible only by the utmost and constant exertions of the Director of the Department of Public Works himself and of all his subordinates. Every engine in the Bureau was run at its full capacity, and all the resources of the Department taxed to their utmost; otherwise it would have been impossible to have kept any supply in the reservoirs, as from June 15th to September 15th we were unable to increase the height of water in the reservoirs more than an average of two (2) inches in every twenty-four hours, showing that the water was consumed almost as fast as pumped. The standard height of water in the East Park Reservoir is twenty-five (25) feet, yet throughout this drought, despite all our exertions, the average was but six (b) feet.

The average quantity of water pumped daily during 1892 was one hundred and sixty-three million eight hundred and one thousand six hundred $(163,801,600)$ gallons, equal to about one hundred and sixty (160) gallons per day for every man, woman, and child of our population.
The twenty million $(20,000,000)$ gallons pumping engine contracted for by the former administration under my distinguished predecessor, was completed on June 15th, and on that day, by my invitation, the Hon. Edwin H. Fitler started the machinery, and since then this engine has proved of incalculable benefit, for had it not been for the efficient work. it performed the consequences upon our service would have been very serious. There will be added this year to our pumping capacity one twenty million $(20,000,000)$ gallons engine at the Spring Garden Station ; one fifteen million $(15,000,000)$ gallons engine at Frankford, and one twelve million $(12,000,000)$ gallons engine at Roxborough, and while these additional pumping facilities will very materially increase the efficiency of this mosi important branch of the municipal service, we will, at the present rate of increase in our consumption of water, if we do not steadily continue, for some time yet, these additions to this service, be in the same or a worse cendition than we are to-day.

The Roxborough Reservoir, in the construction of which the contractor is already far in arrears as to the time of its completion, we hope to have finished this year, and be then able to give that territory, embracing Chestnut Hill and Germantown, that which it has so long been without, an adequate supply of subsided water.

On September 13th the Director of the Department of Public Works awarded the contract for the construction of the Queen Lane Reservoir, for the sum of one million one hundred and fiftynine thousand five hundred and ninety-one $(1,159,591)$ dollars, making the award, in his judgment, to the best interests of the city by accepting this bid of Messrs. Filbert, Porter \& Co., who guaranteed the completion of this work by January 1st, 1895, entering a bond of one hundred thousand $(100,000)$ dollars, to be forfeited to the city upon their failure to so complete the work as guaranteed. The lowest bidder, as to the price, was Mr. John B. Riley. He is the contractor for the Roxborough Reservoir, and has already required more time than his contract allows for the completion of that work, and had not then nor has not yet nearly finished, and we estimate he will require a full year more than. he guaranteed in the contract. In his bid for this Queen Lane Reservoir be asked for one year longer in which to complete the work than Messrs. Filbert, Porter \& Co. did, and as it was and is of the utmost importance to the people of the whole northwestern section of our city to have this great improvement, now already much too long delayed, completed at the earliest possible date, we felt it incumbent upon us to award this contract to those in whose ability to promptly and properly fulfill their contract obligations we had entire confidence. From the present advanced condition of this work we feel that it will not only be completed by the time specified, January 1st, 1895, but also that it may be presented the city finished several months before that date.

By reason of the rapidly increasing population of the City it is absolutely imperative that at once there should be com-
menced preparations looking toward securing our future water supply from sources other than those from which the the present is obtained, for it is as much folly to imagine for an instant that the present sources of supply will be adequate for the future needs of this great City, as it would have been seventy-five (75) years ago, to cuntend that the water works of that day, located on Center Square, would suffice for the City's needs for the balance of the century, for the demands upon the sources of our present supply will increase, in the future, in even greater proportion than did the demands upon the Center Square Water Works in the past, as our City's history shows her advance in size and greatness to be steady and yet proportionately swifter year by year. The quicker legislation be had and actual work commenced, the quicker will be the solution of this grave and most important question, now already too long delayed. Several surveys in connection with this subject have at different times been made, and the City has already expended upwards of eighty thousand $(80,000)$ dollars, and unless some action soon be had, and the work which has thus been accomplished be made use of, she will have wasted both her time and money. It is my opinion from the investigations of the Department that a system could be adopted whereby we would secure a supply adequate for a hundred years to come.

On September 1, 1892, I transmitted to you a communication upon this subject from the Director of the Department of Public Works, requesting authority to appoint a Committee of three, one to be a leading hydraulic engineer, one to be a business man of the City of Philadelphia, and the other, the Chief of the Bureau of Water, no new surveys or any of the work already done to be made or done over again by this Committee, they simply to utilize the great amount of data apon this subject at present on hand in the Department, surveys, plans and other detailed data, etc., and then make recommendation what in their judgment is the best plan to adopt and course to pursue in its adoption.

These recommendations of the Director of the Department of Public Works have my unqualified endorsement, and if they be adopted I believe will prove successful. What is imperative, is action and action immediately.

## DEPARTMENT OF CHARITIES AND CORRECTION.

The President of the Department of Charities and Correction has presented his Annual Report, which is transmitted herewith, showing in detail the important work accomplished during the past year.

On April 4, 1892, the terms of office of the Presidert and Members of the Board of Directors of this Department, appointed by my distinguished predecessor, expired, and in their stead I appointed Mr. James A. Freeman, President, and Messrs. William H. Lambert, Alfied Moore, William D. Gardner, and John Huggard, Members of the Board.

On September 29, 1892, Mr. Freeman, because of ill-health, tendered his resignation, which was with regret, accepted, and Mr. Lambert appointed President in his stead, and to the vacancy thus created James W. Walk, M. D., was appointed.

## Bureaus.

Bureau of Charities.
In this Bureau, of the total appropriation for 1892 of five hundred and nine thousand nine hundred and thirty-eight $(509,938)$ dollars and sixty-six (66) cents, there were four hundred and sixty-three thousand two hundred and nine $(4 C 3,209)$ dollars and two (2) cents expended, forty-three thousand four hundred and seventy-three $(43,473)$ dollars and nineteen (19) cents were carried over to, and are available for this year, and three thousand two hundred and fifty-six $(3,256)$ dollars and forty-five $(45)$ cents merged.

There was a total of nine thousand nine hundred and six $(9,906)$ inmates during the year, a daily average of two thousand nine hundred and sixty-three ( 2,963 ), the daily cost per capita for subsistence being thirteen and fifty-seven one-hundredths ( $13 \frac{57}{100}$ ) cents, and for maintenance and subsistence, including fuel, light, clothing, medicine, salaries and general repairs, thirty and eighty-nine one-hundredths ( $30 \frac{89}{100}$ ) cents.

Throughout this Bureau many and important improvements have been added, expenses have been reduced wherever practicable, a great amount of repairing, replasteling and painting has been done; the new Clinic Hall commenced in 1891 was completed and opened on October 8, 1892, and has been declared to be "one of the finest halls of its kind in this country;" several new wards have been opened, one for contagious diseases; the new dining room, with a seating capacity of seven hundred and ten (710) has been used for the first time; the Training School for Nurses has continued most successfully its important work; the force of Out-door Physicians, heretofore comprising twenty-five Allopaths, has been doubled by the appointment of as many Homœopaths, and the members of the Medical Staff, gentlemen of the highest professional ability and integrity, have rendered their most faithful and conscientious service.

## Bureau of Correction.

The appropriation for this Bureau during 1892 was one hundred and ninety-seven thousand and eighty-five $(197,085)$ dollars, of which, on December 31st, five thousand three hundred and eighty-six ( 5,386 ) dollars and twenty-seven (27) cents merged, which with twenty-nine thousand three hundred and seven $(29,307)$ dollars and seventy-four (74) cents also paid into the City Treasury as the earnings of the Bureau, makes the net cost to the City for conducting same, one hundred and sixty-two thousand three hundred and ninety $(162,390)$ dollars and ninety-nine (99) cents.

There was a total of six thousand four hundred and thirtysix $(6,436)$ inmates during the year, a daily average of nine hundred and fifty (950), of which seven hundred and seventyfive ( 775 ) were males and one hundred and seventy-five (175) females, the daily cost per capita for subsistence being eleven and sixty-four one hundredths ( $11_{164}^{64}$ ) cents. The Bureau's earnings, twenty-nine thousand three hundred and seven $(29,307)$ dollars and seventy-four $(74)$ cents, was an increase over that of 1891 of two thousand seven hundred and two $(2,702)$ dollars and fifty-six (56) cents. As gratifying results have been obtained in this Bureau as in the Bureau of Charities, among other permanent improvements the work of perfecting the water supply for the institution was completed, and much alteration and many repairs made.

The overcrowded condition and unsatisfactory accommodations at present provided for the insane poor, the most unfortunate of our unfortunates, demands that at the earliest possible moment additional and improved buildings shall be erected, and this question is commended to your immediate and favorable consideration, as is also the earnest action, brought to your attention by my communication of March 23d last, which was taken by the Department to endeavor to obtain from the State the same treatment for Philadelphia County with regards to the care of, or compensation for her own care of, her insane poor that is given in this connection by the State to other counties, and in the Department's action I most heartily concur.

The duty of the President and Members of the Board of Directors of the Department of Charities and Correction is to care for our sick, unfortunate and pauper poor, and to deal with the vicious and depraved classes of society, and this is a task self-imposed and with no remuneration for its many arduous, trying and difficult duties, except the consciousness of a service in the aid of humanity and for their City's good. The different individuals under their charge, have each their separate claim upon us, some to be treated with the utmost care and consideration, others to be strictly though justly

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dealt with, but all to receive our sympathy and charity, and these gentlemen, I feel, from personal and intimate official and private knowledge, will in all respects fulfill their trust.

## The Proposed Boulevard.

Under the Ordianance to place a Boulevard upon the City Plan, the Department of Public Works, Bureau of Surveys, will, in accordance with law, bring before the Board of Surveyors on May 1st next, all the details of route, plans, section, etc., for same, and at that time the final hearing for any interested persons will take place, and it is earnestly hoped that these plans will be adopted.

The City will then have taken another step to secure an approach to her great Fairmount Park, free from the dangers of any steam railroad crossings and accessable alike to all her citizens, and one which would be not only a most valuable improvement, but also be our most beautiful highway. If this step is taken, I would most earnestly recommend the earliest possible consideration of the best method for providing the money, for the appropriation necessary to at once continue this important project by actually commencing the work, otherwise injustice will be done to the owners of property within the approved lines, for immediately upon their adoption, there would be created a bar to action for damage for any improvement, which they might thereafter make, any delay therein, affecting not only the property owners, but also the City, the owners, by preventing improvements, and the City by thus depriving her of the increased taxes she would receive from such improvements.

## The Philadelphia \& Reading Railroad Company's Terminal.

I sincerely regret that at this date I am compelled to advise you of our inability, up to the present, to arrive at any amicable agreement with the officials of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Company regarding the improvements to
be made to Broad street at Pennsylvannia avenue. Repeated consultations have been held during the last year looking to the settlement of this question by adopting, if possible, a plan by which Broad street would not be elevated, as was originally contemplated in the ordinance approved December 26, 1890, my desire being to have the railroad cross overhead at that point, and also to remove, at the same time, all the grade crossings now existing along Pennsylvania avenue, from Broad street to Girard avenue. During this delay, the improved pavement on Broad street remains incomplete from Spring Garden street to Filbert street, thus preventing a continuous asphalt pavement, and unless an agreement soon be reached, I will again communicate with you in a special message upon this subject.

## The Overhead Electric Trolley System.

This year there will be introduced throughout our entire City the most extensive system of overhead electric trolley propulsion for street cars that has ever been attempted in this country. The original ordinances granting such privileges having been vetoed, became a law notwithstanding the veto of the Mayor. The question of their legality was then carried to the Supreme Court of the Commonwealth, and since the decisions there obtained, you have granted to every street railway company within the City of Philadelphia permission to use such system, although the later Ordinances of the utmost value to these companies, contain certain conditions which protect her interests in a number of particulars which the original ordinances entirely ignored, one of the most important being that which compels the removal of this system upon the passage of an ordinance to that effect.

The City for years past has been continually contending to her utmost for the removal of all poles and overhead wires, and has heretofore been consistent therein by removing all her poles and placing her wires underground just as fast as she
could secure appropriations therefor, and yet by these Ordinacnes which permit this system of overhead trolley there will be thousands of poles erected and several hundred miles of wires strung throughout the City, but beyond this is the fact that no matter what desirable advantages future improvements in electric motive power may present, the City of Philadelphia will be committed to this system, unless these various companies of their own accord adopt such improvements. No other great City of our size has permitted overhead trolley as the general system for her street car propulsion, New York and Chicago, so often held up to us as examples of all that is advanced and progressive in Municipalities, have continually refused their consent, and although your action upon these ordinances has been almost unanimous, I am yet firm in my belief that the future will show that by granting these. privileges now a most serious mistake has been made, particularly as this action has been taken while the whole question of the use of electricity, as a motive power, is acknowledged by all to be but in its infancy and experimental stages.

I have the honor to also transmit herewith for your consideration the complete Annual Reports made me by the following Departments:

Receiver of Taxes,
City Treasurer,
City Controller,
Law,
Education,
Sinking Fund Commission, and
Board of Revision of Taxes.

With this, my Second Annual Message, there closes another official year.

During this period many questions of great moment to the City have engaged our attention, and their solution has involved most serious consideration and reflection, yet I feel she has more than held her own, as many improvements for the welfare and comfort of the people have been secured.

Throughout the new year, now opening, many more grave and all important questions will have to be considered, and mainly upon you, the Legislative Branch of our Municipal Government, will depend, by the wisdom of your decisions thereon, the future success of our City, for by your actions will the Executive be assisted or retarded in that which I know we both so earnestly desire ; the advance of Philadelphia's greatness. To that end we must united, bend our sincere, unalterable and unremitting energies, ever remembering that our actions of to-day effect the future as well as the present, and that in all questions, Legislative or Executive, it is, as public officials, our first and foremost duty, above and beyond all -others, to well and faithfully guard the interests entrusted to our care and keeping by the people of Philadelphia.

> I am,

Respectfully,
EDWIN S. STUART,
Mayor.

# ANNUAL REPORT OF THE <br> DEPRRTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS 

FOR THE TEAR ENDING
DECEMBER, 31, 1892.
-

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## OFEICHRS

OF THE

## Department of Pablic Works.

Director,<br>- JAMES H. WINDRIM.

Chief Clerk, HARRY W. QUICK.

Clerk-WILLIS SHEBLE.
Stenographer and Clerk-W. W. ALEXANDER.
Stenographer-CLEMENT L. BURTNETT.
Typewriter-GWILLEM S. DAVIS.
Mersenger-JAMES A. JUNIOR.

Superintendent of City Ice Boats, H. E. MELVILLE.

Chiefs of Bnreaus:
Gas-WILLIAM K. Park.
Highways-GEORGE A. BULLOCK.
Lighting-John J. Kirk.
Street Cleaning-SYlVester h. Martin.
Surveys-samuel l. smedley.
Water-John L. ogden.

## SIXTH ANNUAL REPORT

## DEPARTMENT OP PUBLIC WORKS.

## JAMES H. WINDRIM, Director.

Philadelphia, January 2, 1893.
Hon. Edwin S. Stuart,
Mayor of Philadelphia.
Sir :-In compliance with the Act of Assembly, approved June 21, 1885, I have the honor to present the Sixth Annual Report of the Department of Public Works of the City of Phildelphia, for the year ending December 31, 1892.

The reports of the Chiefs of the several Bureaus of this Department are herewith submitted, which show in detail what has been accomplished by each in the maintenance and extensions of the public works of the City; from them the following summary is made, with suggestions from the experience of the past year, that should be considered for present and for future improvements.

## City Ice Boats.

On account of the open winter of the months of January and February the boats were in commission only from January 27 to February 6. When not in service they have been anchored at the City's wharf, at the House of Correction.

During the summer the repairs scheduled to be made under the appropriation to the boats were contracted for and completed satisfactorily.

The cold weather of December made sufficient ice to obstruct navigation in the rivers, and the three boats were put in commission on December 26, and are at this date rendering efficient service in keeping the channel open for the shipping between the Delaware Breakwater and the City. The usefulness of the City Ice Boats has been fully demonstrated at this time; without them the rivers would have been closed to all shipping entering the Port of Philadelphia.

The amount asked for in the appropriation for 1893, for the repairs to the boats, and reconstruction of the wheels, was reduced by Councils, and an additional appropriation should be made to permit the necessary work upon them to be done this summer that the boats may be in readiness for the season of 1893-94.

The following comparative summary is an abstract of the work done by the City Ice Boats, and of the receipts for towage, and the expense of maintenance during the years 188990, 1890-91, and 1891-92 :



The most important works scheduled to be done under the appropriation for 1892 have been completed, and they add to the value of the City's property at the gas works and in street mains.

Of distributing mains there were laid 35.40 miles, making a total of 1,071 miles of gas mains now in the streets.

The following is a comparative statement of the pipe laid during the years 1890, 1891 and 1892 :

|  | 1890. Feet. | 1891. | 189. <br> Feet. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 inch. |  |  | 63 |
| 3 " | 10,911 | 8,072 | 6,933 |
| 1 " | 119,797 | 130,978 | 111,70 |
| 6 " | 10,940 | 5,420 | $\mathfrak{6}, \mathbf{8 4}$ |
| 8 " | 24 | 25,436 | 972 |
| $12 \times$ | 16 | 3:,494 | 16,148 |
| 16 " ....................................................... | 4 | ....... |  |
| 20 " | 34,451 | 26,152 | $1+2{ }^{2} 2$ |
| 30 " .........................................................' | 15,303 | 8,140 |  |
| Total. | * 191,451 | + 2 23,192 | $\ddagger 185,941$ |

- 1890 equal to $36 \frac{1}{4}$ milles. $\quad \dagger 1 \times 91$ equal to $451_{1}^{\prime}$ miles. $\quad+1892$ equal to $35 \operatorname{sig}$ miles.

At the Twenty-sixth Ward Works the improvements made were the construction of an additional stack of D. D. Fleming generating benches; the erection of a set of four purifying pans, a multitubular condenser and a scrubber; change of 3
house and placing a fourteen feet station meter; erection of one Ross patent discharging machine; the erection of an office for the Superintendent, telegraph operator and clerks.

At the Ninth Ward Works one Ross patent discharging machine was introduced.

The new office authorized to be rented, by ordinance of Councils, at Broad and Columbia avenue, was fitted up, and the general business centre removed from Thirteenth and Spring Garden streets.

Manufacturing Cupacity.-The following table gives in detail the capacity of the several Works:


The above does not include the plant of the Philadelphia Gas Improvement Company, which has a capacity of 11,000 ,000 cubic feet per day.

There are at the Ninth Ward Works, in addition to the above, eight (8) retorts used exclusively for vaporizing naphtha, for maintaining clear pipes about the Works.

From the aggregate of all the retorts for making gas from coal, the maximum quantity it is possible to make, if all parts of the plant are in perfect condition and could be maintained so, would be $16,800,000$ cubic feet in 24 hours; on account of antiquated benches, renewals, repairs, and other contingencies, the working output is about $12,000,000$ cubic feet in 24 hours.

The greatest consumption in the City in any one day in 1892 was $16,328,000$ cubic feet; the works owned by the City are short in capacity $4,328,000$ cubic feet per day, of the supply needed, and this quantity may be greater if the supply of coal be inadequate, or accident occur to the retort benches.

The deficiency will increase each year, as the City grows, by additional consumers, the increase of business industries in number, and in their requirements, together with the desire of the public for more and better light, now requisite by comparison with electric lighting. In the report of last year this subject was referred to as follows:
"The adoption of the manufacture of water gas by the City was occasioned by the demand for an increased supply of gas with a higher illuminating power, which the City had not the facilities to provide. It is imperative for the City to extend its plant for the manufacture of the entire quantity of gas required by the consumers. The amount of consumption is increasing with the growth of the city, and if the Department is to supply gas to be manufactured by the City, appropriations should be made to construct additional works, or the City must continue to purchase gas in the manner already instituted from a private corporation.

The City should own its entire plant, increasing its capacity to supply the public, and in doing so, adopt the improved methods for the manufacture of gas which science and busincss enterprise have proven efficient, in order to supply satisfactory illuminating and fuel gas at the lowest possible price to the consumer.
"With such improvements made there can be a reduction in the price of gas; with that reduction there would naturally be a greater consumption; but the City is not at the present time in condition to do either-make the reduction in price or make the additional gas."

Nothing has been done during 1892 to increase the facilities for manufacturing gas, further than the reconstruction of worn-

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out benches, substituting those of more modern pattern and with partial machine labor, and additional purifying apparatus.

The Department has suggested that money be appropriated to purchase the present plant of the Philadelphia Gas Improvement Company at the Twenty-fifth Ward Works, and to erect at the Twenty-sixth Ward Works a plant to manufacture at least six million cubic feet of water gas per day, complete in all its appointments, with an additional holder of $3,000,000$ cubic feet capacity, with exhausters and the additional mains for distribution to the other holder stations; these improvements are estimated to cost about $\$ 1,000,000$, and as additions to the works should be planned and constructed to form a part of any future extensions.

If the City does not provide the additions to make the gas required, there will have to be made each year an increase in the appropriations for the purchase of water-gas.

Holders.-The general repairs and repainting of holders at the several stations have been done by employes of the Bureau.

The enlargement of the second holder at the Ninth and Diamond streets station has been completed, increasing the capacity 500,000 cubic fect. The Department requested an appropriation for increasing the capacity of one of the holders at the Twenty-fifth Ward Works, which was not given. While the increase in mains, and their completion in circuits provides for distribution, a uniform supply will be best secured to the public by an increased capacity at the holder stations, and with new holder stations established, that the distribution to all sections shall be at the lowest pressure.

The following table gives in detail the date of construction, the location and capacity of all the holders:

| Location. | When Erected. | Dimensions. | Capacity. | Tutal. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Ninth Ward Works................... | 1851 | ${ }_{140 \times 70}^{\text {Feet. }}$ | Cubic feet. $1,000,000$ | 2,400,000 |
| " | 1871 | $140 \times 70$ | 1,000,000 |  |
| " | 1844 | $80 \times 40$ | 200,000 |  |
| " . ........................... | 1847 | $80 \times 40$ | 200,000 |  |
| Twenty-fifth Ward Works.......... | 1876 | $140 \times 70$ | 1,000,000 |  |
|  | 1876 | $140 \times 70$ | 1,000,000 |  |
| $14 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~$ | 1885 | $140 \times 70$ | 1,000,000 |  |
| " | 1885 | $140 \times 70$ | 1,000,000 |  |
| " | 1889 | $140 \times 70$ | 1,000,000 | 6,000,000 |
| Twenty-sixth Ward Works ......... | 1852 | $160 \times 90$ | 1,800,100 | 1,800,000 |
| Twenty-6rst Ward Works.......... | 1874 | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \times 38 \\ & 78 \times 44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103,000 \\ & 200,100 \end{aligned}$ | 803,000 |
| . |  |  |  |  |
| Frankford: Frankford avenue and Buckius street. |  | $50 \times 16$ | 31,000 |  |
| Frankford: Frantford avenue and Buckius street $\qquad$ |  | $45 \times 16$ | 25,000 |  |
| Frankford: Frenkford avenue and Buckius street. | 1869 | $80 \times 26$ | 130,000 | 186,000 |
| Bridesburg: Richmond and Bridge streets.. | 1869 | $60 \times 21$ | 59,000 | 69,000 |
| Ninth and Diamond streets........ | 1869 | $140 \times 70$ | 1,500,000 | 3,000,000 |
| " | 1874 | $140 \times 70$ | 1,500,000 |  |
| Ninth and Mifflin streets......... .. | 1874 | $115 \times 62$ | 600,000 |  |
| " ....................... | 1890 | $160 \times 84$ | 1,577,000 | 2,177,000 |
| Twenty-fifh and Callowhill sts... | 1851 | $100 \times 50$ | 390,000 |  |
| " ........................ | 1888 | $80 \times 42$ | 203,000 | 593,000 |
| Germantown, near Wister Station, P. \& K. R. K $\qquad$ | 1370 | $100 \times 50$ | 390,000 | 390,000 |
| rotal. |  |  |  | 15,909,000 |

The following is a summary of the receipts and expenditures for the years 1890, 1891, and 1892:

Comparative Statement of Receipts.


Comparative Statement of Expenditures.

|  | 1890. | 1891. | 1892. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current expenses. | \$2,495,196 52 | \$2,552,150 39 | \$2,604,432 30 |
| Extensions. | 311,354 90 | 274,124 3i | 207,466 64 |
| Total. | \$2,806,551 42 | 82,826,274 70 | \$2,811,899 54 |

The receipts, as reported in detail by the Chief of the Bureau, are :

|  | For Gas, Services, etc. | Coke, Tar, etc. | Miscellaneous. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1892 | . $\$ 3.497,91753$ | \$346,181 11 | \$1,727 35 |
| 1891 | . 3,440,380 34 | 306,387 $5 \mathbf{5}$ | 27,304 20 |
|  | , \$57,537 19 In | \$39,793 56 | , \$25,576 85 |

The decrease in column "Miscellaneous" in comparison with the previous year results from the fact that the statement of last year included insurance, which was received for the buildings destroyed by fire and was thereafter expended in reconstruction.


## XLIII

To the receipts from gas should be added the value, at $\$ 1.50$ per 1,000 cubic feet, of the increased quantity of gas sold for which payment is not due, as follows :

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { December 31, } 1892 \text {........................524,6:3,400 cu. ft. } \\
& \text { " 31, } 1891 \text {........................522,687,800 " } \\
& 1,983,600 \mathrm{cu} . \mathrm{ft} .=\$ 2,97540
\end{aligned}
$$

The operations of the Bureau during the years 1890, 1891 and 1892, are summarized as follows:

|  | $\begin{gathered} 1890 . \\ \text { Cubic Feet. } \end{gathered}$ | 1891. <br> Cubic Feet. | $\begin{gathered} 1892 . \\ \text { Cubic Feet. } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total output... | 3,311,995,600 | 8,391,837,000 | 3,585,158,000 |
| Largest production of gas in any 24 hours.. | - 14,058,000 | + 14,253,000 | $\ddagger 15,332,000$ |
| Largest consumption in any 24 hours..... | $a \mathrm{l}$ 16,103,000 | b 16,196,000 | c 16,328,000 |

- $\dagger$ On December $16 \mathrm{th}, 4 \mathrm{th}$ and 19 th.
$a b c$ Oh December $17 \mathrm{th}, 24 \mathrm{th}$ and 24 th .

|  | Busbels. | Bushels. | Bushels. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quantity of coke on hand January 1........ose ........ | 212,886 | 256,090 | 110,615 |
| Made during the year.......................... ........... | 5,959,784 | 5,90.5,109 | 6,112,03 ? |
| Total | 6,172,670 | 6,161,199 | 6,822,847 |
| Coke sold during the year............... ................... | 2,925,894 | 3,005,163 | 3,359,513 |
| Breeze sold during the year................................, | 554,425 | 606,000 | 807,520 |
| Used under retorts. | 2,035,965 | 2,002,845 | 2,017,911 |
| Used under toilers and lime-kilns....................... | $33^{7}, 513$ | 368,066 | 3:5,724 |
| In offrces, yards and in pipe-laying......................' | 62,783 | 68,510 | 83,:79 |
| On hand December 31. | 256,090 | 110,615 | 143,640 |
| Total........................................................ | 6,172,670 | 6,161,199 | 6,822,647 |

## XLIV

|  | 1890. | 1891. | 1892. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of meters introduced during the year..... | 5,674 | 5,465 | 4,882 |
| Total in use.............................................. | 133,290 | 138,753 | 143,637 |
| Services introduced during the year.................... | 10,789 | 10,515 | 9,287 |
| Total in use. | 158,905 | 169,420 | 178,707 |
| Lights added during the year.. ............................ | 122,973 | 120,284 | 111,486 |
| Total in use. | 2,328,986 | 2,449,270 | 2,560,756 |
| Total number of consumers................................. | 134,555 | 140,052 | 144,897 |
| Number of public lamps. | 18,984 | 19,947 | 20,754 |

The following table gives in detail the total output of gas and its distribution during the years 1890, 1891 and 1892 :


## XLVI

The average candle power of the gas for 1892 was 19.06.
The following table gives the amount of gas consumed in the several Departments of the City, and for which the Bureau of Gas receives neither money nor credit:

Quantity of gas burned free in $1890,551,459,572$ cubic feet.

| " | " | " | " | " | $1891,557,398,328$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| " | " | . | " | " | $1892,594,203,605$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

It has been suggested before. as a matter of economy, that the amount of gas used in each Department of the City Government should be paid for into the City Treasury by each Bureau or Department from the appropriation made to it. The returns thus made would increase the receipts of the Bureau of Gas, and place an indefinite account in proper business form.

Extensions.-The various works set forth to be done, in the ordinance making appropriations for the year 1893, will be placed under contract as early as practicable.

## Bureau of Highways.

During the year 1892 there have been laid more miles of improved street paving than in any preceding year ; by the City 14.32 miles of Belgian block paving and reparing, 6.98 miles of asphaltum paving, 9.13 miles of virtified brick paving, 1.8 miles of tramway streets repaved with granite blocks, and 6.01 miles of macadam road made and resurfaced; by the passenger railway companies 10.25 miles of block and asphaltum paving.

The paved streets of the City aggregate about 788.8 miles, of which 293.22 miles are oncupied by passenger railway companies ; there are 98.96 miles of macalam roads, of which 31 miles are turnpike, and 415.5 miles of unpaved streets and country roads.

The following tables give comparative statements in detail, of the work done during 1890,1891 and 1892 , of the paving o new streets, of the repaving of old streets, and of the receipts and expenditures of the Bureau of Highways:

## XLVII

Comparative Statement of Work Done.


Summary of Work done in Improved Pavements. New streets.

|  | 1890. |  | 1891. |  | 1892. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Square yards. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Linear } \\ & \text { feet. } \end{aligned}$ | Square <br> yards. | Linear fect. | siunte yards. | Linear feet. |
| Granite blocks.. | 121, 95 | 43,540 | 183,918.16 | 57,296 | 134,715.38 | 49,219 |
| Sheet asphalt.. ............ | 30,774 | 13,423 | 40,654.8 | 16,126 | 71,685 96 | 21,002 |
| Vitrified bricks... | 137,015 | 4,608 | 192,692.00 | 58,122 | 143,933.92 | 48,471 |
| Asphalt blocks. | 5,068 | 2,986 | 671.00 | 410 |  |  |
| Macadamizing...... ........' | 70, 290 | 31,411 | 74,900.00 | 34,344 | 47,50:3.00 | 19,539 |
| Slag blocks.................. | 1,310 | 500 |  |  |  |  |
| -Total. | 366,352 | -137.468 | 492,835.96 | +166,289 | 397,558.16 | T 135.424 |

XLVIII
Replacing Cobblestone with Improved Pavements. Old streets.

-1890. Total amount of new paving, 237,334 linear feet, equal to 44 miles, 5,014 linear feet

| $\dagger 1891$. | $"$ | $"$ | 231,855 | $"$ | $"$ | 43 | " | 4,815 | " |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 『1892. | $"$ | $"$ | 246,167 | $"$ | $"$ | 46 | " | 3,287 | " |

Comparative Statement of Receipts.


Comparative Statement of Expenditures.


The most important improvement under the Bureau of Highways has been the repaving of Broad street with Trinidad Lake Asphaltum, on a substantial concrete foundation; the street has 59 feet width of roadway the greater part of its length, and the improved portion on the north extends from the Richmond Branch of the P. \& R. R. R. to Spring Gar-

## XLIX

den street, 4.3 miles of continuous paving ; the portion of the street south of Chestnut street has been completed to Fitzwater street, a distance of .75 miles. These works have been constructed in the most substantial manner. During the year 1893 it is proposed to complate the section between Spring Garden street and the City Hall, and to continue that portion south of Fitzwater street to Mifflin street, and north from the Richmond Branch of the P. \& R. R. R. to Cayuga street. With these portions completed, Philadelphia will have a highway 7.6 miles in length, ranking first with the best improved highways of any city in this country.

The relaying of the granite blocks taken up from Broad street upon the adjacent streets, and the removal of the cobble stone paving from them, has made streets convenient for travel, with surfaces that can be readily cleaned.

All regulations of Councils relative to underground structures have been complied with in completing these works; curved curb corners have been set at all intersections, which improves the appearance of the streets, and by the increased space given in the roadway at the intersections, facilitate travel on the main and connecting streets.

For the protection of street pavements from being taken up for attachments to underground works, the Highway Committee is now considering an ordinance requiring connections to be made with sewers, gas and water mains, to be led inside of the curb line before paving or repaving any street; the passage of such an ordinance will enable the work of paving of new streets after the gas and water mains and sewers shall be laid, even before buildings are erected on the streets. From connections led inside the curb line, a branch service may be laid under footways, from which connections can be made thereafter to any sub-division of the street frontage, and thus do away with the necessity of breaking the street paving for connections.

It is of so much importance to the City that its streets should have regular surfaces for the purposes of business, and for the
convenience and health of the public, that Councils should, by ordinance, require all new paving or repaving, except in the suburban districts, to be laid upon a concrete foundation.

Street paving properly constructed when first laid, can be kept free from ruts, breaks, and irregular surfaces, which interfere with travel, retain street waste and surface drainage, and become injurious to the public health.

Upon the business streets in the older parts of the City, subject to the wear of constant travel, this best system of construction should be adopted for paving, if the streets are to be kept at a proper standard. The foundation of concrete will add to the cost of paving, but when laid will save the expense of repairs, that follows street paving laid upon a bearing foundation that is not uniformly solid. For the reason of the inferior foundation to the first paving, it is found that the repairs made upon many streets are not satisfactory; the repairs of the previous year are made again each succeeding year with worn-out material; in many cases it would be economy to repave and not to repair.

If the custom of concrete foundation be directed by ordinance, the streets can be maintained in the very best condition at a minimum cost for repairs. -

As the proposed ordinance for a loan for permanent improvements designated one million two hundred and fifty thousand dollars for repaving with improved pavement streets not occupied by passenger railways, the annual appropriation ordinance for the repaving of streets was limited to those streets named in it. With the passage and approval of the loan ordinance, the Department, through his Honor the Mayor, will submit to Councils a recommendation for repaving with improved pavements the most important business thoroughfares not repaved, and for the repaving and drainage of narrow streets to improve their sanitary condition.

On June 9th, Councils passed an ordinance directing the repaving of certain portions of streets occupied by passenger railway companies; notices of the requirements of the ordi-
nance were sent to the proper officers of each company, and the works necessary to be done, prior to therepaving, by property owners or the City, were at once commenced. Much of the repaving has been completed; strikes at the granite quarries prevented the quantity of blocks being delivered in season, or this entire paving would have been done this year; that unfinished will be resumed in the spring, and completed.

Councils should, at an early day, legislate what repaving shall be done by the passenger railway companies during 1893, that the works can be commenced and completed prior to December.

It should be here stated, that the lowest bid for repairs to paved streets not occupied by passenger railways, in the five districts of the City, for 1892 , was $\$ 200,000$, while from the annual appropriation only $\$ 65,000$ could be set aside for this work-namely, to repair nearly 500 miles of paved streets.

Macadan Roads.-The appropriation for 1892 was utilized to the best advantage, but was insufficient to keep the large mileage of these roads in a satisfactory condition. The contracts for 1893 will require a specific quantity of material and days labor to be provided in each district, by which the Department can secure a better defined service from the contractors than heretofore.

Grading.-During the year, contracts were awarded for the grading of streets authorized by Councils, to the full extent of the appropriation, with ordinances passed authorizing the grading of others at an estimated cost of $\$ 97,330$, which will be contracted for when the appropriation for 1893 becomes available.

The ordinance approved June 21st, 1892, to provide for the better care of sidewalks where the properties are assessed at suburban or rural rates, is beneficial to the public; but it should be amended to require that sidewalks must be graded at the time of the opening or grading of any street, and its application made general; many suits for damages would then
be prevented, and additional expense would be saved ,the City in regrading the accumulation of earth which is deposited on streets from ungraded sidewalks.

Repairs to Sewers.-The contracts for repairs to sewers during 1892 amounted to $\$ 17,800$; many repairs have been made and imperfect sections rebuilt. There was no serious break in any portion of the system of sewers during the year.

Repairs to Bridyes.-Contracts were made for repairs to 56 minor bridges during the year, and the works were satisfactorily completed; repairs were made to 141 bridges of less than 8 feet span, to the Girard avenue bridge, the Falls bridge, Penrose Ferry bridge and to the Spring Garlen street bridge; and by the Philadelphia it Reading R. R. Co. to the bridge over its tracks at Girard avenue, for which the City is to pay $\$ 424.26$. Proposals have been received for the renewal of the iron work and roadway of the latter bridge, and contracts will be entered into for the work when funds are made available.

Subway, or Cinderyround Conduit.-The Survey Commit tee of Councils considered favorably the recommendation of the Department for the construction of an underground conduit on Market street, to receive the sewers, gas and water mains, and other municipal works, and the lines of corporations having separate conduits in the street; an item of five hundred thousand dollars was suggested in the pending loan ordinance for the construction of so much of the conduit as could be built within that sum ; it was, however, found necessary to omit the item from the ordinance.

During the past year, ordinances have been passed for the further extension of conduit systems of private corporations in the streets, for pneumatic tubes and steam heating apparatus. While it is proper that opportunity should be given to introduce all improvements that the progress of the time produces, for the convenience or comfort of the public, only the best methods of construction should be allowed, or the advan-
tages gained will also impose continual broken street surfaces; the solution of the matter is the construction of permanent subways in the streets to receive them.

The Department again recommends that the construction of subways in the principal streets, by the City, shall receive the further consideration of Councils. A system of subways would relieve the streets of the conduits of separate corporations, and give to them better facilities for extensions, for repairs, renewals or attachments to any or all systems.

The constant displacement of the street surface by private corporations is largely the cause of the bad condition of so much of the paving on the business streets of the City.

The omnibuses on Broad street are more injurious to the street paving than any other class of vehicle, on account of the greater tonnage they carry at speed. The injury they cause to the Belgian block paving and crossing stones of this street can be seen at this time on the portions of the street on which the block paving still remains. The destruction of the street paving on 13th and 15th streets, over which the omnibuses were driven during the repaving of Broad street, was so marked that a communication was forwarded to Councils by his Honor the Mayor, calling attention to the desirability of legislation requiring the company to widen the tires of the wheels of the omnibuses, and to shorten the front axles, that the least injury might be done to the repaved street by their travel over it; and suggesting that a license fee should be required proportionate with the privilege granted to the company by the City.

An omnibus with the complement of passengers weighs 11,000 pounds, and with forty omnibuses running, there will be an omnibus passing a given point during the time of running, 1120 times each day, driven at a rate of speed of from 7 to 9 miles an hour.

From the statistics of travel upon City streets, by "Byrne," it is found that the proportion of light and heavy vehicles in cities averages as follows: Vehicles less than one ton 67 per cent.; between one and three tons, 26 per cent.; more than
three tons, 7 per cent. ; these statistics show the proportionate use of this street br the Omnibus Company General under its privilege, compared with its use by the general public, and the relative advantages to each.

## Board of Hiyhway Supervisors.

During the past year the Board, at its monthly and special meetings, has approved of plans for underground stiuctures, vaults, conduits, sidings, and other works authorized by ordinance of Councils, in and upon the streets of the City. The report of the Secretary enumerates in detail the applications and the permits authorized by the Board.

Ordinances granting privileges for the use of the highways of the City require plans to be submitted showing the works proposed, and their relative positions in the streets with other municipal structures. These plans are prepared by draughtsmen of the Board, upon the maps of the City, and constitute the record of the Department of all structures beneath the streets.

The report of the draughtsman of the Board states that the income paid into the City Treasury has been $\$ 921$ over and above the expenses of his office.

The following is a statement of the number of permits authorized to be issued to the several underground companies during the year 1892:
Bell Telephone Company ..... 15
Brush Electric Light Company ..... 2
Philadelphia Traction Company ..... 11
Pneumatic Transit Company ..... 2

The following is a summary of the transactions of the Board and of the work of the draughting department for the years 1890, 1891 and 1892 :

Transactions of the Board of Highway Supervisors.


## Work done by the Draughtsmen of the Board of Highway Supervisors.

|  | 1890. | 1891. | 1892. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Currection of street record plans... ...................................... | 228 | 460 | 526 |
| New street record plans prepared ....................................... | 22 | 53 | 74 |
| Blue print plans placed on file.......................................... | 127 | 62. | 78 |

Receipts and Expenditures.

|  | 1891. | 1892. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Receipts .....0.e. ..................................................................... | \$3,780 00 | \$4,521 00 |
| Expenditures ....................................................................... | 3,427 90 | 3,600 00 |
| Proft to the City........... | $\$ 85210$ | 898100 |

## Bureau of Lighting.

The recommendation of the Department, of the necessity to establish an additional lighting district, to secure better service in the outlying sections of the City was approved by Councils, and provision made therefor in the appropriations for 1892 ; for further betterment, the number of lamplighters has been authorized to be increased the present year.

The following comparative statement shows the number of lamps and the expenditures during the years 1890,1891 and 1892 :


The above table shows an increase of 807 gas lamps, 948 electric lights, and 846 gasoline lamps over the number in use in 1891.

The Bureau of Lighting, in conjunction with the Electrical Bureau, prepared specifications for electric arc lighting, and proposals.were invited by advertisement and contracts a warded as follows:

Electric light districts, number of lights and price paid per light per night, for the year 1893 :

| $\ldots$ | Number. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## southern Electric Light and Power Conpany.

- South of and including the south side of South street to the north of and including the north side of Washington avenue, between the Delaware and Schuylkill rivers.
South of and including the south side of Washington avenue, between the Delaware and schuylkill rivers.


## SUbURBAN Electric Company.

In the Twenty-third and Thirty-fifth Wards.

## Bresif Electric Light Company.

| Including all the lights on Girard Avenue Bridge, Callowhill Street Brilke, Market Street Bridge. Chestnut Street Bridge, and east of the draw on south Street Bridse, namely : Conimencing at Delaware avenue anl sonth street along the north side of said South street to schuylkill river, along the Echuykill river to Callowhill street Brider, along the north side of Spring Garden street to Twenty-fifth street, along the west side of Twent 9 -fifth street to Pennsylvania avenue, along the west side of Pellnsgivania avenue to Thirty-thirl street, aloug the west side of Thirty-third street to the south sine of Montgomery arenue, along the sonth side of Montcomery avenue to Broad street, along the east side of Broad street to Sucquehauna avenue, along the north side of suspluchanna avenue to American street, along the west side of American street to Dauphin street, alouk the south side of Dauphin street to Iloward street, along the east side of Howard ntreet to a line sonth of the south side of Lehigh avenue, along said line to Emerald street, along the southeast side of Emerald street to Front street, along the cast side of Front street to Thompson street, along the north side of Thompon street to Frankiord avenue, along the east side of Frankionl avenue to Manderwon street, along the north side of Manderson street to Beach street. along the east side of Beach street to Laurel street, along the north side of Laurel street to the Delaware river, along the Delaware river to Poplar street, to |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| place of beginning...................................................... | 1,091 | 89 |
| On Broad street, sonth of South street. (Vat................................. | 14 33 | 39 39 |
| On Locust street, east of Fifteenth street, (Underground cable.) | 15 | 39 |
| On Spring Garden street, hetween sixth and Bruad streets, and on Broad street, between Spring Garden street and Columbia arenue. (Underground cable.) | 37 | 39 |
| On Spring Garden street, from Broad street to Twenty-tifi street, and on Twenty-fifth street to fireen street, and on Green street to Broad street. (Underground cable.). | 46 | 39 |
| On Bruad street, between Columbia avenue and Germantown avenue, and on Diamond street, between Broad and Thirtythird streets. (Underground cable.). | 63 | 39 |
| On Federal street, between Front street and Twenty-eighth street. (Underground cable.) | 30 | 39 |
| On Arch street, from Twenty-third street to Broad street, and on Broad street, from Filbert street to Buttonwood street, and on Mt. Vernon street, from Broad street to Twentythird street. <br> (Underground cable.) | 28 | 39 |

## LVIII



The superiority of the arc electric light for street lighting is so well established, that it is most desirable to extend the system each year until the main streets of the City have this light, and the public have the advantage and protection given by streets lighted in this, the best manner.

The annual appropriation for the extension of the underground cable for electric lighting should be liberal, to provide for all street lighting from the City's cables. Each addition adds to the property of the City, and the greater territory they reach, the more economically the electric lighting should be done by private corporations, when furnishing only the current and the lamps. With a complete underground cable system, the City would be in position to establish an electric lighting station at any time it is to her interest to do so.

## Bureau of Street Cleaning.

During the past summer and to the end of the year the officers of the Bureau gave especial attention to the cleanliness of the streets and gutters for sanitary reasons, and they were cleaned as required by the contracts; there are sections of the City where the condition of the street paving and the lack of necessary drainage prevent the streets from remaining clean but for a short time after the sweepers, and the only evidence apparent that they have been cleaned, is that there is not an accumulation of street waste upon them.

To correct these conditions in a special locality, an appropriation was askad before the adjournment of Councils for the summer, to enable the Department to place in the necessary drainage and repave the small streets included in the section bounded by Pine street, Washington avenue, Front street and Tenth street. The urgency of action in this matter has been fully presented to the Committee on Highways and on Surveys, and the Department expects, from the funds to be provided by the loan ordinance, to place drainage in, and to repave the small streets in the portions of the City most densely populated.

To comply with the regulations of the Board of Health, that on and after January 1st, 1893, hogs would not be permitted to be kept within the City limits, the specifications for street cleaning were prepared to provide for hauling all garbage and combustible waste outside the City limits, or for its disposal by cremation or other means not objectionable to the public health. The proposal in aggregate for street cleaning and the removal of garbage was $\$ 610,898$; for street cleaning and the cremation of garbage was $\$ 641,449$; the Department recommended the acceptance of the proposal for the cremation of all garbage. By the appropriation ordinance the cremation of garbage was limited to the First District.

The restricted dumping ground and the removal of the piggeries from the outskirts of the City, make it necessary to decide how the garbage of the City shall be disposed of with the least inconvenience to the public, and in a more satisfactory way than by the long hauls by garbage carts through the streets in mid-summer; and if depositories are to be established, from which it will be taken by lighters, it is a question whether the depository will not be a greater nuisance than a well-appointed crematory establishment.

The Department expects that the introduction of the disposal of garbage by cremation in the one district will prove so satisfactory, that in the future, contracts will be authorized to include the entire City.

The following is a statement in detail of the operations of the Jureau of Street Cleaning for the year 1892; also, in totals, for the years 1890 and 1891 :

LXI
The total work done during the year 1892 is as follows:

| DISTRICTS. | cleaned. |  |  |  |  | REMOVED. |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Number } \\ & \text { of Com- } \\ & \text { plaints of } \\ & \text { all kinds. } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Squares. | Inlets. | Crossings. | Market Houses. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Snow } \\ & \text { from } \\ & \text { Fire } \\ & \text { Plugs. } \end{aligned}$ | Number Animals. | Number of Loads. |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Dirt. | Ashes. | Garbage. |  |
| First. | 118,677 | 63,901 | 35,458 | 624 | 914 | 1,490 | 43,956 | 96,255 | 16,155 | 317 |
| Second. | 124,271 | 78,949 | 35,803 | 624 | 725 | 2,439 | 51,997 | 79,584 | 12,366 | 541 |
| Third... | 114,382 | 56,797 | 25,576 | 624 | 761 | 1,547 | 42,340 | 99,853 | 15,823 | 442 |
| Fourth.. | 138,287 | 100,123 | 51,908 | ..... | 840 | 3,987 | 53,706 | 132,540 | 11,481 | 349 |
| Fifth.... | 65,991 | 53,018 | 31,833 |  | 536 | 493 | 26,214 | 80,201 | 16,104 | 314 |
| Total, 1892. | 561,608 | 352,788 | 180,578 | 1,872 | 3,776 | 9,956 | 218,213 | 185,833 | 71,929 | 1,963 |
| Total, 1891 .............. | 709,375 | 240,546 | 36,153 | 1,840 | 54 | 14,795 | 290,680 | 573,999 | 84,065 | 1,844 |
| Total, 1890 ............ | 566,223 | 177,819 | 79,132 | 1,361 | 208 | 12,274 | 266,831 | 458,004 | 64,934 | 2,101 |

The total expenses for street cleaning for the year 1892 , were $\$ 530,15350$,

## Bureau of Surveys.

The works devolving upon the Bureau of Surveys are important, and the proper execution of them has much to do with the present and future welfare of the City.

They include the preparation work for all street improvements; for the routes of passenger railways; for sidings and extensions of railroads, when authorized by Councils; the preparation of plans for the opening and grading of new streets in the City or suburban districts; all work contingent with the revision of grades to prevent grade crossings on new branch roads extending into the suburbs from the main lines of railroads; to retain suitable gradients and drainage to contemplated streets, and with the least damage to property; the construction of bridges; of main and branch sewers; the revision of plans and placing upon them streets dedicated for public use, public parks, etc., as authorized by Councils; all of the above are municipal works in which the entire community is interested; the progress made during the past year is fully described in the report of the Chief Engineer.

The number of certificates issued of the legal opening of streets and portions of streets was 3,112 .

The number of streets and parks authorized to be placed on the City plans, revising lines and grades of streets and striking out streets from City plans, was 192.

The number of deeds of dedication recorded was 337 .
On November 6th, 1891, Councils directed the Department of Public Works to examine the several plans of a proposed boulevard from the Public Buildings to Fairmount Park. Three plans were submitted, as follows: 1st, from Green street entrance to the Park, in a direct line to the intersection or Broad and Arch streets, following the line of Pennsylvania avenue; 2d, from the intersection of Twenty-fifth and Spring Garden streets, in a direct line to Filbert.street, seventy-five feet west of Broad street; 3d, from Twenty-fifth and Callowhill streets, in a direct line to the northwest corner of Broad and Filbert streets-a distance of 4,480 feet. The latter, by
reason of the shortness of the route, the least damage it occasioned to property, its direct connection with roads leading to both the East and West Parks, the advantages it offered for locating historic monuments and works of art, and the views afforded of the river scenery, was recommended for adoption through a message by his Honor the Mayor, and was thereafter approved by Councils, and directed to be placed on the City plan an avenue 160 feet wide. The District Surveyors arenow engaged in making surveys to fix the intersection of the boulevard with the streets and with property lines.

The Philadelphia \& Reading Terminal Railroad Company has continued actively the works upon the elevated road, and have near completion the line from Market street to Wallace street, including all bridges for avoidance of grade crossings. There is under consideration a revision of the plans for the intersection of Broad street and Pennsylvania avenue, which will do away with all grade crossings east of Broad street to New Market street, and on the west to Girard avenue; this accomplished would be a most desirable improvement for the City, in abolishing grade crossings to all streets running north and south now crossing the tracks at grade, remove the constant liability to accidents, and the obstruction and delay to street travel which so long have harassed and inconvenienced the public. The masonry for the bridge at Broad and Lehigh avenue, to abolish the grade crossing at this important intersection, has been commenced. The company expects to have the entire system completed for road service at an early day.

Work is in progress on the Roxborough railroad, a branch of the Philadelphia, Germantown \& Chestnut Hill R. R., on the Fort Washington branch of the same road, and upon the Kensington branch of the Pennsylvania R. R. Some three miles of track have been laid by the Philadelphia Belt Line Railroad Co. in the northeastern section of the City, which has given new facilities for business and for manufacturing establishments on the line.

During the past year Councils, by ordinance, authorized the construction of the following railroads: April 9th, 1892, The Philadelphia \& Newtown Connecting Railway, a branch of the Philadelphia \& Reading R. R.; June 2d, 1892, The Philadelphia \& Northern, a branch of the Philadelphia \& Reading; June 2l, 1892, The Philadelphia \& Bustleton, a branch of the Pennsylvania R. R.; by ordinances of June 29th and October $26 \mathrm{th}, 1892$, The Midvale Branch of the Philadelphia, Germantown \& Chestnut Hill R. R. Upon each of these roads work has been commenced, and is being rapidly advanced.

Plans were approved by the Board of Highway Supervisors for extensions to the elevated terminal of the Pennsylvania $R$. R. increasing the width of the roadbed, and remodelling their bridges crossing streets, westward from the passenger station to the Schuylkill river.

By ordinance of February 12th, 1892. The Quaker City Elevated Railroad Company was granted the privilege of constructing an elevated railroad on Market street from Delaware avenue to $63 d$ street, and on Lancaster avenue, 44 th street, Woodland avenue, Ridge avenue and other streets. The company received permit for the commencement, and has built the pier foundations for the structure on 44th street at Columbia avenue. Injunction of the Court was applied for, to ${ }^{\circ}$ restrain the construction of the road; the decision was adverse to the interests of the company, and work is suspended.

By ordinance of June 24th, 1891, the Northeastern elevated railroad was authorized; no work has been commenced by the company under its privileges; injunction was applied for, and the case was before a master appointed by the Court, who rendered a decision in favor of building the road; the case has been appealed, and no work commenced.

There have been completed and placed under construction on main and branch lines of railroads, to avoid grade crossings, 53 bridges during the year.

It is worthy of note here, the advance that has been made in the abolishing of grade crossings of railroads entering the City. On the Connecting Railway and the Philadelphia \& Trenton R. R. twenty or more such crossings have been abolished, the necessary bridges built by the railroad company, the City paying the damage to property owners for changes in street grades made necessary, and with the completion of work now under consideration of this company, there will practically be no grade crossings from the Broad street station to Torresdale, a distance of thirteen miles.

One of the most dangerous crossings is the intersection of the Connecting Railway with the North Pennsylvania R. R., (the latter under the management of the Philadelphia \& Reading R. R. Co.), known as the North Penn Junction. To abolish this crossing, Councils have appropriated $\$ 200,000$ and the Pennsylvania R. R.Co. $\$ 100,000$. General plans for this contemplated improvement were made, and proposals received for the work, in accordance with the provisions of the ordinance of Councils, authorizing the Department " to enter into a contract with the Pennsylvania R. R. Co., the Philadelphia \& Reading R. R. Co., the Connecting R. R. Co., the North Pennsylvania R. R. Co., either, any or all of them, for the abolishment of the grade crossing, etc." The proposal of Charles A. Porter, representing the Pennsylvania R. R. Co., with the assent of the Philadelphia \& Reading R. R. Co., as contractor, was the only one received, in amount $\$ 332,000.00$. A modification of plans is being made by the Bureau of Surveys to bring the cost of this entire construction within the $\$ 300,000$ available ; and when such plans are approved by the said railroad companies, the Department will have a contract entered into for the execution of this very important work.

The abolishment of grade crossings is and has been a ques. tion of public interest in this City and to the great railroad systems centering here, and since 1888 the City has expended for land damages, regrading, etc., upwards of $\$ 750,000.00$, and the railroad companies have possibly expended a like
amount in co-operating with the City to abolish grade crossings. It is the policy of the City not to create any new grade crossings of steam railroads, and the effort will be continued to abolish existing ones.

The bridge over the Schuylkill river at Walnut street is completed, excepting the paving of the approaches, the flooring of the channel spans, the railings and the decorative iron work and the painting; contracts have been made for the entire work except the painting, which will be placed under contract when funds are available. It is expected that the bridge will be open to travel about mid-summer.

Plans have been made for the renewal of the defective iron work of the bridge at Girard avenue over the Philadelphia \& Reading R. R.; the proposals received were in excess of the appropriation, and the letting of the work has been deferred until funds are provided by action of Councils from the appropriation for 1893.

The necessity for a new bridge over the Schuylkill river at the Falls was referred to in the last report. During the summer it was necessary to make repairs on several occasions; the timbers of the bridge are decaying and will be beyond repair, when it must be closed to public use. An appropriation was asked in the annual appropriation for 1893 , to commence the foundations for a new double-deck bridge of steel and iron construction at the location of the present bridge. The reconstruction of this bridge is required for the convenience of general travel; it connects the East and West Parks, and when completed as designed, will continue the roadway the same as the present bridge, and the upper deck will connect with the roads from the high land on the east and west sides of the river and cross above the railroad on the west side ; the upper road will facilitate communication from the northwestern district of the City, which is rapidly improving, and benefit the upper portions of Germantown and the surrounding sections. The Department again recommends that provision be
made at the earliest time for the commencement and completion of this bridge.

During the past year there have been constructed 6 miles of main sewers, and 33.06 miles of branch sewers.

During the construction of sewers, there has been close inspection of the workmanship, and tests made continuously of the materials used in the work.

The total length of main sewers now constructed is 86.44 miles.

The total length of branch sewers now constructed is 389.80 miles.

To enable the construction of a main sewer on Shunk street and Passyunk avenue to the Schuylkill river, and on 18th, 21st and 24th streets, for the relief of the southwestern district, Councils on June 21, 1892, authorized a temporary loan of $\$ 250.000 .00$ from the Board of City Trusts; plans were made and contracts entered into for these entire works, which will be completed by July next, and provide drainage for a large section lying flat and now without sewers for surface or other drainage.
The following is a summary of the operations of this Bureau in the active construction of work during the years 1890 , 1891 and 1892:

## LXVIII

Summary of Bridges, Main, Branch and Private Sewers built during the years 1890, 1891, and 1892.


Comparative statement of work upon bridges during the years 1890, 1891, and 1892 :

|  | 1890. | 1 S91. | 1892. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Finished........................................................................ | 10 | 4 | 5 |
| Begun............................................................................... | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Authorized...e............ | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| Planned............................................................................ |  | 4 | 10 |

The following is a comparative summary of the receipts and expenditures for the years 1890, 1891, and 1892:

Comparative statement of Receipts.


Comparative Statement of Expenditures.

|  | 1890. | 1891. | 1892. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current expenses.........................' | \$101,540 33 | 8146,663 io | 8174,600 77 |
| For extenslous... | 949,568 31 | 1,061,409 95 | 1,047,169 14 |
| Total..................................\| | 31,051,108 64 | \$1,208,078 55 | 81,221,769 91 |

The attention of the Committee on Surveys was directed to the necestity of connecting up and completing sections of main sewers, constructed in parts, and their further extension for the accomodation of improvements, constantly increasing in the suburban districts; also for the construction of main sewers and branches in the northeastern, southeastern and south. western portions of the City, for the proper drainage of large areas being rapidly built upon.

A plan was submitted designating the works recommended, and the Chairman of the Committee presented, as a part of the proposed loan ordinance, an appropriation of one million dollars for the work, and a separate appropriation of two hundred and fifty thousand dollars for the extension of the Aramingo Canal system. It is expected, if the appropriation be. 5
comes available, to place these important works immediately under contract.

The Board of Surveyors, consisting of the Chief Engineer and thirteen District Surveyors, held thirty meetings during the year,'for the general business of references from the Committee on Surveys, and for hearings and taking testimony on plans for removing or changing streets on the City plan, revision of lines and grades, etc.

The work of the District Surveyors in the outer districts of the City increases each year, in the care of municipal work and in the preparation of plans required by Committees of Councils and the Bureaus of the Department. The net profits to the City for the year 1892 , were $\$ 16,902.82$.

There devolves upon each District Surveyor the duty of defining party lines of properties between owners from title deeds, which during the year involves much of the time of this officer, and frequently is the cause of delay in attention to municipal work.

The receipts and expenditures of the District Surveyors for the year 1802 are set out in the following table in detail by districts, and also in totals for the year1891 :

LXXI


On February 1st, 1892, Mr. George S. Webster, Surveyor and Regulator of the 10 th District, resigned his position to accept the appointment of Principal Assistant Engineer of the Bureau. Mr. John H. Webster, Jr., was .transferred to the 10th District, and Mr. Walter Brinton was appointed to the vacancy in the 5th District.

On account of failing health, in May last, Samuel L. Smedley, Chief Engineer of the Bureau of Surveys, was granted leave of absence; this Department appreciates the past services of Mr. Smedley, who has been continuously the Chiet Engineer of the Board of Surveyors since 1872, and whose record has been most creditable as the engineer identified with so many public measures which have been beneficial to the community, and who has been eminently faithful to official duty.

Mr. Geo. S. Webster was appointed Acting Chief Engineer of the Bureau.

Registry Brarch.-The improved methods of keeping records, introduced by the Registrar, facilitate the business of the public in this office. The report shows the great increase in the work during the past year.

The work of the Registry Branch of the Bureau of Surveys is shown by the following summary of its operations:

|  | 1890. | 1891. | 1892. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of certificates registered owners issued.... | 7,771 | 10,522 | 11,053 |
| Number issued for use of the Law Department...... | 477 | 507 | 212 |
| Receipts from certificates of registered owners..... | \$1,948 00 | \$2,617 00 | §2,765 |
| Number of original lots plotted........................ | 12,478 | 11,705 | 12,387 |
| Number of transfers registered......................... | 21,554 | 22,365 | 22.510 |
| Number of plans made for use of City Departments, Bureaus, etc $\qquad$ | 268 | 543 | 440 |
| Number of $3 x a m i n a t i o n s$ of registry plan books made by the public. | 20,521 | 21,396 | 23,824 |
| Number of descriptions of property filed for registry $\qquad$ | 32,027 | 34,070 | 35,195 |
| Number of titles perfected.. | 1,705 | 1,858 | 2,215 |
| Number of certificates of legal opening of streets, isaued to Bureaus, etc... | 4,842 | 3,071 | 3,112 |
| Nuraber of oertificates of registered owners in municipal lien cases for Law Department......... | 2,468 | 6,527 | 5,825 |

On December 31st, the Department received a communication from the Board of Harbor Commissioners, signed Charles Platt, President, and W. R. Tucker, Secretary, stating that "in accordance with the provisions of the Act of Assembly, approved June 8th, 1891, and the ordinance of Councils, approved October 7th, 1891, the Board of Harbor Commissioners for the City of Philadelphia have the honor to transmit for filing in the Department of Public Works (Bureau of Surveys) the subjoined copy of a communication from Major C. W. Raymond, Corps of Engineers, U. S. A., announcing the fixing of the new harbor lines for the Harbor of Philadelphia by the Secretary of War. The new bulkhead from Moore street to Otis street is fixed for the entire distance, and the new lines beyond which no wharf or pier shall extend, is also fixed between Moore street and Queen street, and certain regulations are prescribed by the Secretary of War for the construction


## Bureaz of Water.

During the summer that has passed, notwithstanding the long continued drought which caused much inconvenience to other cities, the supply of water was maintained in all districts without complaint, except from those depending upon supply from the high service station at Roxborough and Chestnut Hill.

On January 28th, the breaking of a 48 -inch pumping main leading to the East Park Reservoir, at the rear of the Spring Garden pumping station, caused considerable damage by the wash of sand and silt into the pumping wells, throwing out of service five pumps. The quantity of water in the East Park reservoir at that time of the year prevented any especial inconvenience to the public; the repairs were made promptly, and all joints and branches of the mains uncovered were substantially underpinned with masonry to secure solid and permanent bearings.

The supplemental contract for the completion of the Roxborough reservoir was entered into when the appropriation for 1892 became available; the contract was to have been completed September 1st, 1892; it will require great diligence by the contractor to finish the work by August 1st next.

On March 24th, the ordinance was approved selecting the site of the Queen lane reservoir; plans and specifications were immediately prepared for the work. An ordinance was approved September 16th, creating a loan of one million dollars for the construction of this reservoir and other extensions; after advertisement for proposals, that submitted by Filbert, Porter \& Co., on September 13th, for the construction and completion of the work in two years, for the sum of $\$ 1,159$,591.00 was accepted as the lowest best bid for the City, and a contract was entered into for the first division of the work, for a sum not exceeding $\$ 795,613.84$, conditioned that a supplemental contract should be entered into for the completion of the work when a further appropriation was made by Councils;
the time for completion being guaranteed by a bond for $\$ 100$, 000.00 . Work was immediately commenced by the contractors, and excavations were made and embankments constructed involving the moving of 160,000 cubic yards of earth before the work was stopped by winter weather.

The average quantity of water pumped daily at all the stations during 1892, was $163,801,600$ gallons. The average pumpage per day, from June 15th to September 15 th, was $177,034,568$ gallons; during this period the height of water in the reservoirs did not vary two inches in 24 hours, showing that all the water pumped in this period, equal to about 160 gallons per day per capita, was used by the public. The standard height of water in the East Park reservoir is 25 feet; between the above dates the average was not more than 6 feet of water in the basins, notwithstanding constant pumpage with all the engines.

The 20 -million gallon pumping engine, built under contract with the Southwark Foundry \& Machine Co., was completed on June 15th, 1892, and started into service by Ex-Mayor Edwin H. Fitler, by invitation and request of his Honor the Mayor; this pumping engine has been in constant service, and proved most useful in maintaining the water supply during the past summer. The extension of the house to receive this engine has been completed in a satisfactory manner.

For the betterment of the service, the following pumps have been contracted for; one 20 -million gallon pumping engine for Spring Garden station, contractor Henry R. Worthington \& Co., to be completed April 26th, 1893, amount of contract $\$ 6 \vec{i}, 800.00$; one 12 -million gallon pumping engine for Roxborough, contractor The Southwark Foundry \& Machine Co., to be completed March 30 th, 1893, amount of contract $\$ 72$, 000.00 ; one 15 -million gallon pumping engine for Frankford, contractor The Southwark Foundry \& Machine Co., to be completed July 5 th, 1893 , amount of contract $\$ 47,690.00$.

Six additional boilers have been completed for Frankford, Roxborough and Spring Garden stations; two at each.

The Department has recommended the following additions to the pumping stations, which have been approved by the Water Committee; two 30 -million or three 20 -million gallon pumping engines at the Spring Garden pumping station, connected with the East Park reservoir, with separate intakes from the river, and separate pumping mains to the reservoir; also for the extensions to the engine house, the boiler house and boilers; for establishing a new pumping station adjacent to the Falls, for supply to the new Queen lane reservoir. The loan ordinance includes the appropriation for the estimated cost of these additions, and when available, the Department will immediately advertise for proposals and place the works under contract.

The appropriations for 1894 must include the boilers, pumping engines, pumping and distributing mains for the station supplying the Queen lane reservoir, and for additional mains required for the redistribution contemplated with the completion of the new reservoir.

The extensions to be made during 1893 are set forth in items in the appropriation ordinance, in the order they were submitted by the Department to the Committee on Water and the Sub-Committee on Finance; the works will be contracted for as early as possible in accordance therewith. The Department is deprived from any further work of extensions during the year, should they become necessary for the convenience of the public, other than those stipulated in the ordinance; and the Committee on Water is prevented from exercising any discretion should circumstances make it desirable within the year to do other work than that set forth in the ordinance, without additional appropriations being made for the same.

On June 23d, 1892, Councils passed an ordinance which was approved by his Honor the Mayor, authorizing proposals to be received for the erection of a filtering plant at Belmont pumping station; the ordinance embodied specifications prepared by the Bureau of Water. The Department recommended the trial of a filtering plant upon the conditions of the ordinance,

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for the reason that a filtering plant to deliver a clear water, of the standard specified, into the reservoir at Belmont, would be a substitute for an extension of the present reservoir there, or the building of a subsiding reservoir. The present reservoir holds but two days supply for West Philadelphia: in the near future this district will receive water by direct pumpage passing though the reservoir. No appropriations having been made, the Department could not accept the best bidder, or enter into a contract for a filtering plant.

On account of the frequency of breaks in mains in the streets, directions have deen given to the Chief of the Bureau to have a full report from the purveyors of the probable cause, and the conditions of each, that precaution may be taken to prevent breaks, which are a source of expense to the City, and of inconvenience to the public. The system of searches for leaks instituted, by placing the Deacon registering meter on the street mains in circuits, has been ecntinued during the year with satisfactory results, and is reported upon in full by the Chief of the Bureau.

The receipts of the Bureau during the year have been $\$ 2,634,456.02$, an increase of $\$ 133,693.29$ over the year 1891.

The total number of gallons of water pumped at the river stations, and supplemental pumpage, was $59,787,584,178$ gallons, 93 per cent. of which was from the Schuylkill river, and 7 per cent. from the Delaware river. The increase in pumpage over 1891 was $4,121,936,178$ gallons, and the consumption per capita was 143 gallons per day.

During 1892 there was an increase of 136 per cent. in the quantity of water pumped over that of 1883 , and the consumption has nearly doubled in ten years.

These facts, from the experience of the past, bring again to notice two matters previously reported upon by the Department; 1st, that the waste of water should be prevented by legislation; 2d, that action should be taken at once to select a system for the future water supply of the City that will be commensurate
with the requirements of the City of the future, and commence work upon it at once.

The Water Committee of Councils has now under consideration an ordinance for the introduction of meters to equitably dispose of the first, and will in all probability make some especial recommendation to Councils concerning the second.

It should be here stated, that while the facilities of the Bureau of Water have been greatly increased by additions un. der way, and those contemplated in the loan ordinance, in less than five years the City, with an increase proportionate with the past, will again be in a like position with last summer, and have to suppress the use of water to a minimum quantity, unless further betterments be made to the service.

The following statement gives the number and type of engines and their several aggregate capacities at the various stations:

LXXXII


## LXXXIII

The following is a statement of the location, date of completion, elevation and capacity of the City's reservoirs :

The following is a comparative statement of the total pipe laid and of other work done during the years 1890, 1891, and 1892.


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The following is a comparative summary of the operations for the years 1890, 1891, and 1892:

| $\bigcirc$ | 1890. | 1891. | 1892. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Receipts from water rents......................... | \$1,958, 55195 | \$2,057.417 39 | §2,147,447 98 |
| * 4 fractional rents................... | 171,901 15 | 200,868 36 | 214,678 24 |
| " $\quad$ water pipes......................... | 141,884 27 | 139,180 98 | 152,916 45 |
| - $\quad$ City Solicitor's office............. | 38,367 73 | - 34,39449 | 58,768 25 |
| " ، penalties............................. | 26,270 94 | 29,672 21 | 27,136 90 |
| * * delinquent rents................. | 27,472 39 | 25,183 85 | 15,422 75 |
| « " Chief Engineer's office......... | 9,730 83 | 6,503 70 | 10,274 24 |
| " a searches............................... | 5,235 75 | 5,046 75 | 5,718 50 |
| " $\omega$ delinquent penalties........... | 3,622 69 | 3,495 00 | 2,092 71 |
| Total................................ ............ | ミ2,381,037 70 | $82,500,76273$ | \$2,634:456 02 |


|  | Gallons. | Gallons, | Gallons. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pamped to reserroirs.. | 51,698,508,699 | 55,6i5,64:,000 | 59,787,584,178 |
| Equal to gallons pumped 100 feet high. | 84,501,451,686 | 93,490,106,73.5 | 11/2,413,373,631 |

Note.-The " pumped to reservoirs," etc., includes $1,091, t i 34,1!16$ gallons of repumpage to higher levels at Mount Airy, Roxborough, and East Park Reservoirs.

This, deducted from the total pumped, gives $58,695,949,9 \times 2$ gallons as the total consumption.
The cost of pumpage is calculated on the total pumpage and the consumption per capita on the smaller quantity.

|  | 1890. <br> Gallons. | $\begin{gathered} 1891 . \\ \text { Gallons. } \end{gathered}$ | $1892 .$ <br> Gallons. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pumped by water-power. | 12,362,987,130 | 11,350,324,570 | 10,401,951,306 |
| Pumped by steam-power. | 39,335,521,569 | 44,284,8.3,430 | 49,385,632,372 |
| Largest quantity pumped in 24 hours......... | 170,600,577 | 183,4:1.163 | 199,996,713 |
| Smallest quantity pumped in 24 hours........ | 61,956,522 | 73,077,433 | 83,599,844 |

## LXXXVI

| Year. | Average consumption in gallons per capita per day, eb timating the popuLation at* | Increase of | Increase per capita per day. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Coot per } \\ \text { 1,000,000 gallons } \\ \text { pumped } 190 \text { it. } \\ \text { highe. } \end{gathered}$ | Reduction in cost of pumpage per 1,000,000 gallons. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Gallons. | Gallons. | Gallons. |  |  |
| 1890 | 181 | 9,179,588,918 | 21 | 8805 | 82 cents. |
| 1891 | 140 | 4,405,019,930 | 9 | 29 | 6 cents. |
| 1892 | 145 | 4,121,986,178 | 8 |  | 31 ceats. |

- 1890-1,046,964, U. S. Census.

1891-1,071,672, U. S. Census. 1892-1,142,650, City Census.

Expenditures.

|  | 1890. | 1891. | 1892. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current expenses................................... | 8712,497 37 | 8781,227 88 | 8814832 89 |
| For extensions....................................... | 280,868 92 | 749,086 21 | 568,124 42 |
| Total..................o......................... | \$993,364 20 | 81,530,294 04 | \$1,872,487 81 |

The cost of pumping one million gallons lifted 100 feet high was $\$ 2.68$, or 31 cents less than in the previous year, and $\$ 3.98$ less than in 1882.

Eighteen per cent. of the total pumpage was by water-power, the turbine
wheels using.................. .......................... 312,058,554,180 gallons
To pump
10,401,951,806 "

## LXXXVII

## DIRECTOR'S OFFICE.

The current work of the office has been conducted with regularity, and all matters of special reference have received prompt attention.

The following is a comparative statement of the expenditures of the Director's office for the years 1891 and 1892 :

| - | 1891. | 1892 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item 1. Salaries .....oso.............oso......................................... | 814,148 62 | 816,920 00 |
| Item 2. Horse keep, etc.......................................................... | 50000 | 80000 |
| Item 3. Printing, stationery and incidentals ......................... | 2,097 12 | 2,099 18 |
| Total ............... ............c.................................... | \$16,740 74 | \$18,519 18 |

## The Department respectfully presents the following recommendations:

Gas.-That Councils provide by legislation for an extension of the City gas-works, adequate to provide for the constant increase in the consumption of gas. The increase in consumption in past consecutive years is shown by the tabular statement.

Highways.-As the street curbings in the old section of the City are of inferior stone, much worn and not suitable to receive the improved pavements now being laid upon the streets, it is recommended that legislation by an Act of Assembly be procured, that in all streets to be paved or repaved with new or improved pavements by ordinance of Councils, the property owners shall provide and set a dressed granite curbing with not less than six inches face, on the street frontage owned by them.
One more year's experience with the condition of the streets of the City with the old paving and with the improved paving, causes to be renewed the recommendation of last year,
that in future, ordinances should direct that all street pavements should be laid upon a concrete foundation.

That the ordinance approved June 21st, 1892, "to provide for the better care of sidewalks, where the properties are assessed at suburban or rural rates," be amended to require that all footways shall be graded and the curbs set when an ordinance is passed for the grading or paving of a street.

For the protection of street paving Councils should provide by ordinance, that all connections with sewer, gas or water pipes shall be made by the owners of improved or unimproved property fronting thereon, prior to paving or repaving, to be led inside the line of curb; upon refusal to do so atter notice, the City to put in such connections to each property fronting on the street, the property owner to pay for the connections before a permit can be secured for any attachment thereto.

Street Cleaning.-That additional ordinances be passed requiring the removal of snow and ice from the streets of the City during the winter months, setting forth the responsiblities of property owners and of the passenger railway companies, making a time limit for the removal of snow and ice, and a penalty for neglect, with power for the City to act if the snow and ice are not removed after notice, and provide for the collection of costs, or that a distinct amount of money be appropriated for the removal of ice and snow from tramway streets and the removal of all ice and snow from the streets in the business parts of the city. Action should be taken in this matter for the convenience of the public, and to abate the nuisance of the streets being banked with snow covered with the accumulation of strect dirt. The existing ordinances on this subject. were passed at a time when the conditions were different from those of to-day, and they are conflicting.

The City should not assume the removal of snow and ice from the streets under the contract system; the duty required cannot be specified, as the number and quantity of snow storms cannot be predicted. The contractor would bid in lottery,

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## LXXXIX

and the City might pay for work the contractors might not be required to do, or the contractor would be called on to do work beyond the reasonable requirements of his proposal.

Subways.-The desirability of constructing permanent subways in the principal business streets of the City, previous to repaving with improved pavements, that will receive the underground structures of the City and of private corporations who have or may have granted to them privileges to lay conduits in the streets, or for other uses, should receive the early consideration of Councils before further concessions be granted for the use of the public highways.

Water.-That Councils be urged to act at the earliest time upon a plan for the future water supply system for the City, and commence work upon it.

The introduction of meters upon the supply to large consumers of water is recommended as a measure to prevent the careless use of water, as all waste that is stopped will be a reserve for the pumping and storage facilities of the Bureau. The price charged should be only the net cost the City has to pay for pumpage and distribution, thirty cents per one thousand cubic feet, or four cents per one thousand gallons. Meters to register the consumption will require the consumer to pay for what he uses only, and in the cost of water his position in trade and business will be equitable with his neighbor.

It is also recommended that an appropriation be made by Councils for the construction of a filtering plant at the Belmrnt pumping station, in accordance with the requirements of the ordinance of Councils, approved June 23d, 1892.

Receipts and Expenditures.-The appropriations, expenditures and receipts of the Department for the year 1892, are set out in the following table in detail by Bureaus, and also in totals for the years 1890 and 1891:

Appropriations, 1893.
The following is an abstract of the ordinance making appropriations to this Department for the year 1893, with a statement of balances available from previons years for work ordered, and for which contracts are executed :

| Bureans | Annual <br> appropriation <br> for the <br> year 1898. | Balance available from previous years. | Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Director's Omice... | \$19,720 00 | ..................... | \$19,720 00 |
| City Ice Boate........... | 34,900 00 |  | 84,900 00 |
| Burean of Gas.. | 3,014,968 00 | 4,298 61 | 3,019,201 61 |
| Burean of Highwaye... | 1,145,428 88 | 280,53123 | 1,425,960 11 |
| Burean of Lighting... | 878,366 00 | 42370 | 878,789 70 |
| Bureau of Street Cleaning.. | 617,698 00 |  | 617,698 06 |
| Bureau of Surveys........................... | 661,940 00 | 921,991 64 | 1,588,981 64 |
| Burean of Waler | 1,405,739 00 | 1,099,234 92 | 2,504,978 92 |
| Total.................................... | 87,778,759 88 | 92,306,415 10 | \$10,085,174 98 |

In concluding, I desire to mention the earnest and faithful services of the Chief Clerk and of the assistants in my office ; also, the fidelity of the Chiefs of the Bureaus in the discharge of their responsible duties; and to return my thanks to you for the confidence and the assistance you have always given me.

Very respectfully submitted,
JAS. H. WINDRIM,
Director.

## ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE
BUREAU OF WATER;

FOR THE YEAR 1892.

## OFFICERS

OF THE

## BUREAU OF WATER.

Chief:
JOHN L. OGDEN.
Assistants:
Allen J. Fuller, William Whitby.
Draughtsmen:
Juhn E. Codman, Martin Murphy,

Chief Clerk-Job T. Hickman.
Assistant Clerk-James G. Dixon.
Correspondence Clerk-P'. DeHaven.
Search Clerk-H. J. Johnson.
Assistant Search Clerk-William J. Duffy.
Clerk-Thomas Spence.
Assistant Clerk-K. McNeal.
Assistaut Clerk-J. J. Barney.
Time Clerk-W. J. Innes.
Pipe Inspector-Theodore S. S. Baker.
Pipe Clerk-George G. Whitby.
Messenger-Haines Lewis.
Telephone Operators:
Mattie Wittingham, Calvin Craner.
Gen'l Superintendent :
FRANK L. HAND.
Clerk to General Superintendent-John A. Hayes. Assistant Clerk to General Superintendent-John B. Wright.

## Engineers at Pumpiny Stations:

Fairmount-Engineers, William H. Cubbler, John W. Bronson.
Spring Garden-Engineers, David Pyke, H. A. Gideon, Abraham Stott, John L. MeGinnis.
Telephone Operator-Fannie Shields.
Belmont-Engineers, William Kiner, Thomas Seddon.
Roxborough-Engineera, Joshua Bartley, Archibald Weir.
Mount Airy-Engineers, Henry W. Everly, William Fletcher.
Ceiestnot Hill-Engineer, Lewis Culp.
Frankford-Engineers, Charles Douglas, Willium Maxwell. $1^{11}$
Works-General.Foreman Carpenter-Henry Guest.
Foreman Bricklayer-Frank A. Mooney.
Foremun Stonemason-Michael Farrell.
Forcman Rigger-James Forrest.Foreman Pointer-Charles Ravenor.Foreman Laborer-Matthew J. Richmond.General Storekeeper-S. C. Buchanan.Electrician-Henry P. Morgan.
Superintendent of Shop-James H. Dean.
Clerk to Superintendent of Shop-Jonathan Bonsall.
Purveyors:
First District, John H. Holmes.Clerk, William J. Mackey.
General Foremun, Thomas Preston. Forenan of Repairs, W. W. Wellington.
Office, 1120 Wharton street.
Second District, David A. Craig. Clerk, Charles H. Green.
General Foreman, Michael Young. Foreman of Repairs, Edw. Homan. Ofice, 918 Cherry street.
Third District, Charles J. Lowry.
Clerk, J. A. Spanagle.
General Foreman, Elias Abrams. Foreman of Repairs, Wm. Magee.Office, 14:0 Frankford avenue.
Fourth Disirict, John Montgomery.Clerk, Arthur B. Cook.
General Foremen, George W. Showaker, James Hutchinson.Foreman if Repairs, John Richards.
Office, Twenty-sixth and Master streets.Fifth District, Henry Dawson.
Cherk, F. J. C rruman. Cienerill Foreman, Charles Frank.Ottice, Lyceum Ifuilding, Roxborough.Sirth District, Geor ${ }_{j}$ e H. Lant.
Clerk, William D. Kinsler. General Foremin, Samuel Ioeb.Uffice, Town Hall, Germantown.

## ANNUAL REPORT

## OF THE

## Bureau of Water

FOR THE YEAR 1892.

Philadelphia, January 24, 1893.
James H. Windrim, Esq.,
Director, Department of Public Works:
SIR:-The operations of the Bureau of Water for the year 1892 are herewith respectfully submitted:

## Receipts.

The following tables furnished by the Receiver of Taxes show in detail the receipts from water rents and other sources :
Total Receipts Bureau of Water for the Year 1892.

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Fractional Rents 1892.

| Months. | Rent. | Ferrules. | Repairs. | Meters. | Totals. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January ... | \$2,314 51 | \$273 00 | \$9700 | \$16,726 34 | 19,412 85 |
| February.. | 4,624 43 | 45800 | 13300 | 3,528 80 | 8,744 23 |
| March. | 5,531 23 | 1,51200 | 26100 | 1,209 17 | 8,56845 |
| April | 9,066 32 | 2,302 00 | 31800 | 10,248 92 | 21,965 24 |
| May ........................... | 8,709 93 | 2,388 00 | 35100 | 6,158 26 | 17,607 24 |
| June | 6,627 60 | 2,864 00 | 42700 | 787 22 | 10,706 82 |
| July... | 4,843 20 | 2,789 00 | 28100 | 10,874 84 | 12,788 04 |
| August | 3,068 20 | 2,618 00 | 37200 | 26,297 46 | 32,356 66 |
| September | 3,182 22 | 3,315 00 | 33900 | 6736 | 6,903 58 |
| October.. | 8,096 55 | 3,982 00 | 41800 | 14,187 5.5 | 21,679 10 |
| November | 2,223 47 | 6,189 00 | 69505 | 19,783 56 | 27,891 03: |
| Decenuber...... | 3,012 75 | 71700 | 49600 | 15,836 25 | 20,062 00 |
| Totals | \$56,350 51 | \$28,409 00 | \$4,213 00 | 125,705 73 | \$214,678 24 |

A co.sparison of the tables shows an increase of $\$ 1,007,386.86$ over the receipts for the year 1883, and of $\$ 133,693.29$ over the year 1891,-the principal advance being for water-rents.

The receipts for water-pipe were as follows:

The unpaid claims sent to the City Solicitor for lien amounted to $\$ 62,782.70$.

The amount appropriated for the laying of service-pipes was $\$ 145,944.11$. The revenue from this source would have been much greater if a larger sum had been provided for the work.
Appropriations.
We received by appropriation and transfers :
For current expenses. ..... \$821,358.11
For extensions ..... $1,000,000,00$
From loan ..... 108,081.92
Total from all sources .....  $\$ 2,479,440.03$
The Extension Item was used for the following new work :
For a new reservoir at Queen lane,For the completion of the new Roxborough reservoir,For a twenty-million-gallon engine at Spring Garden station,For a fifteen-million-gallon engine at Frankford station,
For a ten-million-gallon engine at Roxborough station,
For two boilers at Spring Garden s'ation,
For two boilers at Frankford station,
For two boilers at Roxborough station,
For new engine-house at the Spring Garden station, and for large pumping-and supply-mains.
Expenditures.
For current expenses. ..... \$314,332.89
For extensions ..... 558,124.42
Total .....  $\$ 1,372,457.31$
Amount not merging. ..... \$1,099,234.92
Amount merging ..... 4,936.14
The amount due on unpaid bills, principally for c ala, is ..... $45,000.00$
For expenditures in detail, see Appendix B.

## Appropriations and Expenditures.



Appropriations and Expendetures-Continued.


Item 11. For the construction of a
Reservoir in the $28 t h$ ward ........ $1,000,10000 \quad 146,16000$

## Pumpage.

The total number of gallons pumped was of follows:
Fairmount station 10,401,951,806
Spring Garden station 34,363,453,840
Belmont station 5,655,950,060
Roxborough station..................................................... 4,465,297,193
Chestnut Hill station 26,828,760
Frankford station 3,782,468,323
$\qquad$
Supplementary lift:
Roxborough................. .......................... ........................ 20,339,160
Mt. Air
577,102,250
East Park 494,192,786


Of this amount about 93 per cent. was taken from the Schuylkill River and the remainder from the Delaware River.

Total Gallons Pumped during 1892.

| Month. | Water-power. | Steam-power. | Totals. | A verage gallons per day. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January | 1,178,720,710 | 3,109,073,399 | 4,257,794,109 | 138,315,939 |
| February ................. | 1,125,055,353 | 3,407,701,379 | 4,533,756,732 | 106,936,439 |
| March. | 1,194,050,836 | 3,434,155,013 | 4,678,205,849 | 150,909,898 |
| April.......................' | 1,211,331,685 | 3,493,712,669 | 4,705,044,354 | 156,834,811 |
| May ....................... | 1,2:4,921,964 | 3,780,195,735 | 8,005,117,699 | 161,455,409 |
| June. | 1,104,433,071 | 4,284,70.3,778 | 5,389,188,819 | 179,637,961 |
| July ........................ | 587,703.525 | 4,831,812,050 | 5,419,515,5:5 | 174,82 3,088 |
| August .................... | 520,934,448 | 4,995,736,280 | 5,516,670,728 | 177,957,120 |
| September................ | 355,096,396 | 4,916,506,956 | 5,271,603,352 | 175,720,111 |
| October . | 164,500,693 | 5,000 773,961 | 5,165,274,651 | 166,621,768 |
| November............... | $721,521,330$ | 4,311,910.682 | 5,033,432,012 | 167,781,067 |
| December. | 1,012,681,195 | 3 769,348,470 | 4.78?.030,265 | 154,259,040 |
| Total................ | 10,401,951, 06 | 49,385,632,372 | 59,787,584,175 | 163,801,600 |




The following table shows the gallons pumped, the cost per million gallons, and the daily consumption per capita during the ten years from 1883 to 1892 , inclusive :

Pumpage Tables for the years 1883 to 1892, inclusive.

| Yoar. | No. of gallons pumped to reservoirs | No. of gallons pumped 100 feet high. | Cost per millon gallons pumped 100 n. high. | Gallons per capita per day. | Estimated population. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1883... | 25,284,957,251 | 37,949,320,701 | $\$ 651$ | 75 | 911,000 |
| 1884... | 25,495,179,353 | 89,001,865,294 | 554 | 74 | 932,000 |
| 1885... | 25,165,020,072 | at908,901,886 | 470 | 72 | 953,000 |
| 1896... | 28,638,966,569 | 46,255,361,203 | 413 | 80 | 975,000 |
| 1887... | 82,426,779,765 | 51,289,918,331 | 399 | 89 | 993,000 |
| 1888... | 37,068,763,428 | 59,483,831,199 | $\pm 49$ | 100 | 1,020,000 |
| 1889... | 42,518,919,781 | 69,034,118,484 | 387 | 110 | 1,050,000 |
| 1890... | 51,698,508,699 | 84,501,451,686 | 305 | 131 | *1,046,000 |
| 1891... | 65,665,648,000 | 93,490,106,725 | 299 | 140 | 1,071,672 |
| 1892... | 59,787,581,178 | 102,443,373,631 | 268 | 143 | +1,142,650 |
|  | * United | ates census. |  | +City cen |  |

The following table shows the quantity of water pumped at Fairmount since 1880:


Fairmount Pumping Station, 1892.

| $\begin{aligned} & \dot{\ddot{E}} \\ & \dot{E} \\ & \dot{E} \end{aligned}$ | Total pumpage. | 8 8 0 0 0 0 0 0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 695,853,568 | 6,809 | 11 | 1,911 |  |  | 53 |
| 3 | 2,148,025,073 | 8,118 | 14 | 607 | 8 |  | 42 |
| 4 | 1,815,239,132 | 6,853 | 12 | 1,797 |  |  | $1: 2$ |
| 5 | 1,663,069,237 | 6,876 | 14 | 2,268 | 35 | 55 | 36 |
| 7 | 1,336,246,275 | 5,127 | 352 | 1,476 | 53 | 56 | 1,710 |
| 8 | 1,376.194,021 | 5,289 | 18 | 3,230 | 53 | 60 | 139 |
| $\bigcirc$ | 1,367,324,500 | 5.238 | 11 | 3,217 | 53 | 68 | 197 |
|  | 10,401,951,806 | 43,805 | 427 | 14,506 | 202 | 239 | 2,299 |

There was an increase of $4,121,936,178$ in the total gallons pumped during 1892 over the previous year, and of $34,502,626,927$, or 136 per cent. over the year 1883 . The consumption has more than doubled in the ten years.

For want of steam-pumping capacity it was impossible during several months to supply the full demand for water, and the reservoirs which furnished the deficiency were almost depleted. Some parts of the city were on short allowance, and every one was requested to be economical in the use of water. It is probable that except for a new engine of twenty millions of gallons capacity, started on June 15, all of the reservoirs would have been entirely empty. This engine was at times run at least fifty per cent. above its contract capacity.

There was not sufficient water in the Schuylkill to run the turbine wheels, and they were idle a total af 6,684 hours, and pumped $978,872,924$ gallons less than during 1891.

On account, however, of less money being expended for repairs, the cost of pumping at Fairmount was the same as during the year preceeding.

The average cost of pumping at all the stations was $\$ 2.68$ per million gallons lifted one hundred feet. This cost includes the pay of all employees, coal, lubricant, lighting, repairs and supplies. It has been reduced from $\$ 6.51$ in 1883 to its present low figure by the use of cheaper coal, better boilers, the pumping of a larger quantity of water, and in some measure by more careful attention on the part of employees.

With better engines the cost of pumping would be much less. Previous to 1892 there was but one high-duty engine in service. Now we have two, and three others under contract.

Tha largest quantity pumped in one day was on August 27, when $199,996,713$ gallons were registered. The lowest was on March 3, whẹ only $83,599,844$ gallons were pumped.

## Consumption.

The gallons consumed amounted to 143 per capita, almost double what it was in 1883. This increase is largely due to waste and bad plumbing.

The following is a copy of a notice given by a real-estate agent to his numerous tenants, which, if observed by them, would waste much more water than required for legitimate use:

> " Notice."
"To avoid trouble, expense and inconvenience by the pipes freezing and bursting, I desire to state that if you let the water run continually day and night, about half force, in the water-closet, you will not be annoyed by bursted or frozen pipes, or liable for the expense of fixing same, which will be the case, as the owner will not be responsible for any accidents or losses caused by failure to comply with this notice."

With proper plumbing there would be no occasion for this waste in order to prevent freezing.

A hopper closet will waste, by running at half opening, about 80 cubic feet daily, which amounts in three months, to 7,200 cubic feet, the charge for which at meter rates would be $\$ 4.32$. The city charges but $\$ 1.00$ annually for an appli-
ance of this kind. Besides wasting the water, the pressure in the pipes is reduced, so that houses on high ground have a very poor service, and at times none at all.

There are three ways in which this waste ean be stopped.
By requiring all plumbing work to be done in strict accordance with proper rules and having it thoroughly inspected before a permit be given to turn on water.

By continuous inspection for waste and the enforcement of a fine when such waste is not stopped after notice.

By the use of a meter put on at the expense of the owner of the premises, but controlled by the city.

The latter plan will be less expensive for the city and could be applied when wator is allowed to waste after proper warning. If the meter should show a larger quantity of water passing through it than the assessment pays for, then charge for the additional quantity at an increased meter rate, say ten cents per one thousand gallons. Indeed under this same rule property owners could be required to place meters on all buildings without causing any trouble from a sanitary point of view, as an abundant supply for all purposes would be provided before exacting an additional charge.

Continuous inspection can be done by means of Deacon meters, or by listening at a key placed on the curb-stops which are required on all house connections, and where wilful waste is detected shut off the water until a fine be paid and the leaky fixtures repaired.

There are but few rules regulating plumbing in buildings. There must be five feet of llead pipe of a specified size attached to the ferrule, the pipe must be laid at a certain depth beneath the surface of the ground, a curb-stop, with a box and iron cover collar, must be placed in its proper position, but the pipe may be of iron, which rusts in a few years, or of lead too light to sustain the pressure, and the fixcures may be imperfect and leaky and not protected from frost.

The experiments with the Deacon meter have been continued during the year, showing where waste is going on, and
which in many cases the Bureau has been able to prevent. Where waste was going on in one district, the per capita rate was 523 gallons, partly due to two leaks in the city pipes.

The consumption where the fixtures were in fair condition was found to be 63 gallons per capita.

The results of the examinations by means of the meter are very fully detailed and considered in Appendix D.

## Rain Falt.

The rain fall in the Schuylkill Valley was but 40.4 inches, which was 9.6 inches less than during the preceeding year.

The least precipitation was in February, and the greatest in May. The months of November, February, April, August, and September were less than the average.

The greatest rain-fall occurred during the months when the evaporation was at a maximum, and the least when at a minimum. The result was a reduced flow of the streams.

The rain-fall observations, conducted by this bureau, assisted by volunteer observers, have now completed a continuous record of ten years. See Appendix F.

Flow of the River.
The average daily flow of the Schuylkill was about 1,448,857,597 gallons.

The total daily flow over the dam at Fairmount when added together shows a total of 71.5 feet, which is 6.7 less than during 1891. This is partly due to the fact that more water was taken from the river for use, and to the absence of freshets.

## Quality of the Water.

The quality of the water has remained about the same as during previous years.

An ordinance was passed by Councils and approved by the Mayor on June 23d, authorizing the Department of Public Works to advertise for proposals for a filter plant to be placed at the Belmont Pumping Station.

In accordance therewith specifications were prepared and proposals asked for, which were received on August 18th. Two bids were obtained.

A careful examination of the plants referred to by the bidders was made by experts appointed by the Director of the Department in order to ascertain if the plans submitted were capable of fulfilling the requirements of the specifications, but as no appropriation was made a contract could not be awarded.

If a successful and satisfactory filter plant could be placed at the Belmont station, it may be unnecessary to increase the size of the reservoir or build an additional one for West Philadelphia.

If not, a new reservoir will be required in order to furnish clean water to this district.

## Machinery.

The first engines for the Philadelphia Water Works were constructed by Nicholas Roosevelt in the year 1800. They were the best that could be built in this country at that time, but would be great curiosities now, with their boilers of oak planks, their fly wheel, fly wheel shaft and its bearings of wood, the walking beam and connecting rods of timber, as well as the hot wells and hot and cold water pumps.

The next engine was started on September 7th, 1815. It was an improvement on the first, as more iron was used in its construction, and the boiler was of cast iron. The cylinder casting cost $\$ 160.00$ per ton, the lever beam $\$ 120.00$ per ton and the fly wheel and shaft $\$ 100.00$, and the boiler plates $\$ 90.00$ per ton.

This engine, with a steam pressure of $2 \frac{1}{2}$ pounds, raised 2,116,382 gallons into Fairmount reservoir, with the consumption of seven cords of wood. The cost of this engine was $\$ 54,341.00$.

About the 15th day of May, 1817, the fourth engine was started. It was a high pressure engine built by Oliver Evans.

The boilers were of wrought iron and carried a steam pressure of 220 pounds. On its contract test this engine delivered into the reservoir $3,666,021$ gallons in $23 \frac{1}{2}$ hours and burned 13 cords of oak wood. The speed was $22_{2}^{1}$ revolutions per minute.

These engines were discontinued on January 14th, 1822, when the water-power works were started.

No more steam engines were built by the City until after consolidation in 1854. The neighboring districts of West Philadelphia, Spring Garden and Kensington had water works of their own, which at that time became the property of the City, and were united under one management. Their engines were of good design and economical in working, three being of the Cornish type.

In 1866 Cornish engines were put in at the Roxborough and the Spring Garden stations. All of these engines have been removed and those now in service have been constructed since then. They were of the best pattern and the most economical at the time of their adoption.

All of the large engines in service at present are of the compound type, the oldest being No. 1 Worthington Duplex, at Belmont, which was started on September 19th, 1870, its trial test showing a duty of $63,120,707$ pounds on the basis of an evaporation of $9 \frac{1}{2}$ pounds of water.

The Simpson Compound and the Cramp ${ }^{\text {r }}$ engines were capable of showing a duty of about $75,000,000$ pounds.

The only machinery we have that can be classed as high duty engines are the Gaskill and Southwark Foundry engines at Spring Garden.

The practical economy of an engine depends in a great measure on the boilers, and the character of the ${ }^{\Gamma}$ water used for making steam.

The Schuylkill water is not good for steaming, as the boilers are soon coated with a lime deposit, which interferes with evaporation and lowers the practical duty of the engines.

Boiler fluids and mechanical appliances to. prevent scale are $2^{11}$
of little or no value, and the boilers can only be kept clean by chipping the scale off, which can only be done once a year, because there are no spare boilers to permit of the work being done oftener.

If all of our engines were capable of giving a practical duty of about $100,000,000$ the cost of pumping would be much less, and if the City could furnish sufficient money, it would pay to throw away the old engines and put in the more cconomical modern type.

The new engines under contract, and which will be in service during 1893, are required to give a duty of not less than: $110,000,00 \mathrm{~J}$ foot pounds on the basis of $1,000,000$ heat units, being the equivalent of 100 pounds of coal.

It is probable that this requirement will be exceeded when the machinery is tested.

The subject of triple expansion has been considered, but owing to the low price we pay for coal, the somewhat experimental character of the engine, the increased cost both for boilers and machinery, and the apparent unwillingness of builders to guarantee a greater duty than we now obtain from a first-class compound, no specifications asking directly for triple expansion were prepared when these engines were advertised for.

It was, however, provided in a note that bidders might. submit engines of other types and give any reasons they might have suggesting the supcriority of the type proposed. No triple expansion engines were offered by the bidders.

The new boilers constructed during the year are capable of carrying a steam pressure of 100 pounds.

## Reservoirs.

The new Roxborough reservoir should have been completed by September 1, 189.2, but there is a large amount of work yet to be done.

The pumping and supply mains for this reservoir have been purchased, and the contract for laying them executed, but the
opening of the streets has been so delayed that this work cannot be done until next spring. A driveway will be constructed around three sides of the reservoir so that the grand view from its summit may be enjoyed conveniently by people in carriages.

Bids were received on September 13th for the building of a reservoir of $386,000,000$ gallons capacity on Queen Lane, between Thirty-first and Thirty-third streets.

The contract was awarded to Filbert, Porter \& Co. for the sum of $\$ 1,159,591$, and they have given a bond in the sum of $\$ 100,000$ to complete it by January 1, 1895.

The contractors began work on October 10th, and after completing the preliminary work moved 160,000 cubic yards of material before the end of the year. The work is progressing during the winter by means of a steam excavator, and the earth is being placed on the roadway and concourse.

In Appendix C. will be found a more detailed account of the work done at the pumping stations and reservoirs.

## Distribution.

This work is given in such detail in Appendix D. that it will only be referred to in a general way. There have been added to the distribution a total of thirty miles and three hundred and eighty-three feet, making in use a grand total of one thousand and thirty-one miles and three hundred and sixty-seven feet. A large quantity of old pipe has been abandoned.

The fire hydrants now in service are eight thousand four hundred and forty-seven, of which 63 per cent. are of the new style.

The new plugs are more ornamental in design than the old plugs or hydrants, and cannot be lifted and broken by the frost, as frequently happens to the old ones.

The new attachments made amounted to eight thousand and nine hundred.

A few large supply mains were laid in order to benefit the direct pumpage district.

## Meters.

The number of meters in use at present is 789 .
$l_{t}$ is contemplated to reduce the charge for water used by meter from eight to four cents per one thousand gallons, which is alout the cost of the water when the interest on the plant is added to the cost of pumping.

If such an ordinance be passed by Councils the number of meters will be greatly increased.

The meter shop was unfortunately burned down, and new quarters must be prepared where the meters can be properly tested and where the records and stock will not be exposed to another conflagration.

## Pipe Inspection.

Water pipss and special castings were procured from six contractors. Every piece was inspected, and the result is shown in the following table:


## 32, BY WARDS.


-
-
-

Digitized by GOOgle

## APPENDIX A.

## Receipts through the Office of Bureau of Water, Department of Public Works, for the year 1892.



Receipts through the Office of Bureau of Water, Department of Public Works, for the year 1893—Continued.


## Receipts through the Office of Bureau of Water, Department of Public Works, for the year 1892—Continued.



## APPENDIX B.

## REPORT OF CHIEF CLERK.

Bureau of Water.
Philadelphia, January 24, 1893.
Mr. John L. Ogden, Chief of Bureau of Water.

SIR:-I have the honor to transmit herewith a detailed statement of the expenditures of this Bureau for the year $18!2$.

> Respectfully,
J. T. HICKMAN, Chief Clerk.

Detailed Expenditures of the Bureau for 1892.


Detailed Expenditures of the Bureau for 1892.


Detailed Expenditures of the Bureau for $189^{\circ}$.


Detailed Expenditures of the Bureau for 1892 .


Detailed Expenditures of the Bureau for 1892.


Detailed Expenditures of the Bureau for 1892.


Detailed Expenditures of the Bureau for 1892.


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Detailed Expenditures of the Bureau for 1892.

| General Appropriation. | Amount. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Approprit'd | Expended. | Merging. | Not Mer'g. |
| Item 8. For the purcbase of material and cost of labor in conneation with the laying of service pipe and expenses incident thereto... $\$ 140,10000$ <br> Increased by transfer............ $\$ 5,94411$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | \$145,944 11 |  |  |  |
| Brass fittings. |  | 124 210 32 |  |  |
| Cement....... |  | 50000 |  |  |
| Chandlery..... |  | 1,000 00 |  |  |
| Chrumograph. |  | 900 |  |  |
|  | - |  |  |  |
| Dynamite. |  | $\begin{array}{r} 4,74050 \\ 7135 \end{array}$ |  |  |
| Forage..... |  | 81942 |  |  |
| Gum goods. |  | 50642 |  |  |
| Hardware.. |  | 59199 |  |  |
| Harness.. |  | $127 \quad 15$ |  |  |
| Hauling pipe. |  | 2,000 00 |  |  |
| Horse shoeing |  | 32800 |  |  |
| Incidentals.. |  | 3865 |  |  |
| Iron pipe and specials : |  |  |  |  |
| 135,350 lbs. specials, at $21 / 4$ ets....................... $\$ 3,04537$ |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 5,632 \text { bi-in, } 2,057,273 \mathrm{lbs} . \text { at } \\ & 1.192 \text { cts................... } 24.522 \text { 6t } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1,500 s-in., 731,390 libs. at |  |  |  |  |
| 1.1 s ets....................... 8,6.30 39 |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1.43 \mathrm{t} \text { 1(1-in. } 965,310 \mathrm{lbs} \text { at } \\ & 1.17 \text { cts............................. } 11,2411 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 891 12-in. 812,606 lbs. at 1.17 cts......................... 9,507 49 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 57,000 00 |  |  |
| Lumber |  | 2,000 00 |  |  |
| Lead, 111,607 lbs. at 4.48 |  | 5,000 00 |  |  |
| Maintaining tracks.. |  | 64 ! |  |  |
| Numbering tuachine. |  | 3200 |  |  |
| Photographic supplies |  | 12394 |  |  |
| Plug valves: |  |  |  |  |
| 87 small, at $\$ 2.75 \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots . .$. |  |  |  |  |
| 434 large, at $83.75 . \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots . .1,62750$ |  |  |  |  |
| Professional services V. S................. |  | 5660 |  |  |
| Repairs to cooler................ \$1 50 |  |  |  |  |
| Repairs to harness............. 1980 |  |  |  |  |
| Repairs to jacks................. 16 65 |  |  |  |  |
| Repairs to pavement........... 1,301 43 |  |  |  |  |
| Repairs to stores................ 3189 |  |  |  |  |
| Repairs to wagons............. 18955 |  |  |  |  |
| Rent of shop. |  | 1,56000 7500 |  |  |
| Sand.. |  | 408 |  |  |
| Slag. |  | 1677 |  |  |

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Detailed Expenditures of the Bureau for 1593.


Detailed Expenditures of the Bureau for 1892.

| General A ppropriation. | Amount |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A ppropria'd | Expended. | Merging. | Not Merg'g. |
| Item 9-. Continued: |  |  |  | . |
| Iron pipe and specials: |  |  |  |  |
| 101,641 lbs. specials, at $21 / 4 \mathrm{c}, \$ 2,28694$ |  |  |  |  |
| $3 \times, 372$ lbs. specials, at tc.... 1,33488 |  |  |  |  |
| 1361/a hours extra work, 8190at b0c........................... 819 |  |  |  |  |
| 101/4 huurs extra work, at $90 \mathrm{c} . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~ 922$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| $30630 \mathrm{in} ., 1,154,729 \mathrm{lbs} .$, at |  |  |  |  |
| $13-100 \mathrm{c} \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .10 .11,89396$ |  |  |  |  |
| $30.36 \mathrm{in}, 1,506,689$ los., at 16,30395 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 200,48 in., 1,613,302 lus., at |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 4,672 54 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Lumber.............................................................. 2,04888 |  |  |  |  |
| Meters : 0109 |  |  |  |  |
| 1333 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 33 i in., at $\$ 19 . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. 627 00 |  |  |  |  |
| $3011 / 2$ in., at $836 . . . . . . . . . . .0$ 1,080 100 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 2 3 in., at \$99................ 2,175 00 |  |  |  |  |
| 204 in., $8198 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~ 3,96000$ |  |  |  |  |
| 76 in., at \&450.............. 3,150 00 |  |  |  |  |
| Parts of meters.............. 1,315 75 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| $\text { Repairs to instruments......... } £ 5550$ |  |  |  |  |
| Repairs to wagons................. 15040 |  |  |  |  |
| Reparing pipe trench |  | 20590 32299 |  |  |
| Sand ........................ |  | 24896 |  |  |
| Services as driver............................. |  | 2000 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 35.535 lbs., at $198-100 c \ldots . . \quad \$ 70.359$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| $5,032 \mathrm{lbs} .$, at 2c............... 10064 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Slate. |  | 20500 |  |  |
| Stop-valves: |  |  |  |  |
| $3 \mathrm{~K} 1 / 26$ in., 3 way, at $\$ 28.50$ \$1,047 2.5 |  |  |  |  |
| $610 \mathrm{in}, 3$ way, at $\pm 66 . . . . . \quad 39000$ |  |  |  |  |
| 612 in., 3 way, at Es3..... 40800 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1,991 25 |  |  |
| Stone.................................. .. ...... 20325 |  |  |  |  |
| Testing boiler plate........................ |  | 3500 |  |  |
| Towins........................................ \| 40050 |  |  |  |  |
| Travoling expenses (pipe inspectors).. $\quad 79735$ |  |  |  |  |
| Wagons .................. ...................... 2120 |  |  |  |  |
| Wagcs: \| |  |  |  |  |
| Improvement................ 814700 |  |  |  |  |
| First livtrict................. 43322 |  | 1 |  |  |
| Second Distrjet.............. 529.95 |  |  |  |  |
| Third Iistrict ............... 61509 |  |  |  |  |
| Fourth listriat.............. 22,485 35 |  |  |  |  |
| Jifth listrict................. 2,486 61 |  |  |  |  |
| Sixth Itistrict............... 52.52 .3 |  |  |  |  |

Detaiied Expenditures of the Bureaiu for 1892.


## hecapitulation.



## APPENDIX C.

## REPORT

of the

## GENERAL SUPERINTENDENT

of<br>Work done during 1892 to Buildings, Grounds and Reservoirs, and Boilers and Machinery of the Several Pumping Stations.

## Office of the General Superintendent,

 Birefay of Water.Philadelphia, January, 1893.
John L. Ogden,
Chief, Burean of Water.
SIR :-The following is a report of work performed under my direction during the year 1892 :

There have been pumped $59,787,584,178$ gallons of water, an increase of $4,121,9: 6,178$ gallons over the pumpage of 1891.

The maximum daily pumpage was $199,996,713$ gallons. an increase of $16,575,550$ gallons over the maximum daily pumpage of the preceding year. The average daily pumpage was $163,801,600$ gallons, an increase of $11,292,976$ gallons over the average of 1891.

There have been pumped from the East Park Reservoir to the district supplied by direct pumpage, 494,192,786 gallons of water during the year.

One new $20,000,000$ gallon engine, built by the Southwark Foundry and Machine Co., has been put in at the Spring Garden Works. It was started on June 15.

Six new boilers have been added; two at Spring Garden, two at Roxborough and two at Frankford, built by the Southwark Foundry and Machine Co.; and two at Roxborough, built by the I. P. Morris Co. All the boilers are from designs furnished by this Bureau, full descriptions of which will be found in the descriptive list of machinery submitted with this report.

A new house was built for the new engine at the Spring Garden Station, the work, with the exception of the roof, all being done by this Bureau. A new building was erected at the Shawmont station to be used as a machine shop, electric engine room and dressing room for the men employed at the station.

The old Cornish engine foundation at the Shawmont station was taken down and the foundation put in for a new engine now being built by the Southwark Foundry and Machine Co.

No. 12 engine and foundations at the Spring Garden station have been taken out to make room for the new $20,000,000$ gallon engine now being built by Worthington \& Co., of New York.

On January 26 a 48 -inch pumping main leading from the Spring Garden station burst, flooding all the pump wells, pits, conduits and forebay, filling them with dirt. and stopping all the engines pumping from the east end of the forebay. A dam was built at the west end in order that the engines in the new engine house could be kept running. The water in the forebay was removed by pumps, and men were kept at work day and night until all were cleaned. About 10,000 loads of dirt were removed, and on February 4 the pumps were again started.

On March 3 a 36 -inch breeches pipe broke, flooding the pump wells. Evergthing was cleaned up and the engines started again on March 5.

On July 28 the Corinthian avenue reservoir being down to six feet, a gang of men was put to work to clean the sides of the slopes, and 2.50 loads of mud were taken out.

On August 24 the Spring Garden reservoir was drawn off and all preparations made to clean it ; but after inspection the Director ordered it to be filled up again, not deeming it advisable to clean it at that time.

The pumps at all the stations have been worked beyond their capacity in order to keep up the supply. The lowest point reached at the East Park reservoir was on Saturday, October 8 , when the sections were as follows: S. E. Section, $5^{\prime} 11^{\prime \prime}$; North East Section, 5' $9^{\prime \prime}$; Western Section, $4^{\prime} 11^{\prime \prime}$.

The Germantown district could be supplied only by turning the direct pumpage from the Spring Garden station to the lower part of the district during the night. This was done throughout August, September and October.

Owing to the low water in the Schuylkill during the summer and fall the wheels at Fairmount were run 6,684 hours less than 1891, and $976,872,764$ gallons less water were pumped than in 1891 at that station.

The No. 7 twenty million ( $20,000,000$ ) gallon engine broke the bed-plate, but the engine was kept running until the heavy pumpage was over, and is now having a new bed-plate made.

The south pump of No. 2 engine at the Frankford station broke. Repairs were made and the pump is now in use. A new pump is being made by Robert Wetherill \& Co., and will be put in place as soon as completed.

Work on the New Roxborough reservoir has progressed during the year. All the cmbankments have been finished; the brick and concrete lining in the South Section completed, and the brick and concrete lining in the North Section half finished. The manner of laying the brick lining on the slopes was changed, and instead of laying the bricks dry on two inches of cement mortar, the bricks were laid on half an inch of mortar and jointed with cement mortar. A section of
about 100 feet that had been laid dry was taken up and relaid by the Bureau. The totals to date are:
Excavation........................................... 386,i05
Concrete lining............................... 55,516
Brick lining................................. 22,716 and
There still remains to complete the reservoir ;

| Exca | 400 cubic yards. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Concrete lining | 21,000 square yards. |
| Brick lining | 9,1000 square yards. |
| Asphalt walk | 7,000 square yards, |
| and inlet and avenue, shapin | y from Port Royal and see.ling. |

The following is a report of operations at the Queen Lane reservoir during the year:

The preliminary survey of the site was started April 28 and completed about June 1, when the plans and estimate for the reservoir were begun. These were finished about September 1, and bids for the work were opened september 13.

During the progress of the preliminary survey test pits wereadug at the intersections of 200 feet squares, in order to give an approximate idea of the character of the excavation. Where the depth to be excavated was 8 feet or less, instead of digging pits, 4 -inch auger holes were sunk to sub-grade. From the notes thus obtained a series of sections was plotted, from which could be formed a very good idea of the material to be met with in the excavation.

The contractors for the building of the reservoir-Messrs. Filbert, Porter \& Co.-began operations on October 10, and removed all buildings not required for use, as shedding, trees, shrubs and roots. They then stripped the entire bed of the reservoir of top-soil, placing that needed for the outside of the banks along the outside foot of slope, and the rest in two waste dumps. Bank building was started October 31, and continued, with slight interruptions, due to the weather, nntil December 23. At the date of this report the contractors
have moved 160,000 cubic yards of material, 90,000 cubic yards of which are in the embankment, and 70,000 cubic yards in top-soil and waste dumps. A railway connection was laid from the Chestnut Hill branch of the Pennsylvania Railroad at a point below Queen Lane station, through private property, to the reservoir site, and on December 19 was completed to the property line on 31st street.

On December 23 a telephone was placed in the engineer's office on the grounds, and connection made with the Water Bureau circuit.

Around the Corinthian avenue reservoir an asphalt walk and electric lights have been placed. Electric lights have also been placed around the Spring Garden and Lehigh basins.

The buildings, grounds and reservoirs have been kept in good condition, and many of them improved.

Respectfully submitted,
F. L. HAND,

General Superintendent.

No．1．－Worthington Duplex．－Capacity $5,000,000$ gallons per day．
No．2．－Worthington Duplex．－Capacity， 5，000，000 gallons per day．
No．1．Worthington Duplex．－Capacity，
， 100,000 gallons per day． －Arp aad suofper 000；000s8

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| $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  | $\stackrel{\infty}{\sim}$ | ¢ | T | E | 佥 | ¢＇ | 约 | 可 | $\pm$ | － | 荗 |
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BELMONT PUMPING STATION．
 Total Pump－Average
关 Galhons．Gallons．
空




Total Capacity．$-18,000,000$ gallons per day．

No. 5.-Vertical Compound, Capacity, $20,000,000$ gallons per day.
No. 6.-Simpson Rotary Compound, Capacity, $8,000,000$ gallons per day.
No. 7.-Marine Rotary Compound, Capacity, $20,000,000$ gallons per day.
Total Cu
No. 8.- Worthington Duplex, Capacity, $10,000,000$ gallons per day.
No. 11.-Gaskill Compound, Capacity, $20,000,000$ gallons per day.
No. 12.-Worthington Duplex, Capacity, $6,000,000$ gallons per day.


| Total Capacity, gallons pe | $\begin{gathered} 12,510 \\ \text { er day. } \end{gathered}$ |  | ROXBOROUGI |  | II P[MPING S'IATION. |  |  |  | No. 2.-Worthington Duplex.Capacity, $5,($ (M),(070 gallons per day. <br> No. 3.-Worthington Duplex.Capacty, $7,500,000$ gallons per day |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1 \times 9$. | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{c} \text { Runnin } \\ \text { of arh } \\ \text { iu } \mathrm{H} \end{array} \\ & \hline \text { No. } 1 . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { g time } \\ & \text { Fingine } \\ & \text { urs. } \end{aligned}$ | Gallons Pun <br> No. 2. | ped by each ine. $\qquad$ No. 3. | $\underbrace{\substack{\text { Giallons. }}}_{\substack{\text { Pumpatatereach } \\ \text { Month. }}}$ | Average Pumprate per Day. <br> G:tllons. | Coal |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 苞 } \\ & \text { 合 } \\ & \text { Qts. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Water lean Lift per inch. $\qquad$ No. 3. |  |
| January ...................! | 46 | 740 | 102,558,5:5 | 22;,0;4,957 | 326,833,5352 | 10,542,694 | 1,242 | 1,333 | . 25 | 195 | 102 | 14. | 142 | 4:0.5 |
| February. | 4.9 | 692 | 111,700 290 | 205,022,184 | 319,792,444 | 11,02,7,3-6 | 1,2,47 | 1,486 | . 25 | 196 | 101 | 145 | 142 | 400 |
| Marcl... | 501 | 725 | 120,147,745 | 202,3:3, 0,81 | 342,478,666 | 11,047,630 | 1,315 | 1,807 | .25 | $2: 7$ | 97 | 145 | 142 | 419.8 |
| April... | 5:2 | 717 | 120,849,315 | 213,213,6is | 313,162,9 | 11,43, 43 | 1,328 | 1,541 | . 25 | 246 | 90 | 145 | 142 | 4 :G.0 |
| May |  | 731 | 142,50,690 | 220,330,002 | 374, 399,992 | 12,7419: | 1,3if | 1,210 | . 25 | 257 | 93 | 14 | 14 | 451.9 |
| June ................ ...... | 691 |  | 169,48,415 | 22-5,422,157 | 391,916,572 | 13,173, 8: 5 | 1,413 | 210 | . 25 | 258 | 92 | 145 | 142 | 461 |
|  | 709 | i41 | 176,370,763 | 2:36,541,186 | 412,911,971 | 13319,74 | 1,126 | 2,16, | . 25 | 295 | 104 | 145 | 142 | 477.4 |
|  | 734 | 733 | 176, $107,8.50$ | 236,389,08s | 412,796,938 | 1336,(130 | 1433 | 1,721 | . 25 | 283 | 99 | 145 | 14 | 473. |
| Stptemiser.. | 76 | 214 | 171,923,390 | 2:9,673,5:3 | 401,96,944 | 1:3,336,56id | 1,419 | 877 |  | 320 | 96 | 145 | 142 | 46i, 8 |
| October...... | 215 | 738 | 167,510,900 | $220,8856,558$ | 3:31,387,458 | 12,650,918 | 1,50 | 1,791 | . 25 | 360 | 97 | 145 | 142 | 413.2 |
| November.. | 67 | 710 | 154,890,8.0 | 218,18:3,37 | 373,1:7,217 | 12,435,907 | 1,574 | 38 | .2) | 311 | 93 |  | 142 | \%91 |
| Deceulter..... | 634 | \%35 | 133,786,6 6 | 230,315,911 | 370,150,546 | 11,449 404 | 1,738 | 338 | . 25 | 534 | 113 | 145 | 42 | 351 |
| Totals aud averages.. | 7,185 | 8,693 | 1,768,97,410 | 2,696,322,783 | 4,467,297,193 | 12,200,265 | 17,197 | 967 |  | ${ }^{3,282}$ | 1,177 |  | 142 | 428.4 |

ROXBOROUGH AUXILIARY STATION.





oxbore

哭 둫 82,644
79,126 69,946

68,117哭 | $\circ$ |
| :--- |
| 0 |
| 0 | $\stackrel{7}{8}$


No. 1.-Davidson Rotary, Capacity,
1,000,000 gallons per day.
No. 2.-Davidson Kotary, (apacity,
1,000,000 gallons per day.
No. 3.-Knowles, Capacity, $1,000,000$
gallons per day.

Total Capacity, , 3,000,000 gallons M'T. AIRY PUMPING STATION.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { January ................ } \\
& \text { February ............. }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { February .............. } \\
& \text { March ................... }
\end{aligned}
$$







September ............

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |

Total Capacity -750,000
 768I

No. 2.-Knowles.-Capacity,
250,000 gallons per day.
No. 3.-Worthington Duplex.-
500,000 gallons per day.
chestnut hill station. R
-

Digitized by GOOgle

| Total Capacity， 20,000 gallons per day． | $0,000$ |  | FRANKF | RD PU | IPING | TATI |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { e Com } \\ & 000,00 \\ & \text { Com } \\ & 000,00 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { sry.-- } \\ & \text { day. } \\ & \text { day.-- } \\ & \text { day. } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\dot{8}$ |  | Ls． |  | ter | $\pm$ |
| 1593. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Runnir } \\ \text { of each } \\ \text { in } 11 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { cTime } \\ & \text { curine } \\ & \text { ours. } \end{aligned}$ | (Galluns Pumy | ped by each ne． | Total Pumpage each Mouth． | A verage Pumpaty per Lay | Coa |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 菏 } \\ & \text { 范 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 岂 } \\ & \text { 恕 } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { reand } \\ & \text { Suc } \\ & \text { int in } \\ & \text { per } \\ & \text { nech. } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | No． 1. | No． 2. | No． 1. | No． 2. | Gallons． | Gallons． | Tons． |  | $\stackrel{\square}{\square}$ | Qts． | Qts． | No． | No． 2 | \％ |
| January ．．． | 715 | 95 | 256，543，272 | 7，149，49 | 273，692，751 | 8，822，798 |  | 440 | ． 25 | 170 | 240 | 80 | 86 | 474.5 |
| February | 321 | 550 | 101，944，110 | 163，247，121 | 268，191，234 | 9，247，973 | 422 | 2，0so | ． 25 | 183 | 260 | 80 | 81 | 515.7 |
| Ma | 381 | $1 \times 0$ | 140，281，086 | 137，547，107 | 2：7， 28,193 | 8，960，909 | 406 | 854 | ，25 | 168 | 230 | 82 | 81 | 556.0 |
| Apr | 577 | 138 | 223，900，170 | 50，340，372 | 274，240，542 | 9，141，351 | 396 | 1，910 | ． 25 | 150 | 210 | 82 | 79 | 5620 |
| May | 584 | 189 | 221，728，590 | 67，895，745 | 289，624，635 | 9，842．730 | 385 | 81 | ． 25 | 155 | 217 | 82 | 80 | 611.8 |
| Jun | 720 | 135 | 281，077，653 | 23，$\times 69,507$ | 307，946，160 | 10，264，872 | 423 | 330 | ． 25 | 183 | 245 | 85 | 88 | 591.3 |
| July | 699 | 590 | 243，629，984 | 109，127，574 | 352，757，558 | 11，379，276 | 526 | 1，075 | ． 25 | 288 | 357 | ${ }^{88}$ | 88 | 544.9 |
| August．．．．． | 730 | 736 | 245，060，017 | 132，49，${ }^{120}$ | 377，539，937 | 12，178，707 | 598 | 790 | ． 25 | 340 | 402 | 88 | 88 | 518.2 |
| September | 678 | 692 | 235，969，390 | 132，670，147 | 368，639，537 | 12，287，984 | 584 | 2，050 | ． 25 | 317 | 374 | 88 | 88 | 512.6 |
| October | 728 | 633 | 264，851，710 | 107，427，023 | 372，278，763 | 12，008，992 | 608 | 450 | ． 25 | 294 | 361 | 88 | 88 | 4978 |
| November | 705 | 305 | 260，197，516 | 47，860，172 | 308，957，688 | 10，268，589 | 506 | 1，658 | ． 25 | 185 | 257 | 82 | 84 | 401.8 |
| December．． | 706 | 277 | 260，516，002 | 51，15\％，323 | 311，671，325 | 10，053，913 | 499 | 1，890 | ． 25 | 185 | 258 | 80 | 80 | 507.1 |
| Totals and averages．．．． | 7，544 | 4，520 | 2，741，690，880 | 40； 688,993 | 3，782，168，323 | 10，334，612 | 5，828 | 198 | ． 25 | 2，618 | 3，411 | 84 | 84 | 5122 |

## APPENDIX D.

## REPORT

on the

## OPERATIONS IN CONNECTION WITH THE

## DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM,

## DURING 1892.



Bureau of Water.
Philadslphia, January, 189.3.
Mr. John L. Ogden,
Chief, Bureau of Water.
Sir:-The following report of work performed by the Distribution System, during the year 1892, is respectfully submitted:

One hundred and thirty-four thousand nine hundred and sixty-six $(134,966)$ feet of service mains, ten thousand three hundred and eleven $(10,311)$ feet of supply mains, and five hundred and twenty-one (521) feet of pumping mains have been laid, which, in addition to the connections and other new work, make a total of one hundred and fifty-eight thousand seven hundred and eighty-three $(158,783)$ feet, or thirty (30) miles, and three hundred and eighty-three (383) feet
added to the distribution system, and a total of one thousand and thirty-one ( 1,031 ) miles and three hundred and sixtyseven (367) feet now in use.

Fifty thousand and seventy-four $(50,074)$ feet of pipe have been used for relaying old and defective service mains, of which thirty-eight thousand nine hundred and tiventy ( 38,920 ) feet were taken up, and sixteen thousand seven hundred and eighty-three $(16,783)$ feet were disconnected from the water system and abandoned.

The total quantity used for relays and repairs was fifty-five thousand three hundred and twenty-seven $(55,327)$ feet, and of that taken up, lowered, raised and shifted, fifty thousand six hundred and sixty-nine $(50,669)$ feet, making the total amount for repairs one hundred and four thousand nine hundred and ninety-six $(104,996)$ feet.

The total quantity handled for all purposes throughout the year was two hundred and sixty-three thousand seven hundred and seventy-nine ( $2 \dot{0} 3,779$ ) feet, weighing fifteen millions sixty-six thousand three hundred and sixteen ( $15,066,316$ ) pounds.

## Abandoned Pipes.

Sixteen thousand seven hundred and eighty-three $(16,783)$ feet of pipe have been cut off from the distribution system and abandoned, as follows :


## Fire Hydrants.

A greater number of new fire hydrants have been put in during the past year than in any one preceding it.

Six hundred and thirty-four new style fire hydrants have been put in new locations. Three hundred and cighty-four $4^{11}$
(384) new and twenty-eight (28) old style have been substituted for defective ones of the old pattern, making a total of ten hundred and eighteen $(1,018)$ new and twenty-eight (28) old style hydrants put in during the year. There were removed two hundred and twenty-five (225) old and sixty-seven (67) new style hydrants, making the total nnmber added to the distribution three hundred and forty-two (342). The total number in use December 31, 1892, was eight thousand four hundred and forty-seven $(8,447)$, of which three thousand and eighty-seven $(3,087)$ are of the old pattern, and five thousand three hundred and sixty (5360) of the new. The latter, equal to sixty-three per cent. of the total in use, were put in during the past seven ( 7 ) years.

## Drills.

Eight thousand and nine hundred $(8,900)$ new, attachments have been made, as follows:

|  | nch | ,093 |  |  | nin | ............... | ,5s9 | qua | incles |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8 | " | 289 | " | " | " | .. ............. | 89 | " | " |
| 4 | " | 198 | " | " | " | ............... | 84 | " | " |
| 1 | " | 218 | " | " | " |  | 171 | " | " |
| 12 | " | 41 | " | " | " | ................ | 73 | " | " |
| 2 | " | 61 | " | " | " |  | 192 | " | " |

The total number of shut-offs for repairs, etc., by permit. was one thousand three hundred and sixty-four $(1,364)$; and the number without permit, nine hundred and thirty-five (935).

## Pumping and Supply Mains.

A 48 -inch pumping main for No. 5 engine has been laid from the engine-house, to 88 feet northwest of the Reading Railroad; also a connection from the same to No. 10 direct pumpage main. During the current year the present dead end will be-connected to No. 11 East Park main.

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A 36 -inch supply main was laid in Twenty-sixth street, from Thompson to Parrish street, and a 30 -inch main in Parrish street, from Twen y-sixth to Twenty-second street; also a 30 -inch main in Fairmount avenue, from Twenty-second to Sixteenth street. These are for the improvement of the direct pumpage district. The excavation was done by contract at ninety cents per cubic yard, or at a total cost of $\$ 5,011.56$. The cost of labor in laying the pipe, etc., was $\$ 2,55921$, which, with the cost of the asphaltum repaving, makes a total (exclusive of material) of $\$ 3,834.66$, or $\$ 1,42$ per linear foot of pipe laid.

All the mains within the limits of Thompson street, south of the Spring Garden reservoir, were removed, and a 30 -inch and 36 -inch main substituted therefor to connect with the direct pumpage system.

0 wing to a change of grade the 48 -inch supply main in Sedgley avenue, from Ridge to Montgomery avenue, and in Montgomery avenue from Sedgley avenue to Thirty-second street had to be raised to a height varying from nothing at the extremes to eleven feet at the highest point.

This work was done by uncovering the pipe and driving piles on both sides back of each bell, every alternate pair of piles extending ligh enough to cap with 12 by 12 yellow pine, through which two V thread screws, $1 \frac{3}{3}$ inches diameter, extended to each side of the pipe and connected to an ordinary 48 -inch band. The work of raising was by operating the screws, and as soon as the pipe was lifted to a sufficient height at the rear, the intermediate piles were capped so that the pipe would rest thereon and the rear set of screws taken to the front, this operation being repeated until the work was completed.

At the intersection of Sedgley and Montgomery avenues there was an angle in the main of 45 degrees, which was braced by extra piling to prevent the main from parting at this point.

The weight lifted was 1500 pounds per linear foot, and the
total weight on each pair of screws was 37,500 pounds. During the period of raising the main it was full of water and in constant use, the entire district depending upon it for a supply.

## Broken Mains.

The following table shows the number and sizes of mains broken, an increase of one over those of the preceding year:


In nearly all cases the reason for these breaks is unknown. It is very seldom the cause can be ascribed to defective pipe castings, and there is no way to prove that they are subject to any unusual straiu after having been laid.

The break in the 43 -inch main at the Spring Garden Works, which occurred in January, was due to a leaky joint causing the pipe to settle sufficiently to bear upon another below it, the pressure causing the fracture. In this case, as in nearly every instance where the large pipes have been broken, the fracture occurred near or over rock excavation, and for this reason all mains are now laid in concrete wherever rock forms the bottom of the trench.

## Distribution.

The water supply of the several water systems remains the same as during the year 1891; but there is not sufficient pressure between Vine and South streets east of Broad, nor in the northeastern section of the city above Vine street.


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Since laying the mains stated above the direct pumpage system is well supplied, except in the extreme northwestern part. The supply in the Twenty-second Ward was poor, owing to insufficient pumping capacity.

## Wasting Water.

This is one of the most important matters at the present time in relation to the water supply, and should receive serious consideration. An inspection was made to ascertain the quantity of water lost by leakage from mains, service-pipes, or other appliances, and that wasted by allowing it to run unnecessarily.

The locality examined was from Seventh to Eleventh street between Chestnut and Walnut, and from Eleventh to Broad street between Chestnut and Spruce. The method of inspection was to divide the above locality into the most convenient sections, and supply each section through a Deacon meter, which is very sensitive to the slightest variation in the quantity of water flowing through it, and records automatically on a diagram operated by clock-work the time and amount of every change. (See Plate 1, which shows the total supply of a section for twenty-four hours, and is an instance where nearly the same quantity of water is used day and night, as shown by the irregular horizontal line at the top, indicating a very great waste of water.)

Plate No. 2 shows the supply of another section, but in this case a greater quantity of water is used during the day than at night, and may be classed as showing considerable waste, but not so much in proportion as in No. 1.

After obtainin; the total flow necessary to supply a section for twenty-four hours, as shown by Plates 1 and 2 , the several streets of a section were examined in the same manner, with the addition that the connections from the mains to the various properties were alternately shut off at the curb-stop, and if there was any water flowing at the time a faithful record thereof was made by the meter, as shown in Plate No. 3.

The time for doing the latter work was from midnight until 6 A . M,, when the least water was being used. On the day following the night of inspection the premises where water was found running were examined to ascertain the cause. In this manner the waste or leakage was discovered without annoying the residents, when unnecessary, by visits of the inspectors. The several street or night inspections were compared and checked with the twenty-four-hour diagrams, thus showing the total quantity used and wasted.

Two tests were made to determine the accuracy of the Deacon meter in comparison with other makes, the result being extremely satisfactory.

The following shows the quantity of water consumed in the entire district examined:

which would amount to $480,398,400$ gallons per annum, or 252 gallons per capita per day, of which 40.6 gallons are by meter.

That portion of the area bounded by Chestnut, Walnut, Seventh, and Eleventh streets consumed water at the rate of 523 gallons per capita per day, while that within the limits of Spruce, Chestnut, Eleventh, and Broad streets uses but 179 gallons.

Another examination was made to determine the quantity used on Spruce street, from Eleventh to Thirteenth, which was found to be at the average rate of 63 gallons per capita
per day. In this case there were no leaky appliances, and no waste other than that in connection with domestic uses, the properties in question being-with the exception of one board-ing-house-all private dwellings. The average rate on Thursday and Friday was 54 gallons, while that on Saturday was 80 gallons.

Examination of the whole area mentioned shows the following results, the money-value being at meter rates:

| Waste by Leakage. | Gallous. | Cost. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per hour......................................o.o.. | 5,988 | $\$ 048$ |
| Per 24 hours..................................... | 143,712 | 1150 |
| Per annum........................................ | 52,454,880 | 4,196 40 |

Waste by allowing water to run unnecessarily:

|  | Gallons. | Cost. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per hour........................................ | 18,964 | \$1 50 |
| Per 24 hours................................... | 452,736 | 3621 |
| Per annum..................................... | 165,248,640 | 13,219 83 |

Waste by leaking and running :

|  | Gallons. | Cost. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per hour.................. ...................... | 4,012 | (3) 32 |
| Per 24 hours.................. ................ | 96,288 | 770 |
| Per annum..................................... | 35,145,120 | 2,811 61 |

Total known waste:

|  | Gallons. | Cost. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per hour........................................ | 28,963 | \$2 30 |
| Per 24 hours ....... ............................. | 692,736 | 5541 |
| Per annum....................... | 252,318,640 | 20,227 89 |

In addition to the above, water was being used at a number of houses during the time of examination, but it was impossible to separate the quantity used from that waste. It is therefore not included in the known waste, although in nearly every place there were leaky fixtures or appliances running unnecessarily, and it is fair to presume from the investigation that was made, at least fifty (50) per cent. of the amount was wasted.

Total used and wasted:

| Waste by Leakage. | Gallons. | Cost. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per hour.......................................... | 10,495 | ¢0 84 |
| Per 24 hours.................................... | 251,880 | 2015 |
| Per annum....................................... | 91,936,200 | 7,354 91 |

If fifty (50) per cent. of the above be classed as "waste," in addition to that previously given, the total waste would be:

| Waste by Leakage. | Gallons. | Cost. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per hour......................................... | 34,111 | \$273 |
| Per 24 hours..................................... | 818,676 | 6548 |

The total amount properly used was:

|  | Gallons. | Cost. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Per hour... | 20,728 | \$1 66 |
| Per 24 hours. | 497,484 | 3980 |
| Per annum.. | 181,581,660 | 16,526 53 |

The amount wasted in 24 hours was 157 gallons per capita.

The amount used in 24 hours was 95 gallons per capita, or 62 per cent. wasted and 38 per cent. used.

This is the result as shown by the Deacon meter. As a

|  |  | USED. |  | TOTAL. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ient } \\ & 100 \\ & 885 \\ & \hline 80 \end{aligned}$ | Gallons. | Cost at Meter Rate. | Present Cost. | Gallons. | Cost at Meter Rate. | Present Cost. |
|  |  |  |  | 28,207,200 | \$2,256 56 | \$1,140 50 |
|  |  |  |  | 43,116,720 | 3,449 82 | 24185 |
|  |  |  |  | 2,628,000 | 21023 | 7100 |
|  |  |  |  | 3,679,200 | 29434 | 3300 |
|  |  |  |  | 2,102,400 | 16819 | 6600 |
|  |  |  |  | 1,576,800 | 12614 | 6300 |
|  | 10,512,000 | 884696 |  | 20,323,200 | 1,625 86 | 38100 |
|  |  |  |  | 3,153,600 | 25229 | 5400 |
|  |  |  |  | 5,236,000 | 42048 | 8000 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 00 \\ & ; 00 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 3,679,206 | 29434 | 4000 |
|  |  |  |  | 1,138,800 | 9110 | 2500 |
| 00 |  |  |  | 81,581,880 | 6,526 51 | 1,958 50 |
|  |  |  |  | 3,066,000 | 24528 | 1200 |
|  |  |  |  | 15,067,200 | 1,205 38 | 24400 |
|  |  |  |  | 840,960 | 6728 | 4600 |
| , |  |  |  | 4,380,000 | 35040 | 4900 |
| 00 |  |  |  | 7,402,200 | 59218 | 8500 |
|  |  |  |  | 10,512,000 | 84096 | 2700 |
|  |  |  |  | 2,715,600 | 21725 | 1900 |
|  |  |  |  | 29,442,360 | 2,355 40 | 34650 |
|  |  |  |  | 2,102,400 | 16819 | 1000 |
|  |  |  |  | 630,720 | 5046 | 1700 |
|  |  |  |  | 13,630,560 | 1,090 47 | 57900 |
| 00 |  |  |  | 2,838,240 | 22706 | 10000. |
|  |  |  |  | 12,088,800 | 96711 | 1,98400 |
|  |  |  |  | 3,153,600 | 25229 | 4980 |
|  |  |  |  | 31,536,000 | 2,522 88 | 51850 |
|  |  |  |  | 2,102,400 | 16818 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 17,344,800 | 1,387 59 | ............. |
|  | 63,755,280 | 5,100 41 |  | 68,758,280 | 5,100 41 | ............. |
| 85 | 74,267,280 | 85,941 37 |  | 419,052,120 | \$33,524 18 | 88,239 85 |

matter of fact the city mains were responsible for the leakage of $17,344,800$ gallons per annum, which, deducted from the former amount, would amake the consumption throughout the whole area 243 gallons per capita per day, the waste 61 per cent., and the quantity used 39 per cent.

There were one thousand and sixty-four $(1,064)$ properties examined, of which one hundred and eighty-three (183), or $17{ }_{1}{ }^{2}$ per cent., were found wasting water at an average rate of $\$ 130.63$ per property per annum.

The following is a list of the appliances through which the water was flowing, showing the quantity registered and the cost therenf at meter rates. The amount'designated as " Present Cost" is the entire water rent charged against the property:

The cost of labor for the inspections was $\$ 1,156.96$. The cost of setting meters was $\$ 382.76$, making a total expense of $\$ 1,539.72$.

Like all matters of an experimental nature, the first cost is the greatest, and it is especially so in this case for the reason that the "service connections" are in so vile a condition that most of the inspectors' time is consumed getting the property owners to put them in good repair.

Out of a total of 1,050 properties, 138 were found to be in serviceable condition ; the balance were as follows:

Curb stops out of order .................................................. 15
Without curb stops........................................................ 192
Stop boxes requiring renewing......................................... 22
Without frames and covers and filled with dirt................... 452
Boxes filled with dirt, stone and brick............................... 130
Paved over.......................................................... ........ 101
Total.......................................... 912
Total number in order............................... ...... 13.2 per cent.
Total number out of order ................................ 86.8 "
Nearly all the boxes were cleaned out by the inspector rather than wait for the dilatory property owner. In some cases where notices were served to put stop boxes in, as required by ordinance of Councils, the plumbers were discovered
putting them where there were no curb stops, and in some instances where there was not even a service pipe. It can be readily seen how misleading this would have been to the inspector if it had not been discovered by him at the time. It is this vexatious and time-consuming work that makes the expense so great; but if the connections are once put in proper order the cost for subsequent inspections will not exceed 10 per cent. of the original inspections.

The value of an inspection of this kind depends wholly upon what measures are taken to prevent the waste when found ; that which is due to defective (leaky) appliances can be stopped under the authority of the present ordinances of Councils, which has been done in this case; but the great bulk of waste is through appliances allowed to run unnecessarily, and permitted without any restriction as to the quantity that shall be used. There are many of these that consume water to the value of $\$ 200$ per annum, and pay only $\$ 2, \$ 3$ and $\$ 5$ therefor. Where there are such appliances there is no use notifying " not to waste water" unless"there is a penalty that can be enforced. As an illustration, a case on Broad street may be cited where the consumption was suspected as being very large, but was denied by the consumer. Meters were placed, however, on all the attachments except on cne 1 inch connection, which, it was claimed, was used only for general purposes. With the Deacon meter it was discorered a much greater amount was being consumed than was registered by the meters, and a meter was placed on the remaining connection, with the following result:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Meter bill previous to July 5, 1892, for } 6 \text { months and } 16 \\
& \text { days...................................................................... }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\text { Meter bill since July 5, 1899, for } 3 \text { months..................... } 85.02
$$

The above are the amounts of bills rendered, the latter showing an increase after the last meter was put in of 95 per cent. in less than half the time.

The munificent supply of water furnished to some consumers is further illustrated by the Jefferson College and

Hospital, which practically wastes about 2,700 gallons per hour, or what would amount, at meter rates, to $\$ 1,892.16$ per annum. They pay a "charitable rate," $\$ 92.85$. When interviewed on the subject of waste an employee stated that "it would keep two men busy all the time to shut off water after those using it." The waste still continues.

Another illustration, which represents either wilful waste or gross negligence, is on the part of the occupants of a property on Spruce street, where a fountain in the back yard was allowed to run day and night through the entire summer, during which time the place was unoccupied.

Many other instances might be cited, but the above is sufficient to show how careless and how wilful consumers are to waste and misuse water.

In order to prevent this waste two annual inspections with the Deacon meter will be necessary, and the placing of meters on all properties to be known as the "Meter Class," which should include the following:

[^0]The following appliances, and all others where experience shows that the water will probably be allowed to run unnecessarily, should be designated as "Meter Appliances," and the properties having them should be placed in the "Meter Class."

Aquaria,
Bars,
Cellar drainers,
Fountains,
Horse troughs,
Lawn sprinklers, Motors,
Steam boilers, except for heating private residences,
Swimming pools,
Storage tanks, unless constructed so that the overflow will show to the public,
Tubs, vats and tanks (not to include wash-tubs in private residences), Urinals, unless flushed automatically or from o verhead tanks, Water closets, unless flushed automatically or from overhead tanks, Watering vessels.

This arranyement would exempt private dwellings and places using a similar supply, and using water for a similar purpose from the "Meter Class," unless provided with one or more of the appliances designated as "Meter Appliances."

Authority should be given to change any of the non-"Meter Class" to the "Meter Class" upon failure to correct abuses after having been duly notified that water is being unnecessarily wasted, or after notification to change such appliances as are not equal to a standard to be adopted by the Department of Public Works.

All the "Meter Class" should pay a minimum charge, to be determined by the Department of Public Works.

A standard for all appliances should be adopted, and all such appliances before being used shoald be testerl and stamped by the Department of Public Works.

Charitable and benevolent institutions and all public properties should pay water rent, no matter how low the rate may be, for if there be an annual charge it will in a measure be a restriction and tend to prevent the waste of water.

There should be a regular meter rate and a charitable rate.

The cost of putting meters on all properties in the area examined of the "Meter Class" as indicated above, and inspection during 1893 , would be about $\$ 3,200.00$. This would give absolute control over the waste in this area, amounting at meter rates to $\$ 23,905.33$. I think the actual results would be even more favorable.

The same proportion of saving and expense throughout the "Old City" (between Vine and South streats) would be:
Waste, at meter rates..................................................................................................84,800.00
Saving at meter rates............................................ ............ $\$ 393,300.00$
Meters.
One hundred and thirty-three (133) meters have been set in now locations; one hundred and sixty (160) that were defective or where a different size or style was required, have been renewed, and forty-one ( 41 ) taken out where the use of water by meter was discontinued.

The total number of meters in use December 31, 1892, was seven hundred and eighty eight (788); the number in stock nine hundred and seventy-four (974), making a total of one thousand seven hundred and sixty-two (1,762) in use and on hand.

The old Worthington engine house which stood at the northeast angle of the Fairmount forebay, and which was used for a number of years as a meter shop, was destroyed by fire. The papers, books machinery, stock, etc., were a total loss. Temporary quarters have since been occupied at 918 Cherry street, but owing to want of room, and inadequate water pressure for testing purposes, it is an unsuitable place for this important branch of the distribution system.

The following tables show in detail all work done.

> Respectfully,

ALLEN J. FULLER,
Assistant En, ineer in Charge of Distribution.

## IRON SERVICE AND SUPPLY MAINS LAID IN 1891.

First District.

Comprising the First, Second, Third, Fourth, Twenty-sixth and Thirtiech Wards.

| Loca | Size in inches. | Dista in $f$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Service Mains. <br> Bancroft street, from 3 feet north of north curb line of Snyder avenu to north house line of McKean......... |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Berlin street, from South, north... Cantrell street, from dead end 1 foot east of east curb line of Fourth, west |  |  |
|  | 6 |  |
| Cantrell street, from 350 feet east of east house line of Fifth, west $\qquad$ |  |  |
| Chadwick street, from south curb line of McKean, north.. Clifton street, from 6 feet north of south curb line of Bainbridge, north. |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Corn street, from south house line of Marion, north ........ Cross street, from dead end east curb line of Thirty-second west. |  |  |
|  | 6 |  |
| Daly street, from dead end east curb line of Tenth to west curb line of Eleventh. <br> Daly street, from east curb line of Twelfth, west | 6 | 72 |
|  | 6 |  |
| Dillmore street, from Moyamensing avenue to south curb line of Wolf $\qquad$ |  | 324 |
| Dorrance street, from south curb line of McKean, north.. Dudley street, from 240 feet east of east house line of Utsego, west. $\qquad$ |  |  |
|  | 6 |  |
| Durfor street, from 395 feet east of house line of Fourth, west. | 6 |  |
| East Second street, from 2 feet south of south curb line of Snyder avenue, north. | 6 |  |
| Eighteenth street, from Passyunk avenue to dead end 12 feet north of south house line of More. | 6 | 1,672 |
| Eleventh street, from 12 feet south of north house line of Ritner to 6 feet north of south curb line of Snyder avenue $\qquad$ | 6 | ,340 |
| Eleventh street, east side, from south house line of Bainbridge, north.. <br> Emilv ntreet from Otsego to Front.................................. |  |  |
|  | 6 | 26 |
| Fairhill street, from centre of Wolf, north <br> Fiftenth street, from south curb line of McKean to Mifllin $\qquad$ |  |  |
|  | 1 |  |
| Fourth street, from sonth house line of Durfor to dead end sonth house line of sinyder avenue. | \| 6 | 1,05 |
| ay's Ferry road, from dead end 287 feet east of east house line of Thirty-sixth street, west |  |  |


| Street. Location. | Sizes in nuches. | Distance in feet. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Service Mains-Continued. |  |  |
| Gray's Ferry road, from west house line of Thirty-sixth street, west.. $\qquad$ | \| | 197 |
| Guenther street, from south house line of Wharton stieet, north. | , | 50 |
| Hancock street, from dead end 2 feet south of south curb |  |  |
| line of Snyder arenue, north to connect | 6 | 13 |
| Hancock street, from 8 -inch main 12 feet south of north curb line of Snyler avenue north to connect dead end $\qquad$ | 6 | 20 |
| Hicks street, from south curb line of McKean north to connect dead end $\qquad$ | $6{ }^{\text {* }}$ | 26 |
| Holly street, from south house line of Catherine street, north $\qquad$ | $6!$ | 25 |
| Howard street, from 12 feet south of north house line of Jackson to dead end 2 feet south of south curb line of snyder arenue... | 6 | 12 |
| Jackson street, from $3 \% 1$ feet east of centre of Fourth street, west to dead end $\qquad$ | 6 | 358 |
| Jackson street. from dead end 40 feet east of east house | 6 | 957 |
| Juniper street, from Snyder avenue to north house line of McKean. | - 6 | 447 |
| Juniper street, from 225 feet south of south house line of Federal street, north | 6 | 237 |
| Juniper street. from dead end 2 feet south of north house line of Federal street, north. | 6 | 77 |
| Kater street, from 329 feet east of east house lire of Twelfth, west.. | 6 | 354 |
| Kater street, fron centre of Bainbridge street, north..... | 6 | 5 |
| line of Seventeenth.. | 6 | 758 |
| Keefe street, from dead end 2 feet west of west house line of Front to Wheat | 6 | 282 |
| Kimball street, from dead end east house line of Twelfth street, west. $\qquad$ | 6 | 12 |
| Kimball street, from centre of Twenty-fourth to eart house line of Twenty-fifth... | 6 | 484 |
| Lancaster street. from 7 feet north of south house line of Keefe, north $\qquad$ | 6 | 33 |
| Latona streeh, from east to west house line of Twenty-sixth street. | 6 | 50 |
| Latona street, from Twenty-seventh to dead end east house line of Twenty-righth. | 6 | 421 |
| Letitia street, from 2 feet south of south curb line of Snyder avenue, north. | 6 | 3 |
| Lingo street from dead end snuth curb line of Suydeavenue to north curb line of McKean. | 6 | 485 |
| Manton street, from 2 feet east of tast house line of Twenty-third, west. | ${ }_{6}$ | 27 |



## 77

| treet. | Sizes | Distan |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Service Mains-Continued. |  |  |
| Snyder avenue, south side from east hou e line of Swanson to dead end 15 feet west of east house line of Front... Snyder avenue, south side, from deal end $1 \leqslant 0$ feet west of west house line of Front to dead end 2 feet east of east house line of Old Second street. | 8 | 681 |
|  |  |  |
| Enyder avenue, south side, from east house line of Seventeenth to 28 feet west of east house line of Lingo...... |  | 332 |
| Snyder avenue, south side, from east to west house line of Eighteenth street. | 6 |  |
| Snyder avenue, north side, from east house line of Siwanson to dead end 5 feet east of east house line of Old Second etreet. | 8 |  |
| Snyder avenue, north side, from ea-t house line of Seventeenth to $\geq 8$ feet went of east house line of Ling ...... | 6 | 32 |
| Enyder avenue, north side, from east to west bouse line of Eighteenth |  |  |
| Sterling street, from south house line of Bainbridge street, north. | 6 | 25 |
| Street, (not yet named), west of Twenty-eighth, from south house line of Wharton strett, north. |  | 50 |
| Street (not yet named) west of Twent -ninth, from south house line of Wharton street, morth | 6 | 5 |
| Swan-on street, east side, from south house line of Snyder avenue, north | 6 | 5 |
| Swanson strect, west side, from south house line oi snyder avenue, north. | 6 | 5 |
| Sydmuth street, from 5 tett south of sonth curb line of Wa-hington avenue, north... | 6 | 3 |
| Tasker street, from Passyunk avenue, west to deal nd. Tasker street, from Long lane to west house line of Twentythird $\qquad$ | 6 | 6 |
|  |  | 419 |
| Taylor street, from dead end east curb line of Twentythird, west $\qquad$ | 6 | 403 |
| Tenth street, from north curb line of Wolf to 3 feet north of north house line of Jackson |  | $4: 8$ |
| Thirteenth street, trom? feet north of south curb line of of Wolf, north to dead end | 6 | 94 |
| Thirtieth street, from south house line of Wharon street, north $\qquad$ |  | 50 |
| Titan street, from east house line of Twenty-sixth street, west to dead end. | 6 | 0 |
| Tree street from dead end eat cart, line of Tenth to west curb line of Fleventh | ${ }_{6}$ | 472 |
| Twelfth street, from 12 feet south of morth heuve line of Ritner to Jackson. | 6 | 92 |
| Twenty-first street, from Dickinsin to Wihder... | 6 | 9 |
| Twenty-fourth street, from Washington aveme t., Carpenter street |  |  |


| Street. Location. | Sizes in inches. | Dista |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Service Mains-Continued. <br> Twenty-ninth street, from south house line of Wharton street, north .. |  |  |
|  | 6 |  |
| Twenty-ixth street, from south house line of Wharton to Galloway | 6 |  |
| Twenty-third street, foom south to nurth curb line of Tas ker |  |  |
| Twenty-third street, from 6 feet south of south curb line of Taylur, north. |  |  |
| Twenty-third street, from north curb line of Oakford to dead end 2 feet north of south house line of Federal |  | 30 |
| Ward street, from south curb line of McKean street, north Washington avenue, south side, from Passyunk avenue to Eighth street |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Washington avenue, south side, from Teuth street to Eleventh | 6 |  |
| Washington avenue, north side, from west house line of Sixth street to Seventh | 6 |  |
| Washington avenue, north side, from dead end, east house line of Passyunk avenue to Eighth. |  |  |
| Washington avenue, north side, from Tenth street to Twelfth | 6 6 |  |
| Watts street, from 240 feet south of south house line of McKean, north to dead end. | 6 |  |
| Wharton street, from east house line of 1 wenty-sixth to dead end east curb line of Twenty-s.venth. $\qquad$ | 6 | 459 |
| Wharton street, from dead end, west house line of Twentyeighth street to Thirty-first.. | 6 | 1,313 |
| Wilder street, from Y. P. M. street to Fourth . Winton street, from dead end, 1 toot east of east curb line of Fourth street, west . $\qquad$ | 6 | 234 |
|  | 6 |  |
| Winton street, from east to west curb line of Eleventh..... Wolf street, from west curb line of Old Second street to dead end west curb line of Fourth street <br> Wolf street from Fith to Sixth stret | 6 |  |
|  | 6 | 543 |
|  | 6 |  |
| Wolf street, from east curb line of Eleventh to west curb lin of Twelfth | 6 | 4 |
|  | 6 |  |
| Wolf street, from east to west curb line of Thirteenth...... Yhost street, from south house line of Cutherine, north ... | 6 |  |
|  |  | 33,88 |
| Supply Mains. |  |  |
| Gray's Ferry road, from dead endl 1 foot west of east house line of Thirty-sixth street, west. $\qquad$ | 20 |  |



| Location | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sizes } \\ & \text { inch } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pipe reluid-Continued. |  |  |
| Charles street, from 10 feet north of south house line of South street, north $\qquad$ |  |  |
| north |  |  |
| Dean street, from 22 feet south of north house line of Morris street, north.. |  |  |
| Dean street, from south house line of Tasker street, north.. Doak street, from 2 feet south of south house line of Bain- |  |  |
| Doak street, from 2 feet south of south house line of Bainbridge, north... | 6 | 27 |
| Dutton street, from 2 feet south of south house line of | 6 | 27 |
| Evangelist street, from 22 feet east of west house line of |  |  |
| Godey street, from 2 feet south of south house line of |  |  |
| Harshaw street, from cen | 6 | 28 |
| Holly street from centre of Catharine streft, north........... Jackson street, from 2 feet south of south house line of |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| June street, from 22 feet east of west house line of Seventh, |  |  |
| Juniper street, from north house line of Catherine to south |  |  |
| Juniper street, from north house line of Fitzwater to 5 |  |  |
| Kansas street, from 2 feet east of east house line of Suther- |  |  |
| Kater street, from Twelfth to | 6 | 1,024 |
| Kater street, from Lloyd to Fifteenth streets.................. Kater street, from seventeenth street to Gray's Ferry |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Lancaster street, from 2 feet south of south house line of |  |  |
| Leon street, from 2 feet south of south house line of |  |  |
| Lindsay street, from 2 feet south of south house line of Bainbridge, north |  |  |
| Lisle street, from 2 feet south of south house line of Bainbridge street, north. |  |  |
| Marker street, from Second street to Moyamensing avenue |  |  |
| Marion street, from 2 feet west of west house line of Front street, to Moyamensing arenue. $\qquad$ | 6 | 74 |
| Martin street, from centre of Catherine, north. | 6 |  |
| May street, from 22 feet east of west house line of Seventh |  |  |
| Medina street, from 8 feet east of west curb line of Seventh to Eighth streets | 6 | 434 |
| iller street, from 3 feet south of south house line of Washington avenue, north.. |  |  |


| Strect. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Lipe relaid-Continued. |  |


| Street. Location. | Sizes in inches. | Distance in feet. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pipe relard-Continued. |  |  |
| Fire hydrant connections relaid. | 6 | 577 |
| Repai | 4 | 5 |
| " " 4 "................................................. | 6 | 979 |
|  | 8 | 22 |
| " " | 10 | 45 |
| " | 12 | 3 |
| Total |  | 1,054 |
| Pipe taken up. |  |  |
| Anthony street, from centre of Tasker street, nort | 4 | 28 |
| Baker street, from centre of Seventh street, west............. | 4 | 26 |
| Birch street, from centre of Catharine street, north.......... | 4 | 27 |
| Burnet street, from 2 feet south of south house line of Christian, north. | 4 | 32 |
| Carpenter street, from 10 feet east of northwest curb line of Moyamensing avenue, west. | 4 | 339 |
| Cuba street, from 2 feet south of south house line of Morris street, north. | 4 | 27 |
| Dean street, from 22 feet south of north house line of Tasker street, north. | 4 | 50 |
| Doak street, from 2 feet south of south house line of Bainbridge, north. | 4 | 27 |
| Dutton strcet, from 2 feet south of south house line of Morris street, north | 4 | $2 i$ |
| Evangelist street, from 22 feet east of west house line of Seventh street, west. | 4 | 23 |
| Godey street, from 2 feet south of south house line of Catherine street, north. | 4 | 25 |
| Harshaw street, from centre of Catharine street, north...... | $\stackrel{4}{4}$ | 28 |
| Holly street, from centre of Catharine street, north......... Jackson street, from 2 feet north of south house line of | 3 | 27 |
| June street, 1rom 22 feet east of west house line of Seventh street, west. $\qquad$ | 4 | 24 |
| Juniper street, from north house line of Catharine to south house line of Fitzwater. $\qquad$ | 4 | 322 |
| Juniper street, from north house line of Fitzwater to -5 feet north of south of house line of South street........ | 4 | 625 |
| Kansas street, from 2 feet east of east house line of sutherland avenue, west $\qquad$ | 4 | 37 |
| Kater street, from Twelfth to east house line of Thirteenth $\qquad$ <br> Kater street, from east to west house line of Thirteenth... | 3 4 | 421 50 |


|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Street. |  |  |
|  |  |  |


| Street. Location. | Sizes in | Distance in ieet. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pipe taken un-Continued. |  |  |
| Twelveford street, from south house line of Bainbridge, <br> north ................................................................ |  |  |
| Ward strect, from Washington avenue to south house line <br> of Carpenter. $\qquad$ $\begin{array}{l\|l} 3 & \\ \hline & 395 \end{array}$ |  |  |
| Washington avenue, suuth side, from west house line of |  |  |
| Washington avenue, south side, from 9 feet east of west curb line of Seventh to southeast house line of Passyunk avenue |  |  |
| Washington avenue, south side, from Eighth to east house | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}3 \\ 4\end{array}\right.$ | 260 |
| line of Ninth. <br> Washington aveuue, south side, from 17 feet east of west |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Washington a venue, south side, from 10 feet west of east |  |  |
| Washington avenue, north side, from 9 feet east of west curb line of Seventh street to southeast house line of, |  |  |
| Washington avenue, north side, from centre of Eighth |  |  |
| W curb line of Ninth street to centre of Tenth street...... 4448 |  |  |
| Catharine street, north..................................... 4 27 |  |  |
| Wheat street, from 2 feet south of south house line of Marion street, north. |  |  |
| Wyoming street, from 2 feet south of south house line of Lainbridge street, north $\qquad$ | 4 | 27 |
| Total..................................................... |  | 10,831 |
| Fire hydrant connections taken up............................................. | 3 | 12 |
|  | 4 | 117 |
|  |  |  |
| Total.............................................\|.. |  | 171 |
| Pipe cut off and abandoned. |  |  |
| Carbon street, from north house line of Fitzwater to Bain- <br> bridge streets. $\qquad$ |  |  |
| Carpenter street, from Second street to Moyamensing $\quad 100$ |  |  |
| Charles street, from 10 feet north of south curb line of routh street, north |  |  |
| Kater street, from 160 feet west of west house line of |  |  |

## 85


Recapitulation of First Distrtct.

| Purpose for which used. | Size -Inches |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total in feet and pounds. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 20 |  |
| Service mains.. |  |  | 29,095 | 4,788 |  |  |  | 33,883 |
| む. |  | 21 | .... |  | -............. |  | 8 | - ${ }_{21}^{8}$ |
|  |  | 1,527 | ..... | ......... | ............ |  | ........ | 1,527 |
|  | ${ }_{37}$ | 918 | -........... | ............... | ............. | .............. | .... | ${ }_{955}^{585}$ |
| $\%$ Total ..... $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feet...... } \\ & \text { Pounds }\end{aligned}$ | ( $\begin{array}{r}54 \\ 1,026\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31,602 \\ 1,042,866 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4,788 \\ 001,096 \end{array}$ | ............ |  |  | (r ${ }^{8} 8$ | $\begin{array}{r} 36,42 \\ 1,246,260 \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 13,207 \\ 979 \\ 141 \end{array}$ | 12422 |  | $\stackrel{3}{3}$ | ................... | $\begin{aligned} & 13,331 \\ & 1,054 \\ & 11,, 002 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 2,927 | 7,934 |  |  | 4 |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 2,927 \\ 43,905 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,939 \\ 150,841 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14,327 \\ 472,791 \end{gathered}$ | 146 6,132 | $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ 2,475 \end{array}$ | 216 |  | 25,387 676,360 |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 2,927 \\ 43,905 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,993 \\ 151,867 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 45,929 \\ 1,515,657 \end{array}$ | ${ }^{207,934}$ | 2,475 | 216 | 1,272 ${ }^{8}$ |  |
| Pipe cut off and abandoned.......... | 1,496 | 715 | 135 |  |  |  |  | 2,346 |

## Second District.

## Comprising the Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eiyhth, Ninth, Tenth, Tweety-fourth, Twenty-serenth and Thirty-fourth Wards.

| Street. Location. | Sizes in inches. | Distauce in fcet. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Serice Mains. |  |  |
| Adeline street, from centre of Forty-seventh, west.. | 6 | 471 |
| Bellevue street, from centre of Sixty-third-and-one-half ntreet, west... | 6 | 25 |
| Bicking (or Yocum) street, from east to west house line of Sixty-seventh street | 6 | 1 |
| Brown street, from east house line of Fiftieth street, west | 6 | 50 |
| Callowhill s reet, from east to west house line of Sixtyfourth street. $\qquad$ | 6 | 60 |
| Columbia avenue, from Fifty-first to Fifty-second streets... | 6 | 771 |
| Elmwood avenue, from dead end 17 feet west of centre of Sixtieth street, to east curb line of Sixty-seventh streat | 6 | 3,552 |
| Fiftieth street. from 12 feet southeast of southeast house line of Woodland avenue, to ireenway avenue....... | C | 571 |
| Fiftieth street, from Aspen to Parrish street s.. | 6 | 826 |
| Fifty-fitth-and-one-half street, from south house line of Oxford street, north.. | 6 | 25 |
| Fifty-fourth-and-three-juarters street, from Haverford to <br> Westminster avenue. | 6 | 406 |
| Fifty-sixth street, fron 14 feet northwest of northwest house line of Paschal avenue, northwest to dead end.. | 6 | 186 |
| Fifty-third street. from south to north house line of Media | 6 | 60 |
| Forty-eighth street, from dead end 2 feet south of north house line of Warrington to Baltimore arenue $\qquad$ | 6 | 523 |
| Forty-ninth street, from south to north house line of Pentridge. $\qquad$ | 6 | 40 |
| Forty-ninth street, from south to north house line to Pres- <br> cott | 6 | 30 |
| Forty-second street, from Woodward avenue, northwest to dead end. | 6 | 741 |
| Forty-third street, from centre of Woodland avenue, north | 6 | 40 |
| Forty-third street, from dead end 9 feet south of north house line of Lancaster avenue to Ogden. | 6 | 327 |
| Greenway avenue, from centre of Fiftiech, west.. | 6 | 37 |
| Greenway uvenue, from 137 feet 5 inches east of east house line of Sixty-seventh street, west | 6 | 207 |
| Hamilton street, from dead end 10 feet 8 inches west of east house line of Sixty-fourth :treet, west. | 6 | 49 |
| Hazel avenue, from Sixtieth to Sixty-first stree | 6 | 557 |
| Hunter's lane (or Columbia avenue), from dead end 96 ; feet 10 inches west of west house line of Fifiy-fifth street to Fifty-fifth-and-a-half street......................... | 6 | 128 |
| Kingsessing avenue, from east to west house line of sixtieth street | 6 | 50 |


| Street. Location. | Sizes in inches. | Distance in feet. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Service Mains-Continued. |  |  |
| Lancaster avenue, | 6 | 18 |
| Lancaster arenue, from west curb line of Fifty-fifth street to Fifty-sixth street. | 6 | 89 |
| Ludlow street, from centre of Forty-fourth street, west..... | 6 | 30 |
| Mantua avenue, from dead end 120 feet southeast of east house line of Thirty-third street, northwest to connect | 6 | 101 |
| Mantua avenue, from Fairmount avenue to Thirty-fourth street $\qquad$ | 6 | 23 |
| Media street, from Fifty-second to Fifty-fourth streets. | 6 | 836 |
| Oxford street, from 14 feet northeast of southwest curb line of Lancaster avenue to $\geqslant 1$ feet west of east house line of Fifty-sirth street $\qquad$ | 6 | 461 |
| Paschal avenue, from Gray's Ferry mad to Forty-seventh street $\qquad$ | 6 | 199 |
| Peach street, from south to north house line of Media street | 6 | 60 |
| Pentridge street from centre of Forty-ninth street, west to. connect dead end | 6 | 123 |
| Poplar street, from centre Thirty-ninth street, west to connect dead end. | 6 | 33 |
| Prescott street from Forty-ninth to Fiftie | 6 | 512 |
| Race street, from dead end, 15 feet 6 inches west of east house line of Sixty-fourth street west | 6 | 45 |
| Sansom street, from 24 feet west of east curb line of Broad street, west.. | 6 | 1 |
| Sixtieth street, from Woodland arenue to north house line of Kingsessing arenue. | 6 | 1,2.31 |
| Sixtieth street, from 3 feet northwest of southeast house line of Vine to 2 feet northwest of northwest house |  |  |
| line of Haverford............................................. | 10 | 1.266 |
| Sixty-fourth street, from Race to Vine | 6 | 56 |
| Sixty-fourth street, from Callowhill to Haverford............! | 0 | 1,115 |
| Sixty-seventh street, from Woodland arenue to northwest house line of Greenway avenue.. | 6 | 561 |
| Sixty-third-and-a-half street, from 192 feet south of south house line of Kace to Vine street | 6 | 72 |
| Spring Garden street, from dead end 15 feet west of east house line of Thirty-third street to Thirty-fifth streat | 12 | 839 |
| Thirtieth street, from south house line of Spruce, to Locust streets | 6 | 598 |
| Thirty-fourth street, from Spring Giarden street to north house line of Rockland. | 6 | 224 |
| Thirty-ninth street, from Poplar to Eaglesfield............... | 6 | 235 |
| Viola street, from dead end 249 feet west of west house line of Fifty-first to rifty-second | 6 | 502 |
| Warren street, from 122 feet 6 inches southeast of southeast house of line of Lansdowne avenue northwest to dead end | 6 | 193 |
| Westminster avenue, from 14 feet 4 inches east of centre of Sixtit th street, west $\qquad$ | 6 | 23 |


| Street. Location. | Sizes in inches. | Distance in feet. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Scrvice Mains-Continued. |  |  |
| Windsor place, from Forty-seventh to Forty-eighth streets | 6 | 496 |
| Wyalusing avenue, from Thirty-ninth to Fort eth streets.. | 6 | 730 |
| Yocum street, from Hanson to Forty-ninth streets.......... | 6 | 222 |
| Total................................................ |  | 22,723 |
| Fire hydrant connections..... .... ............................... | 6 | 1,774 |
| Fire Connections (privite). |  |  |
| Broad street, east side, 152 feet north of north house line of Cherry, for Winter Circus Co | 4 | 54 |
| Race street, sounh side, 124 feet west of west house llne of of Broad, for Mubr Building. | 6 | 16 |
| Total............................................... |  | 70 |
| Supply Connections (privite). |  |  |
| Arch street, north side, 134 feet west of west house line of Eleventh. | 6 | 23 |
| Arch street, sonth side, 103 feet east of east house line of Twelfth street, for Philadelphia and Keading Terminal Co. $\qquad$ | 6 | 20 |
| Broad street, east side, 34 feet south of south house line of South Penn Square, for Betz Bnilding. | 4 | 4 |
| Cherry street, south side, 165 feet east house line of Twelfth street, for Philadelphia and Reading 1 erminal Co | 4 | 12 |
| Delaware avenue, east side, 17 fret 6 inches south of south house line of Spruce street, for Pennsylvania Kailroad Co. $\qquad$ | 4 | 7 |
| Eleventh street, west side, 285 feet north of north house line of Race street | 6 | 17 |
| Market street, north side, 22 feet east of east house line of Twelfth street, for Philadelphia and Reading Terminal Co | 4 | 13 |
| Thirty-fifth street, west side, 135 feet south of south house line of Girard avenue, for Zoological Gardens... ...... | 4 | 22 |
| Total. |  | 118 |



| Street. |
| :--- |
| Pipe relaid-Continued. |

## 92

| Street. Location. | Sizes in Inches. | Distance in feet |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pipe relaid-Continued. | ! |  |
| Pryor's court, from centre of Raspberry alley, west | 6 | 13 |
| Pryor's court, from 2 feet east of east house line of Tenth street, west. | 6 | 35 |
| Ralston street, from 6 feet 7 inches east of east house line of Juniper street, west. | 6 | 21 |
| Raspberry alley, from centre of Spruce street to 11 feet north of centre of Locust street. | 6 | 453 |
| Rodman street, from 3 feet 8 inches east of east house line of Juniper street, west. | 6 | 3 |
| Rodman stret, from 2 teet east of east house line of Broad street, west. $\qquad$ | 6 | 28 |
| Sansom street, from 3 feet east of west curb line of Broad street, west. | 6 | 29 |
| Sansom street. from 30 feet 4 inches east of east house line of Thirty-sixth stret, west. | 6 | 339 |
| Sheaff street, from 4 feet east of east house line of twelfth street, west. | 6 | 29 |
| Steadman street, from 3 feet east of east house line of Twelfth street, west. | 6 | 55 |
| Steadman street, from 3 feet east of east house line of Thirteenth street, west | 6 | 28 |
| Thirty-second st cet, from Chancellor to Sansom streets... | 6 | 437 |
| Truxton street, from centre of Meins street. north............ | 6 | 12 |
| Twenty-third street, from 39 feet 2 inches south of centre of Walnut street, north | 6 | 82 |
| Vaughn street, from Lacust to Walnut streets................. | 6 | 416 |
| Walnut street, from Tenth street, west. | 6 | 61 |
| Walnut street, from 3 feet easi of east house line of Twenty-third street to Twenty-fourth street | 6 | 300 |
| Walnut street, from centre of Thirty-second street. west .. | 6 | 247 |
| Wilcox atreet. from centre of Nineteenth street, west...... | 6 | 29 |
| Winifred street from Carman to Eighth stieet.. | 6 | 192 |
| Winslow st reet, from centre of Twelfih street, west | 6 | 29 |
| Winslow street, from 2 feet east of enst house line of Thirteenth street, west | 6 | 54 |
| Woodland avenue, from 7 fert east of eart house line of For'y-second street to 10 feet west of west honse line of Forty-fifth street $\qquad$ | 12 | 877 |
| Total |  | 10,069 |
| Fire hydrant connections relaid ................................. | 6 | 928 |
| Repairs, general | 3 | 12 |
|  | 4 | 25 |
| " " | 6 | 894 |
| " " | 8 | 40 |


| Street. Location. | Sizes in inches. | Distance in feet. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pipe relaid-Continued. |  |  |
| neral | 10 | 3 |
|  | 12 | 130 |
|  | 16 | 16 |
| " " | 20 | 5 |
| Total |  | 1,328 |
| Pipe taken up. |  |  |
| Academy street, from 4 feet east of east house line of Eleventh street, west . $\square$ |  |  |
| Addison street, from 4 feet east of east house line of Nineteenth street, west |  |  |
| Adelphia street, from centre of Fifth street, west............ <br> Adelphia street, from 5 feet east of east house line of 3 22 |  |  |
| Adelphia street, from 5 feet east of east house line of Sixth street, west $\qquad$ | 3 | 30 |
| Albion street, from 3 feet north of north house line of |  |  |
| Arizona s'reet, from centre of Twelfth street | 3 | 27 |
| Asylum court, from Asylum street, north ............ ........ ${ }^{\text {a }}$ - 28 |  |  |
| Asylum street, from Broad to Fifteenth street............... 3 449 |  |  |
| of Ras |  |  |
| Brighton street. from Broad to -ifteenth stree | 3 | 446 |
| Brogan street, from centre of Raspberry alley, west........Budd street, from 3 feet east of house line of Dean street |  |  |
| Budd street, from 3 feet east of house line of Dean street, west. | 3 | 48 |
| Budd street, from 4 feet 10 inches east of east house line |  | 33 |
| Budd street, from 3 feet east of east house line of Brond |  |  |
| Budden's nlley, from 2 feet east of east house line of |  | 54 |
| Burton strett, from centre of Seventeenth street, west ..... |  |  |
| Butler's avenue from 2 feet 11 inches east of east house line of Juniper atreet, west.................................... |  |  |
| Canby street, from Twelfih to 85 feet west of west house |  |  |
| Canby street, from 58 feet 2 inchis eavt of eart house line |  |  |
| Carman street, from Arch to Winifred street........ ........ |  |  |
| Carver street, from 3 feet east of east house line of Seventeenth street, west . | 3 | 57 |
| Cuthbert street. from 3 fet west of west house line of Fif- |  | $\bigcirc 8$ |
| Cuthbert street, from 2 feet east of east house line of Six - |  |  |
| Cuthbert street, from centre of Nine eenth street. | 3 | 29 |


| Street. Location. | Sizes in inches. | Distance in feet. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pipe taken up-Continued. |  |  |
| Davenport street, from centre of Eighth street, west.. | 12 | 29 |
| Dean street, from Pine to Spruce streets. | 4 | 527 |
| Dorsey street, from 7 feet 3 inches east of east house line of Juniper street, west | 3 | 21 |
| Eleventh street, east side, north house line of Spruce street (meter connection) | 3 | 9 |
| Fairfield street, from Twenty-first to Twenty-second street | 3 | 446 |
| Fifty-second street, from 36 feet 2 inches south of south house line of Wyalusing avenue, north | \| 6 | 41 |
| Franklin street, from centre of Race street, north. | 4 | 18 |
| Franklin street, from 4 feet north of centre of Vine stre, $t$, north | 4 | 3 |
| Grace street, from 2 feet eate of east house line of Seventeenth street, west | 3 | 27 |
| Grubb street, from 2 feet 10 inches east of east house line of Juniper street, west | 4 | 17 |
| Harmstead street, from centre of Nineteenth street west | 3 | 28 |
| Heins street, from Twelfth to Thirteenth streets. | 3 | 452 |
| Howell street, from centre of Nineteenth street, | 3 | 29 |
| Hunter's row, from Eleventh to Quince streets... | 3 | 223 |
| Iseminger street, from centie of Heins str et, north...... | 3 | 13 |
| Jones street, from 4 feet east of east house line of Nineteenth street, west | - 3 | 29 |
| Kingston street, from 'Thirteenth street to 'duniper street.. | 3 | 29:2 |
| Lambert street, from 2 feet west of west house line of Thirteenth street, west | - 3 | 27 |
| Landreth street, from 2 feet east of east house line of Thirteenth street, west | f 3 | 27 |
| Lardner street, from Broad to Fifteenth streets. | 3 | 439 |
| Lyndall alley, from centre of Twelfth street, west. | 3 | 25 |
| Marble court, from 190 feet south of south house line of Walnut street, north. | - 3 | 2-19 |
| Mark's lane, from centre of Eleventh striet, west .......... | 3 | 29 |
| Miles street, from 5 feet east of west cutb line of Tenth street, west $\qquad$ | . 3 | 20 |
| Naudain street, from 3 feet east of east house line of Nine-1 teenth street, we,t | - 3 | 56 |
| Orange street, from 4 feet enst of east house line of Eighth street, west $\qquad$ | . 3 | 29 |
| Powell street, from centre of rifth strert, west ............... | - 3 | 28 |
| Powell street, from 3 feet east of east house line of Sixth street, west $\qquad$ | . 3 | 28 |
| Pryor's court, from 3 feet 6 inches eat of east house line of Kasptierry aller, we-t........................................ | - 3 | 14 |
| Pryor's court, from centre of Kasporry alley, west......... | - 3 | 13 |
| Pryor's court, from '2 feet east of east house line of Tenth street, west. $\qquad$ | . 3 | 35 |


| Street. Location. Sis | sizes in inches. | Distance in feet. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pipe taken up-Continued. |  |  |
| Quince street, west side, 149 feet north of north house |  |  |
| line of Piue street, private supply connection .......... |  |  |
| Ralston street, from 6 feet 7 inches east of east house line of Juniper street, west ........................................... |  |  |
| Raspberry alley, from centre of Spruce street to 11 feet north of centre of Locust street. $\qquad$ |  |  |
| Rodman street, from 3 feet 8 inches east of east house line of Juniper street, west. |  |  |
| Rodman street, from 2 feet east of east house line of Broad street, west | 4 | 28 |
| Sansom street, from 3 feet east of west curb line of Broad street, west $\qquad$ |  |  |
| Sansom street, from 308 feet 4 inches east of east house line of Thirty-sixth street, west............................. $4 \mid 439$ |  |  |
| Sheaff street, from 4 feet east of east house line of Twelfth <br> street, west.. \&............................. ......................... |  |  |
| Steadman street, from 3 feet east of east house line of |  |  |
| Steadman street, from 3 feet east of east house line of |  |  |
| Thirty-second street, from Chancellor to Sansom streets | 4 | 449 |
| Truxton street, from centre of Heins street, north........... | 3 | 12 |
| Twenty-third street, from 2 feet south of south house line |  |  |
| Vaughn street, from Locust to Walnut streets................. 3 416 |  |  |
| Walnut street, from 3 fret east of east house line of Twenty-third streer, west | - 6 | 199 |
| Walnut street, from Thirty-second street, west | 6 | 247 |
| Wilcox street, from centre of Nineteenth street, we | 3 | 29 |
| Winifred street, from Carman to Eighth streets | 3 | 192 |
| Winslow street, from centre of Twelfth street, west......... | 13 | 29 |
| Winslow street, from 2 feet east of east house line of Thirleenth street, west | 3 | 54 |
| Woodland avenue, from 7 feet east of east house line of Forty-second street, west | - 6 | 196 |
| Total |  | 8,511 |
| Fire hydrant connections taken $u$ | 3 | 181 |
| * | 4 | 973 |
| " " " " ، | 6 | 142 |
| Total |  | 1,296 |
| Pipe Invered. |  |  |
| Arrison street, from 24 feet west of west house line of Fifteenth street, west | f 3 | 7 |


|  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Street. |  |
| Pipe lowered-Continued. |  |

Recapitulation of Second District.


Third District.<br>Comprising the Eleventh, Twelfth, Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth, Nineteenth, Twenty-third, Tuenty-fith, and part of the Thirty-third Ward.



|  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| sireet. |  |



## 101




| Street. L.ocation. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sizes in } \\ & \text { inches } \end{aligned}$ | Distance in feet. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pipe relinid-(ontinued. |  |  |
| Jackson treet, from southeast house line of Tulip street, northwest |  |  |
| Jackson street, from centre of Tulip street, northwest | 6 | 29 |
| Julia street, from Fairmount avenue to Brown street....... | 6 | 354 |
| Juliana street, from south house line of Callowhill street, north. | 6 | 25 |
| Margaretta street, from southwest curb line of Cherry, northwest. $\qquad$ |  |  |
| Onas street, from Front to New Market streets.............. | 6 | 404 |
| Parrish street, from Fifth to Sixth street | 6 | 473 |
| Pess street, from Centre of Second street, northea | 6 | 30 |
| Pepper sireet. from southeast house line of Tulip street, northwest |  |  |
| Pepper street, from 23 feet southeast of northwest house |  |  |
| Kandolph street, from south house line of Parrish street. |  |  |
| Tucker street, from southeast house line of Tulip street, <br> northwe-t................... ....................................... |  |  |
| Tucker street, from centre of Tulip street, northwest....... Wood street, from 5 feet east of east house line of Sixth |  |  |
| street, west...... ......... ........................................... <br> 6 |  |  |
| York avenue, from south house line of Callowhill street, northwest $\qquad$ | 6 | 28 |
| otal................................................ ........ 2,896 |  |  |
| Fire hydrant connections relaid................................\| 6 | 635 |  |  |
| Repairs, general................................................. 4 $^{\text {a }} 16$ |  |  |
| Repairs, general | 6 | 628 |
| Repairs, general | 10 | 115 |
| Repairs, general .................. ...... ....................... | 12 | 13 |
| Total |  | 772 |
| Pipe Tuken Up. |  |  |
| Callowhill street, south side, from 10 feet east of east house |  |  |
| Callowhill street, couth site, from 20 feet east of east house |  |  |
| line of Sixth street, west................................. | 4 | 34 |
| Crown street, from south house line of Callowhill street, |  |  |
| Dana street, from east curb line of New 引arket street to, |  |  |



Pipe tuken up.-Continued.

| Davis street, from 2 feet 10 inches east of east house line of Mascher street, west $\qquad$ | 4 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Fox street, from 14 feet 10 inches scutheast of centre of Tulip street, north west. | 4 |
| Jackson stieet, from southeast house line of Tulip street north west | 4 |
| Jackson street, from centre of Tulip street, northwest. | 4 |
| Julia street, from centre of Fairmount avenue, north | 4 |
| Julla street, from south house line of Brown street. north.. | 4 |
| uliana street, from south honse line of Callowhill street, |  |

Margaretta street, from southwest curb line of Cherry,
northwest.

Onas street, from centre of Front street. west................. 4440
Onas street, from 12 feet east ol east honse line of New
Market street, west........................................... $4^{4}$

| Parrish stıce, from centre of Fifth street, west................. | 4 | 36 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

Parrish street, from 27 feet east of east house line of Ran-
dolph street, west............................................... $\quad 4$
Jarrish ntreet, from is 4 feet east of east house line of Sixth
street, west ........................................................... $\quad 4$

Pepper street, from southeast house line of Tulip street,
northwest............................................................. $\quad 14$
Pepper street, from 23 feet southeast of northwest house
line of Tulip street, northwest...............................
Randolph street, from south house line of l'arrish street, 442
Sixth street, east side, 14 feet north of south house line of
(learfield (private supply connection)... ... ............
Susquehanna avenue wharf (O)ld Pumping Station), south. side, from $4 \bar{i}$ feet 6 inches west of east end of wharf, west.
Susquehanna avenue wharf (Old Pumping Station), north side, from 47 feet 6 inches west of east end of wharf, west.38

Tucker street, from southeast house line of Tulip street, northwest
Tucker street, from centre of Tulip street, northwest.......
Wood street, from 5 feet east of east house line of sixth street, west
York avenue, from south house line of Callowhill, northwest28

Total

| Frcet. Location. | Sizes in inches. | Distance in feet. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pipe laken up-Continued. |  |  |
| Fire hydrant connections taken ${ }_{\text {" }}^{\text {up }}$ ".............. ............. | 4 6 | 109 57 |
| Total |  | 166 |
| Pipe Lowered. |  |  |
| James street, from 250 feet northeast of northeast house line of Orthodox street, to Margaretta street | 6 | 289 |
| Keystone street, from 290 feet southwest of southwest house line of Washington, northeast (property of Tacony |  |  |
| Water Co. )............................................ ....... .. | 4 | 550 |
| Orthodox street, from 84 feet northwest of northwest house line of James to southeast house line of Worth | 6 | 342 |
| Worth street, from centre of Margaretta street, northeast. | 6 | 85 |
| Total |  | 1,266 |
| Pipe Cut Off and Abandoned. |  |  |
| Callowhill street, south side, from Fourth street to 10 feet east of east house line of Fith street $\qquad$ | 4 | 425 |
| Callowhill street, south side, from 10 feet west of west house line of Fifth street to 20 feet east of east house |  |  |
| line of sixth.. .................................................. | 4 | 364 |
| Julia street, from north house line of Fairmount avenue to south house line of Brown.. | 4 | 334 |
| Onas street, from 10 feet west of west house line of Front street to 12 feet east of east house line of New Market street $\qquad$ | 4 | 328 |
| Parrish street, from 6 feet west of west house line of Fifth street to 27 feet east of eat nouse line of Randol ${ }^{h}$ h street $\qquad$ | 4 | 111 |
| Parrish street, from 12 feet west of west house line of Kandolph street, west | 4 | 186 |
| Pegg street, from Second street, northeast................... | 4 | 22 |
| 'lotal |  | 1.770 |
|  |  |  |
| Fire hydrant connections ent oft and abandoned | 6 | 399 19 |
| Total. |  | 418 |

106
Recapitulation of Third i strict.


## 107

## Fuckth District.

Comprising the Thirteinth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Twentieth, Tuenty-ninth, Thirly-seccnd, and part of the Turenty-eighth Ward.

| Street. Location. | sizes in | Distauce <br> in teet. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sorvice Mains. |  |  |
| Alder street, from 3 feet south of south house line of Thompon stret, north | 6 | 21 |
| Allegheny avenue, morth side, from (iermanto n avenue to dead end eant hoase line of liroad street ........ ..... | 6 | 1,263 |
| Allegheny avenue, north side, from dead end 433 feet west of east house line of Twentieth strect, west to comnect dead end. | 6 | 5 |
| Amity street, from Stiles to Thompson street | ${ }^{6}$ | 7 |
| Bancroft street, irom Cumberliand to dead end south house line of Huntinglon strect | 6 | 26 |
| Bancroft street, frimdeat end north have line of Huntinglon to 12 fect north of south house line of Lehigh avenue | 6 | 42 |
| Bancroft street, irom south house line of Cleartield, north to dead end. | 6 | 4 |
| Bergdoll street, from dead end sonth house line of Parrish street, north. | 6 | 4 |
| Beris street, from 5 feet 6 inches east of east house line of Park avenue west. | (i) | 36 |
| Berks street, from east house line of Thirty-tirst street, we-t | 6 | 51 |
| Berks street, from east house line of Thirty-second street, west $\qquad$ | 6 | 0 |
| Bucknell street. foom Par | 6 | 45 |
| Canac street, from centre of Sedsely avenue, north | ${ }^{6}$ | 14 |
| Carlisle street, from Kush street, north. | ${ }^{6}$ | 17 |
| Cleartield street, from selgely avenue, to dead end 43 feet west of east house line of Thirtecnth. | 6 | 3 |
| Clearfield street, from Bancroft street to Seventeenth strect | ¢ | 286 |
| Cleveland avenue, from York stret to south house line of Cumberland street. | 6 | 525 |
| Cumberland strect, from 1 foot 6 inches eat of east house line of Twentieth street, we-t. | 6 | 27 |
| Darien stret, from drad end south house line of Thompson street, north to counect. | 6 | 15 |
| Dean street, from deal end 1 foot 6 inches north of south house line of York street, north to connect. | 6 | 28 |
| Diamond street, south side, trom centre of Twenty-thiad street, west. | $\bigcirc$ | 25 |
| Diamond stdeet, south side, from Ridge avenue to dead end. east house line of Thirty-first street. | ${ }_{6}$ | 397 |
| Diamond street, north side, from Ridge avenue, to dead end east house line of 'rhirt-first. | 6 | 312 |
| Diamond street, south side, from east to west house line of Thirty-second | 6 | 53 |

sireet. Location. | sizes in bistance |
| :---: |
| inches. in teet. |

## Service Mains-Continued.

Dover street, from York to 12 feet north of snuth house line of Cumberland ..... 6 ..... 537
Fawn street, from dead end 4 fet north of south houseline of York street, north623
Fifteenth street. west side, from north house line of Mun- dell to southeast house line of Glenwood street ..... 120
Firth street, from centre of Maple street wist ..... 19
Firth street, from eavt house line of Sixteenth, west ..... 25
Fleetwood street, from 3 feet south of south house line of Thompson street, north ..... 6 ..... 18
Fontain strect, from dead end 20) feet east of centre of I'wenty-third street, west to connect ..... 20
Fontain street, from Thirtieth to Thirty-first streets ..... $4.1)$
Fontain street, from dead end, west house line of Thirty- first street, to west house line of Thirty-second street ..... 6 ..... 450
Fox street, from 12 feet east of west house line of Fifteenth street, to dead end 7 feet west of east house line of l'hiladelphia street ..... 6 ..... 196
Glenwood avenu ; from east house line of Sixteenth street southwest ..... 6 ..... 61
Glenwood avenue, from sonthwest house line of Twen- tieth street, northeast ..... 10 ..... 53
Harrold street, from 13 fert east of centre of Thirty-fourth street, west ..... 6 ..... 13
Hollingee street, from Thomazine street to dead end 8 fret north of south house line of Columbia arenue..... ..... 6
Hutchinson street, from south house line of Thompson street, north ..... 6 ..... 17
Indiana avenue, from west honse line of Twenty-first street to dead end 6 feet west of east house line of Twenty- second street ..... 6 ..... 407
Knox street, from dead end sonth house line of Parrish street, north ..... $6^{1} \quad 24$
Lambert street, from Diaphin to York streets ..... 55
Lehigh avenue, south side, from east house line of Six- teenth street, west. ..... 6) 50
Lehigh avenue, north side, from east house line of Six- teenth street, west ..... 6
Lehigh avenue, south side, from east honse line of Ban- crofi street, west ..... 6
Lehigh avenue. south sile, from east house line of Wil- lington strect, west ..... 6
Lehigh avenue, south side, from east house line of Thirty- fourth street, west.....? ..... 6
Lisbon street, from south house line of Clearfield street, north to dead end. ..... 6 51
Logan avenue, from l'ark avenue to Broad street. ..... 303
Master street, from dead end, east house line of Thirty- third street, west to connect. ..... 1.5

| Strect. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Street. Location. | Sizes in | (in feet. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Service maing-Continued. <br> Sixteenth street, from Cumberland to dead end 12 feet north of suth house line of Huntingdon street......... |  |  |
|  | 6 |  |
| Sixteenth street, from dead end north house line of Huntingdon to (ilenwood. |  | 937 |
| Somerville street, from $3: 31$ feet east of east house line of Twenty-seventh street, west... |  |  |
| Stiles street, from 49 feet east of west house line of Broad street, west..: |  |  |
| Stiles street, from east house line of Carlisle street, west, Susquehanna avenue, north side, from Twentieth street to dead end 78 feet 6 inches west of west house line of Van Pelt street. |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Taney street, from northeast house line of Pennsylvania avenue to Brown street. |  | 753 |
| Thirteenth street, from 17 feet 8 inches north of southe:st house line of Sedgley avenue, north |  |  |
| Thirteenth street, from Clearfield to dead end south house line of Allegheny avenue. |  |  |
| Thirteenth street, from two feet south of south curb line of Allegheny arenue. north |  | 60 |
| Thirteenth street. from 6 feet 6 inches north of north curb line of Allegheny avenue, north |  |  |
| Thirtieth street, from south house line of Fontain street, north. | 6 | 35 |
| Thirty-first stret, from dead end north house line of Clifford street to noth house line of Norris street... |  | ,393 |
| Thirty-fourth street. from Huntingilon to 12 feet north of south house line of Lehigh avemue |  | 556 |
| Thirty-second street. from 58 feet 3 inches south of north house line of Montgomery arenue, to $t$ feet south of south curb line of thamond street. | 6 | 1,673 |
| Thirty-third street, from dead end, is feet sonth of south house line of Master street, north to connect. $\qquad$ | 6 | 4 |
| Thomas avenue, from south house line of Iluntingdon street, north to dead end | 6 |  |
| Thomas avenue, from dead end 13 feet north of centre of Huntingdon avenue, north | 6 |  |
| Thomas avenue, north side, from dead end east house line of Ninth street, west to conmect. | 6 |  |
| Thomazine street, from Hollingee street, to dead end 13 fert 10 inches west of east house line of Thirty-second street. | 6 |  |
| Twelfth street, from dead end iz feet souith of south house line of York street, north tw connect........................ |  | 124 |
| Twelfih street, from Sedgely avenue to 10 feet 6 inches s uth of sonth house line of Allegheny avenue........ |  | 293 |
| wentith street, from 25 feet sonth of north house line of York street to (ilenwood arenue. |  |  |


| Location. | sizes in inches. | Distance in fcet. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strrice mains-Continued. |  |  |
| Twentieth street, from 11 feet south of south curb line of Allegheny avenue north to connect dead end............ | 6 | 56 |
| Twente-nimhthand-one-half street, from 8 feet south of north house line of Columbia avenue to 14 feet 6 inches north of sontheast house line of (ilenwood avenue. $\qquad$ |  | 350 |
| Twenty-ninth street, from dead end north huse line of Columbia avenue, north. | 6 | 509 |
| Twenty-serenth street, from dead end 13 fiet 3 inches south of north house line of Lehigh avenue to 1 foot south of north house line of Somerville.................. | 6 | 61 |
| Twenty-third street, from Norris street to 9 feet north of south house line of Diamond street. | 6 | 540 |
| Twenty-third street, from Sedgely avenue, north to dead end. | 6 | 55 |
| Willngton street, from Cumberland street, to dead end 12 feet north of souh house line of Muntingdon. | 6 | 539 |
| Willington street, from dead end, 13 fect north of centre of Huntinudon street to 3 feet south ot suuth curb line of Lehigh avenue. | 6 | 547 |
| Willow street, from Ridqe avenue, west | 6 | 42 |
| Woodstock strect, from lhaphin street to York | 6 | 556 |
| York strebt, from 15, feet cant of east house line of Twelfth street to Thirteenth street $\qquad$ | 12 | 496 |
| Total |  | 36,754 |
| Supily Mains. |  |  |
| Fairmount avenue, from 3 feet west of east house line of Sixteenth strect to dead end 11 feet 6 inches east of west house line of west Twenty-second street............ | 30 | 2,906 |
| Parrish street, from west house line of Twenty-second to 19 feet $(j$ inches west of east house line of Twentysixth street. | . 30 | 1,657 |
| Thompon street, from Twenty-sixth street to 76 feet west of west house line of Taney street. | 36 | 339 |
| Twenty-sixth stret, from Parrish street to south house line of Thompsion street.. | 36 | 1,558 |
| Cumberland street, from Broad to Thirteenth streets......................... |  |  |
| Thirteenth street, from Cumberland street to Lehigh arenue | 30 | 1,731 |
| Coffiman street. from Broal street to Park avenue ......... ( Park avenue, from Lehigh avenue to Collman street ...... ; | 12 | 794 |
| Total $\qquad$ The above supply mains were laid for the Philadelphia and Reading Terminal hailroad Company on account of depressing tracks at Broad street and Lehigh avenue. |  | 8,745 |


| Street. Location. | Sizes in inches. | Distance in feet. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pumping Mains. |  |  |
| Spring Garlen Station, from No. 5 Engine-House to a |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| thence northwest across Philadelphia and Reading |  |  |
| Railroad to a dead end 293 feet 6 inches west of east |  |  |
| house line of Thirty-third street and Ss feet north of north side of railruad $\qquad$ |  |  |
| Servicce Main Connections. |  |  |
| Broad and Coffmann streets, between 19 -inch main on |  |  |
| Broad street and Kidge avenue, between 1\%-inch main on |  |  |
| Broad street and 6 -inch main on Ridge arenue........ Eleventh strect and Ridge avenue, 14 feet south of south: house line of Hamilton street, between 10 -inch main on Eleventh street and 6 -inch main on Kidge avenue |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Total |  | 38 |
| Supply Main Connctions. |  |  |
| Cumberland and Thirteenth streets, between 30 -inch main on Cumberland street and 6 -inch main on Thirteenth |  |  |
| strect | 10 | 24 |
| Fairmount avenue and sixteenth street, between 30 -inch main on south side of Fairmount avenue and $\because(0$-inch |  |  |
| \% main on east side of Sixteenth street .................... | 20 | 19 |
| Fairmount avenue and seventeenth street, between 30 -inch ${ }^{\text {i }}$ main on south side of Fairmount avenue and 6 -inch |  |  |
| Fairmount avenue and Eighteenth street, between 30 -inch main on south side of Fairmount avenue and $(6$-inch |  |  |
| Fairmount avenue and Nincteenth street, between 30 -inch main on south side of Fairmount arenue and 10 -inch |  |  |
| main on Ninetenth strect ................................. | 12 | 11 429 |
| Green street, from 'Iwent y -fourth to Twenty-fifth strects... | 48 | 429 |
| Parrish and Twenty-fourth streets, hetween 30 -inch main on north side of Parrish and 6 -inch main on Twentyfourth street. | 10 | 8 |
| Parrish and Twenty-fifth streets. between 30 -inch main on' north side of l'arrish and 6 -inch main on Twenty-lifth stleet | 10 | 11 |
| Parrish and Twenty-sixth streets, between 30 - and 6 -inch mains ol, H'arrish street | 10 | 7 |
| Thirteenth street, from 15 feet sonth of northeast property line of Philadelphia and Reading Kailroad, between 30 -inch and 6 -inch mains on Thirteenth street......... | 6 | 18 |


| Street. Location. | Sizes in inches. | Distance in feet. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Supply main connections-Continued. |  |  |
| Thirteenth and Iuntinglun trects. hetween 30 -inch main on Thirteenth street and 6 -inch main on Huntingdon street $\qquad$ | 10 | 9 |
| Thompson strect, 69 fect cast of cast house line of Twentyseventh, between 20 -inch main 21 feet north of south house line of Thompon and 30 -inch main 35 feet north of somth house line of 1 hompson. | - 20 | 59 |
| Thomp-on strect, north side, $7!$ feet east of east house line of Twenty-seventh street, between 18 -inch main 31 feet north of south house line of Thompsun and 30 -inch main $3 \mathbf{j}$ feet north of south house line of Thompson street. $\qquad$ | 20 | 31 |
| Thompson street, 79 feet eati of cast house line of Twentyseventh street, between 1 -inch main 29 feet north of south house live of Thomision and 30 -inch main 35 feet north of south house line of Thompson.. | $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | 17 19 |
| Thompron street, 145 feet east of east house line of Twenty-seventh street, between 36 -inch main 21 feet north of south house line of Thompson, and 30 -inch main 35 feet north of south house line of Thompson street. |  <br>  <br> 30 | 15 |
| Twenty-sixth street and Girard avenue, between 36 -inch main on Twenty-sixth street and 10 -inch main on Girard avenue. | 12 | 14 |
| Twenty-sixth street and Thompson street, between 36 inch main on Twenty-sixth street ( 1 foot 5 inches north of south house line of Thompson street) and ti-inch main on Thompison street. | 10 | 20 |
| Total |  | 734 |
| Pumpiny Main Connections. |  | - |
| Spring Garden Station, from No. 5 Pumping main 85 feet northeast of north front of No. 8 Engine House to No. 7 main. | 48 | 41 |
| Spring Garden Station, from No. 5 Pumping main 128 feet northeast of north front of No. 8 Engine House to No. 10 main.. | - 36 | 73 |
| Total |  | 114 |
| Fire hydrant connections......................................... | 6 | 2,194 |



| Locatio |  | (listance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Continu |  |  |
| Taney street, north house line of Meredith from, 6 inch <br> Twentysixth street, northeast house line of Pennsylvania avenue, from 6 inch main. | 6 |  |
|  | 6 |  |
|  |  |  |
| Pije Relaid. |  |  |
| Alder street, from Poplar street to Girard avenue........... Alder street, from 17 feet 6 inches south of north house line of Thompson street, north.. | 6 6 |  |
| Atmore street, from east house line of Broad st reet, west.. Barclay street, from Broad to Fifteenth streets. | 6 6 |  |
| Brandywine street, from east house line of Broad west....................................................... |  |  |
| Broad street, west <br> Broad street, east side, 17\% feet north of north house line of Poplar street, $w 7$ feet north of south house line of Girard avenue | 6 |  |
|  |  |  |
| Cambridge street, from east hou e line of Corinthian avenue, west. | - 6 |  |
| Carlisle street, from Brown street, to 17 feet 8 inches north of south house line of Thompson street | . 6 |  |
| Carlisle street, from 17 feet 6 inches south of north house line of Thompson street, to 18 feet north of south house line of Jefferson street | - 6 |  |
| Columbia avenue, from 34 feet west of east house line of Broad street, west | 12 |  |
| Darien street, from south house line of Parrish street, north.. |  |  |
| Darien street, from Poplar to Girard avenue. Duane street, from south house tine of Parrish street, north. |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Girard avenue, south side, from 36 feet west of east house line of Broad street west. | . 6 |  |
| Hamilton street, from northeast house line of Ridge avenue, west.. |  |  |
| Hutchinson street, from 17 feet 6 inches south of north house line of Thompson street, north |  |  |
| Inquirer street, from south house line of Parrish street, north. |  |  |
| Irvine street, from Ridge a venue, west. <br> Lehigh avenue, from 28 feet 6 inches west of east house line of Park avenue, west. |  |  |
|  | . |  |
| Linden street, from Spring Giarden street, north............ Lorain street, from 2 feet 6 inches south of south house |  |  |
| Line of St, $\chi^{11}$ |  |  |


| Street. Location. | Sizes in inches | Distadce in feet. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pipe relaid-Continued. |  |  |
| Mervine street, from 19 feet 6 inches south of north house line of Thompson street, north. | 6 | 19 |
| Myrtle street, from east house line of Ontario street, west.. | 6 | 20 |
| Nectarine street, from Eighth street, we |  |  |
| Ogden street, from east house line of Onta |  | 22 |
| Oyden street, from Carlisle street, wes |  | 20 |
| Olive street, from east house line of Broad street, | 6 | 5 |
| Ontario street, from Parrish to Poplar streets |  | 50 |
| Ontario street. from 17 feet 6 inches south of north house line of Thompson street, north. | 6 | 18 |
| Park avenue, from 17 feet 6 inches north of south house |  |  |
| Parrish street, from 7 feet west of west house line of Twenty-second street, to 39 feet 5 inches west of west house line of Twenty-third street. |  | \% |
| Pearl street, from Twentieth to Twenty-first streets. | 6 | 33 |
| Perth street, from 17 feet 6 inches south of north house line of Thompson street, north............................ 6 |  |  |
| Scott street, from east house line of Corinthian avenue, |  |  |
| Sedgley avenue, from 14 feet 6 inches northeast of southwest house line of Germantown avenue, northeast.... |  |  |
| Stiles street, from centre of Carlisle street, | 6 | 20 |
| Thompson street, south side, from west house line of Franklin street to west house line of Seventeenth street |  |  |
| Thompson street, north side from 2 feet west of west house |  |  |
| line of Franklin street to east house line of Ninth street. $\qquad$ | 6 | 94 |
| Thompson street, north side, from west house line of Ninth |  |  |
| Thompson street, north side, from 31 feet east of west house line of Eleventh street to 34 feet west of east |  |  |
| Thompson street. no th side, from 33 feet 6 inches east of west house line of Broad street to west house line of |  |  |
| Thompson street, north side, from 141 feet west of east house line of West College avenue to 124 feet east of |  |  |
| Torr street, from northeast house line of Ridge avenue, |  |  |
| Warnock street, from 2 feet 10 inches south of south house line of Thompson street, north |  |  |
| Warnock street, from 17 feet 6 inches south of north house |  |  |
| line of Thompson street, north | 6 | 18 |
| West College avenue, from 11 feet north of south house line of Thompson street, north |  |  |
| line of Thompson street, north |  |  |

## 117



| Strict. Location. | Sizen in inches. | Distance in feet. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Iipue taken up-Continued. |  |  |
| Columbia avenue, from 34 feet west of east house line of Broad street, west | 20 | 23 |
| Darien'street, from, south house line of Parrish street, north. | 4 | 50 |
| Darien street, from 26 feet south of north house line or Poplar street, north. | 4 | 17 |
| Darien street, from 2 feet south of north house line of Poplar street to 18 feet south of south house line of Girard avenue. $\qquad$ | 4 | 810 |
| Duane fstreet, from 2 feet south of north house line or Poplar street, to 18 feet south of south house line of Girard avenue. $\qquad$ | 4 | 26 |
| Fairmount arenue, from 21 feet west of east house line of West Twenty-s cond street, west.............................. | 30 | 17 |
| Girard avenue, from 36 feet west of west house line on broad street, west. | 4 | 46 |
| Hamilton street, from northeast house line of Kidge avenue, west | 4 | 38 |
| Huntingdon street, intersection of Broad, supply main connection | 12 | 6 |
| Hutchinson street. from 17 feet 6 inches south of north house line of Thompson strect, north | 4 | 16 |
| Inquirer street, from south house line of Parrish street, north. | 4 | 5 |
| Irvine street, from Ridge avenue, west.......................... | 4 | 34 |
| Lehigh avenue, from lark avenue to lbroad street........... | 30 | 353 |
| Lorain street, from 2 feet 6 inches south of south house line of Spring Garden street, north. | 4 | 28 |
| Linden strect, from Spring (iarden stieet, north............ | 4 | 26 |
| Mervine sfreet, from 14 feet $t$ inches south of north house line of ' 1 hompson street. north. | 4 | 18 |
| Myrtle street, from east house line of Ontario street, west. | 4 | 9 |
| Nectarine street, from Eighth street, west...................... | 4 | 3 |
| Ogden street, from Carlisle street, west......................... | 4 | 20 |
| Olive street, from east house line of Broad street, west. .... | 4 | 33 |
| Ontario street, from Parrish to Poplar streets................. | 4 | 446 |
| Ontario street, from 17 feet 6 inches south of north house <br> line of Thompson street, north................................ | 4 | 17 |
| Park arenue, from 17 feet 6 inches south of north house line of Thompson street, north $\qquad$ | 4 | 7 |
| Parrish street, from 7 feet west of west house line of Twenty-second street to 39 feet 5 lnches west of west house line of Twenty-third street............................. | 6 | 317 |
| Perth street, from 17 feet 6 inches south of north house line of Thompison street, north | 4 | 17 |
| Scott street, from east house line of Corinthi.m arenue, west. | 4 | 43 |
| Sedgely arenue, from $1+$ feet 6 inches northeast of south west house line of Germantown avenue, northeast..... | 6 | 18 |


| Street. Location. | Sizes in inches. | Distance in feet. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pipe taken up-Cuntinued. |  |  |
| St | 4 | 20 |
| Thompson street, south side, from west house line of Franklin street, to 10 feet west of west house line or |  |  |
| Eighth street .................................................. | 4 | 288 |
| Thompson street, south side, from 110 feet west of west house line of Eighth street to 70 feet west of west house line of Ninch street. | 4 | 248 |
| Thompison street, south side, from 207 feet west of west house line of Ninth street to 266 feet west of west house line of Tenth street $\qquad$ | 4 | 495 |
| Thompson street, south side, from east house line of Eleventh street, west. | 4 | 197 |
| Thompoon street, south side, from 207 feet west of west house line of Fleventh street to 10 feet west of west house line of Broad street. | 4 | 1,286 |
| Thompsion street, south side, from 110 feet west of west house line of Broad street to 12 feet west of east house line of Seventeenth street. | 4 | 1,187 |
| Thompson street, south side, from 2? feet west of east house line of Seventeenth street. west | 4 | 28 |
| Thompson street, north side, from Franklin street to east house line of Ninth street. | 4 | 496 |
| Thompson street, $\mathbf{n}$ orth side, from west huse line of Ninth street to Tenth street. | $4^{\prime}$ | 412 |
| Thompson street, north sile, from 31 feet east of west house line of Eleven h street to 34 feet west of east house line of Broad street $\qquad$ | ${ }^{+}$ | 1,487 |
| Thompson street, north side. from 33 feet 6 inches east of west house line of Broad street to 18 feet west of east house line of Seventeenth | 4 | 1,319 |
| Thompson street, north side, from 26 feet $\mathbf{w}$-st of east house line of Seventeenth street, west $\qquad$ | 4 | 24 |
| Thompsin street, from 91 feet west of west house line of west College avenue to 30 feet west of west house line of Taney $\qquad$ | 30 | 41 |
| Thompson street (second line), from 10 feet east of easit house line of Twenty-sixth street t , 2 J feet west of west house line of 'Tiney street. | 30 | 250 |
| Thompson street. from $\overline{5}$ feet west of west house line of Twenty-sixth street, west.. | 10 | 120 |
| Thompson street, from 17 feet west of east house line of Twenty-sixth street to $1 \cdot 2$ feet west of east house line of Taney street.. | 16 | 225 |
| Thompion sireet, from tio feet west of west house line of Taney street, northeast. | 36 | 45 |
| Torr street, from uortheast houve line of Ridge avenue, west | 4 | 37 |
| Twentr-second street (west), from centre of Fairmount avenue, north. | 30 | 25 |

## 120

| Street. Location. | Sizes in inches. | Distance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pipe taken up-Cuntinued. |  |  |
| Warnock street, from 2 feet 10 inchos south of south house line of Thompson street, north. |  |  |
| Warnock street, from 17 feet 6 inches south of north house line of Thompson street, north.. | 4 | 16 |
| West College avenue, from 11 feet north of sonth house line of Thompson sireet, north. | 16 | ? 1 |
| Willow street, from northeast house line of Ridge avenue, west $\qquad$ | 4 | 40 |
| Wood street, from 10 feet east of northeast house line of Ridge avenue, west... | 4 | 10 |
| Total. |  | 16,293 |
|  |  | - - |
| Fire hydraut connections taken up........................... | 4 | 86 |
| Fire hydrant connections taken up............. ............. | 6 | 4 |
| Total. |  | 190 |
|  |  |  |
| Pipe Louered. |  |  |
| Seventeenth street. from 430 feet south of south house line of Huntingdon street, north. |  |  |
| Seventeenth street, from north hou-e line of Huntingdon street, north. |  |  |
| Thompson street, from Twenty-sixth street. northwest to Stop House at Spring Garden Reservoir. | 30 | 80 |
| Total. |  | 903 |
| - - - - - |  |  |
| Pipe Raisel. |  |  |
| Sedgely avenue, from 194 feet sonthwe,t of suthwest house line of Twenty-ninth street to Montgomery avenue thence west to 226 feet west of west house line of Thirty-first street. |  |  |
| Pipe Shited. |  |  |
| Thompson street, from 9 feet east of east house line of West College avenue, west . $\qquad$ |  |  |
| Pipe Cut Off and Abandoned. |  |  |
| Barclay street, from 29 feet west of west house line of Broad street to Fifteenth street... |  |  |


| Street. Location. | Sizes in inches. | Distan e in feet. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pipe Cut Off and Abandoned-Continued. |  |  |
| Broad street, east side, from 172 feet north of north hnuse line of Poplar street to 7 feet north of south house line of Girard avenue. $\qquad$ | 4 | 240 |
| Broad street, from 232 feet north of north house line of Huntingdon street, north. | 30 | . 5 |
| Carlisle street, from 5 feet north of north house line of Brown street, north | 4 | 20 |
| Coffiman street, from 18 feet west of east house line of Broad street, west. | 6 | 15 |
| Darien street, from 18 feet south of south house line of Girard avenue, north. | 4 | 25 |
| Darien street, from 11 feet south of north house line of Puplar street, north. | 4 | 9 |
| Huntingdon street, intersection of Broad (on supply main connection). | 6 | 8 |
| Ogden street, from east house line of Ontario street, west.. | 4 | 18 |
| Pearl street, from Twentieth to Twenty-first streets.. | 4 | 30 |
| Poplar street, from east house line of Twenty-sixth street, northeast | 30 | 14 |
| Thompson street, south side, from i0 feet west of west house line of Eighth street, west. | 4 | 0 |
| Thompson street, south side, from 70 feet west of west house line of Ninth street, west | 4 | 137 |
| Thompson street, south side, from 266 feet west of west house line of Tenth sireet to east house line of Eleventh $\qquad$ | 4 | 30 |
| Thompson street, south side, from 147 feet west of west house line of Eleventh street, west. | 4 | 60 |
| Thompson street, south side, from 10 feet west of west house line of Broad street west | 4 | 0 |
| Thompson street, south side, from 12 feet west of east house line of Seventeenth street, west . | 4 | 10 |
| Thompsun street, north side, from 18 feet west of east house line of Seventeenth street, west.. | 4 | 8 |
| Thompson street, from 14 feet west of east house line of West College avenue to 17 feet west of east house |  |  |
| line of Twenty sixth street | 16 | 97 |
| Twentr-third sireet, from centre of York street, north..... | 6 | 198 |
| West College avenue. from 10 feet north of south house line of North College avenue, north | 8 | 8 |
| Wood street, from northeast honse line of Ridge avenue, west. $\qquad$ -••• | 4 | 25 |
| Total |  | 2,161 |
|  |  |  |
| rant connections cut off and abandoned | 4 | 593 |
|  | 6 | 255 |
| Total.. |  | 848 |

Recapitulation of Fourth District.


Fifth District.
Comprising the Tuenty-first and part if the Tiventy-ighth Ward.

|  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Street. |  |


| Street. Location. | Sizes in inches. | Distance in feet |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pumping Main Connections. |  |  |
| Roxborough Reservoir (new), between 30 -inch main on Shaw's lane and 36 -inch pumping main on Shawmont avenue. $\qquad$ | 30 | 136 |
| Fire hydrant connections ............................... ........ | 6 | 336 |
| Drains. |  |  |
| Roxborough Reservoir (new), south corner of southeast section (extended). <br> Roxborough Reservoir (new), west corner of northwest section (extended) $\qquad$ | 12 | 6 9 - |
| Total ................................................. . |  | 15 |
| Pipe relaid. |  |  |
| East street, from Cresson, northeast $\qquad$ <br> Penn street, from Ridge avenue, northeast ........ ............. | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \\ & 6 \end{aligned}$ | 13 165 |
| Total ...... ........................................... ........ 118 |  |  |
| Fire hydrant connections relaid | 6 | 22 |
| Repairs, general. $\qquad$ $\qquad$ $\qquad$ | 4 <br> 4 <br> 10 <br> 12 | 11 75 9 |
| Total ................................................., ........ 97 |  |  |
| Pipe taken up. |  |  |
| East street, from ('resson street, nortbeast.................... 4 4 13 |  |  |
| Fire hydrant connections taken up ......... ................... . 4 . 10 |  |  |
| Pipe lowered. |  |  |
| Clay street, from centre of Ceutre street, northwest......... | 6 | 254 |


126
Recapitulation of Fifth District. .


## Sixth District.

Comprising the Twenty-second and part of the Twenty-ninth and Thirty-third Wards.


|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Service Mains-Continued. <br> Emlen street, from 8 feet northwest of southeast house line of Allens lane, northwest.. <br> Erie street, south side, from east house line of Seventeenth street, west. <br> Erie street, north side, from Seventeenth street, west........................... <br> Franklin street, from Green to McCallum...................... <br> Green street, from southeast house line Allens lane, north- $\qquad$ <br> Jefferson street, from dead end 12 feet northwest of southeast house line of Allen's lane, northwest. <br> Juniata street, from east house line York road to dead end east house line of Broad street.. <br> Lena street, from 131 teet southeast of southeast house line of Collom street, northwest.............................. <br> Mather street, from dead end 36 feet south of north house line of Venango street to 18 feet north of bouth house line of Erie avenue.. <br> McCallum Street, from Franklin street, northwest.................................................... <br> McCallum street, from southeast house line of Allens lane, northwest.................................................' <br> Medary street, from Stenton avenue to northeast house line of Weiss... <br> Mermaid street, from dead end northeast house line of Tweuty-filth street to northeast house line of Carson street. <br> Millerstreet, from Cresheim road to Germantown avenue. <br> Mount Pleasant avenue, from Devon street to 13 feet northeast of northeast house line of Sprague street.... <br> Nice street, from southeast house line of Baker street, northwest......................................................... <br> Penn street, from Patton avenue to dead end southwest house line of Pulaski avenue.................... ........... <br> Penn street, from dead end northeast house line of Pulaski avenue to dead end ; feet 3 inches northeast of southwest house line of Wayne street...................... <br> Pike street, from east house line of Broad street, west...... <br> Pulaski avenue, from Coulton to School lane................. <br> Pulaski avenue, from Chelton avenue to dead end southeast house line of Rittenhouse............................ northwest ....................................................... <br> Roberts avenue, from southwest house line of Wayne to Green streets..................................................... <br> Seventh street, from Tioga to dead end south house line of Atlantic avenue. <br> Sherman street, from 13 feet northwest of southeast house line of Allens lane, northwest.. <br> Schurz street, from 30 feet southeast of northwest house line of Allens lane, northwest.................................  |  |  |
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| Street. Location. | Sizes in inches. | Distance in feet. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Service Mains-Continued. |  |  |
| Sprague street, from southeast houseline of Woodbine avenue to northwest house line of Chelton avenue......... | 6 | 455 |
| Sprague street, from southeast house line of Mount Pleasant avenue, northwest. | 6 | 25 |
| Stenton avenue, from dead end 7 feet southeast of northwest house line of Godfrey to Chelton avenue (running southwest). | 6 | 1168 |
| Sullivan street, from southeast house line of Chelton avenue, northwest. | 6 | 80 |
| Tacona street, from southeast house line of Winona street, northwest | 6 | 40 |
| Taylor street, from southeast house line of Baker street, northwest. $\qquad$ | 6 | 25 |
| Tenth street, from south house line of Westmoreland street, north to connect dead end. | 6 | 113 |
| Venango street, from dead end west house line of Broad to west house line of Carlisle. $\qquad$ | 6 | 204 |
| Wayne street, from Cayuga to northwest house line of Roberts a renue. | 6 | 300 |
| Weiss street, from southeast honse line of Medary to Chelton avenue.. | 6 | 522 |
| Westmoreland street, from 13 feet east of west house line of Ninth to west house line of 'Tenth streets.. | 6 | 450 |
| Wissahickon avenue. from Lehman to dead end southeast house line of Kittenhouse. | ${ }^{6}$ | 563 |
| Woodbine avenue, from sprague, northeast. | - 6 | 2.5 |
| Total. |  | 19,728 |
| Sertice Main Connections. |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Allen lane, 26 feet southwest of northeast house line of McCallum, between 10 -inch and 10 -inch mains......... | 10 | 13 |
| Broad street and Germantown avenue, 20 feet south of north house line of Airdrie, between 12 -inch main on Broad street and 6 -inch main on Germantown avenue $\qquad$ | (10 | 16 |
| Broad street, 250 feet north of Baker street, between 12inch main on west side and 6 -inch main (to be laid) on the east side of Broad street. | - | 102 |
| Thorp's lane, northeast house line of Reading pike, between 6 -inch and 3 -inch mains on Thorp's lane......... | - 6 | 10 |
| Total |  | 141 |



| Street. Location. | Sizes in | Distance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pumping Main Connections. |  |  |
| Mount Airy Pumping Station, northeast corner of engine house, for stand pipe on air chamber. $\qquad$ | 20 | 24 |
| Bye-Puxs Connections. |  |  |
| Johnson and Germantown avenue, betweeu 6 -inch main on Johnson street and 16 -inch main on Germantown avenue $\qquad$ | 6 | 30 |
| Fire hydrant connections | 6 | 1147 |
| Supply Connections (Pricate). |  |  |
| Germantown avenue, southwest side, 228 feet southeast of southeast house line of Cresheim road, for Deaf and Dumb Asylum | 6 | 43 |
| Westmoreland, north side. 340 feet east of east house line of Tenth street, for Mather \& Company. | 3 | 3 |
| Total. |  | 46 |
| Pipe relaid. |  |  |
| Green street, from southeast house line of School lane, northwest. | ${ }_{6}^{6}$ | 9.1 |
| Reading pike, from northwest house line of Chestnut arenue to 561 feet northwest of northwest house-line of Thorp's lane. | 6 6 | 3,539 |
| Thorp's lane, from 903 feet east of east house line of Stenton avenue, west | 6 | 929 |
| Thorpis lane, from Reading pike, northeast .................. | 6 | 1 |
| Washington lane, from Adams street, northeast <br> Wayne street. from southeast house line of School lane, northwest. | 6 | 21 30 |
| Winona street, from northeast house line of Tacona to Wayne street. | 6 | 297 |
| Total. |  | 5,821 |
| Fire hydrant connections relaid..... ......................... | 6 | 114 |



| Fipe raised. . |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Strect. |

133
Recapitulation of Sixth District.

Recapitulation of Work on the Water Pipes.


135
RECAPITULATION BY DISTRICTS

NEW FIRE HYDRANTS.

First District.
Street.
• Location.
Bainbridge strcet, south side, 2 feet east of east house line of second..
Bainbridge street, south side, 2 fert east of enst house line of Sixth..
Bainbridge st reet, north side, 3 feet east of east house line of seventh.
Bainbridge street, south side, 2 feet east of east house line of Eighth..

Baiubridge street, siuth side, west house line of Seventeenth........................................................................
Bainbridge street, south side, east house line of Eighteenth.....................................................................
Bainbridge strect, south side, 2 feet east of east house line of Nineteenth.
Bancroft strect, east side, 2 fret north of north house line of Snyder avenue.

Broad street, east side, 2 feet south of south house line of Baiubridge.
Broad street, west side, south house line of Fitzwater..........................
Cantrell strcet, north side 160 feet east of east house line of Fifth.....
Carpenter sireet north side, east house line of Seventeenth.

New Fire Hydrants—First District-Continued.

| рrea |  |
| :---: | :---: |

Street.

## Location.

 Catharine street, north side, 2 feet east of east house line of Finh Catharine street, south side, 3 feet west of west huse line of Seventh.... Catharine strect, north side, west house line of Thirteenth. Catharine street, south side, 171 feet east of cast house line of Sevententh. Catharine street, north side, 2 feet east of east housc line of Eighteenth.. Catharine street, south side, 2 feet west of west house line of Twent $y$-first... Cross street, north side, 182 feet east of southcast house line of Passyunk avenue. Cross street, north side, 2 feet west of west house line of Twenty-third.... County Prison, west end, in yard.Daly street, north side, 2 feet east of east house line of Eleventh...
Dickinson street, north side, 66 feet east of east house line of Fourth.


Dickinson st, north side, 2 feet east of east house line of Twentieth................ ......................................
Durfor street, north side, 2 feet east of east house line of Fourth.... ....................................................................................................................................................
New Fire Hydrants-First District-Continued










New Kire IIydrants-Firrst District-Continued.

| ${ }^{-} \mathrm{prs} \mathbf{M}$ | $\stackrel{\sim}{8}$ | ¢ | $\stackrel{\sim}{\circ}$ | \% | 8 | N | $\cdots$ | $\sim$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | 8 | $\omega$ | $\cdots$ | C | \& | $\cdots$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

New Fire Hydrants—First District-Continued.

Taylor streef, north side, 2 feet west of west house line of Twenty-third.... Tenth street, west side, 2 feet south of south house line of Jackson.. Tenth street, east side, 2 feet north of north house line of Wharton... Titan strcet north side 210 feet west of west house line of Twenty-seventh. Treestreet, north side, 2 feet east of east house line of Eleventh... Twelfth street, east side, 29 feet south of south house line of Wolf. Twelfth street, west sile, south house line of Jackson..
Twentieth street, east side, 2 feet gouth of south house line of Wharton....
Twenty-fourth street, cast side, 2 feet north of north house line of Washington avenue...................................... Twenty-third street, west side, 28 feet north of north house line of Oak ford............................................... . Washington avenue, north side, 139 feet east of east house line of Ninth. Washington avenue, north side, west house line of Ninth... W ashington street, north side, west house line of Eleventh.. Washiogton sticet, north side, east house line of Twelth...
Watts strcet, west side, 240 feet south of south house line of MeKean.
New Fire Hydrants-First District-Continued.


NEW FIRE HYDRANTS.

Albion stroet, west side, 87 feet south of south house line of Race.
Brighton street, north side, 190 feet west of west house line of Broad......................................................
Broad street, west side, 3 feet north of north house line of South...............................................................
Brighton street, north side, 190 feet west of west house line of Broad........................................................................................................................................
Broad street, cast side, 2 feet south of south house line of Rodman..........................................................
Broad street, east side, 3 feet north of north house line of Pine..............................................................
Broad street, west side, 9 feet 1 inch north of north house line of Asylum.......................................
Broad street, east side, 3 feet north of north house line of Pine.............................................................
Broad street, west side, 9 feet 1 inch north of north house li ne of Asylum....................................................
 Broad street, west side, south house line of Spruce................................................................................................................... Broad street, west side, 3 feet north of north honse line of Brighton.
Broad street, east side, 4 feet south of south house line of Locust...................................................................................................................................
Broad street, west side, north house line of Walnut.................................................................................
Broad street, cast side, south house line of Walnut................................................................................
Location.
.......................................... .............
Broad street, east side, north house line of Sansom...
Brond nt reet, east slde, 2 foet nouth of nouth house line of Chestnut.
Rrond ntreet, went atdo, is feet nowth of mouth house line of Chomenut.


New Fire Hydrants-Second District-Continued.


New Fire Hydrants-Second District—Continued.

New Fire Hydrants-Second District-Continued.

New Fire Hydrants—Second District-Continued.


## Street.

## Location.

- 

$$
\text { Sixty-third street, west side, } 6 \text { feet north of north house line of Vine....................................................... }
$$

Sixty-third-and-one-half street, east sidc, 245 feet south of south house line of Vine................................. Spring Garden street, north side, 2 feet west of west house line of Thirty-third...
Spruce street, south side, east house line of juniper.......................................................................................

Third street, east side, 173 feet north of north house line of Race......
Thirteenth street, east side, 3 feet south of south house line of Race..

Thirtieth street, west side, south house line of Spruce.................................................................................................... Thirty-fourth street, east side, north house line of Spruce.............................................................................. Thirty-fourth strect, east side, south house line of Chancellor.
 Thirty-sixth street, west side, north house line of Market.............................................................................................. Twelfh street, east side, 6 feet north of north house line of Spruce............................................................. Twelfth street, west side, 5 feet north of north house line of Race.. Twenty-second street, west side, south house line of Walrut
New Fire Hydrants-Second District-Continued.

NEW FIRE HYURANTS.


Neu Fire Hydrants—Third District-Continued.

New Fire FIydrants-Third District-Continued.


|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Street. |  |

New Fire Hydrants-Third District-Continued.

New Fire Hydrants—Third District—Continued.


| Street. Location. | Ė | 'u!̣u jo ez!s | 6-INCH <br> Connection. |  | Style. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Feet, | In. | $\dot{\dot{L}} \dot{\dot{O}}$ | -8 8 8 7 | oi ci 4 | $\infty$ 0 8 7 |
| Oxford strect, northeast side, southeast house line of Joscphine | 23 | 6 | 16 | 7 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Palmer street, northeast side, northwest house line of Beach | 18 | 6 | 9 | 7 |  |  | $1{ }^{*}$ |  |
| Iarrish street, south side, west house line of Fifth | 12 | 6 | 11 | 4 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Peun street, southeast side, soutliwest house line of Dy | 23 | 6 | 14 | 6 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Philip street, east side, 229 feet 6 inches north of north house line of Onta | 33 | 6 | 7 | 6 | ...... | 1 |  |  |
| Philip street, west side, southwest house line of Gurne | 33 | 6 | 8 | 3 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Richfield street, north side, east house line of Seventh | 33 | 6 | 8 | 4 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Rosehill strect, south house line of Clearfield | 33 | 6 | 14 | 8 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Ruan street, northeast side, northwest bouse line of Franklin | 23 | 6 | 14 | 6 | .... |  | 1 |  |
| Kuth street, northwest side, 192 feet southwest of southwest house live of Orlean | 25 | 6 | 14 | 10 |  | 1 |  |  |
| St. John st reet, northwest corner of Canal. | 16 | 6 | 13 |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Sepviva street, east side, south house line of Venango | 25 | 6 | 14 | 8 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Sepviva street, west side, 378 feet south of south bouse line of Venango | 25 | 6 | 14 | 8 |  | 1 |  |  |
| Seventh street, west side, north house line of Somerset. | 33 | 6 | 14 | 1 |  | ...... | 1 |  |
| Somerset street, north side, southwest house line of Gurney | 33 | 6 | 14 | 4 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Sixth street, west side, west house line of Callowhill..... | 12 | 6 | 7 | 6 |  |  | 1 |  |

New Fire Hydrants_Third District—Continued.

-
Locatiou.
New Fire Hydrants—Third District-Continued.

NEW FIRE HYDRANTS.

| Street. Location. | 安 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6-INCH } \\ \text { CONNECTION. } \end{gathered}$ |  | Style. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | - Feet. | In. | $\stackrel{\dot{\circ}}{\dot{\circ}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { i } \\ & \text { o } \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | oi ¢ 号 | os |
| Alder street, west side, south house line of Girard avenue.................. .............................................. | 20 | 6 | 4 |  | ..... | 1 |  |  |
| Allegheny avenue, east side, south house line of Camac.................................................................. | 28 | 6 | 12 | ... | ..... | ...... | 1 |  |
| Allegheny avenue, south side, west house line of Camac............................................................... | 28 | 6 | 4 | ........ |  |  | 1 |  |
| Allegheny avenue, south side, west house line of Thirteenth............................................................ | 28 | 6 | 3 | ......... |  | $\ldots$ | 1 |  |
| Allegheny avenue, north side, 202 feet east of east honse line of Thirteenth......................................... | 28 | 6 | 6 | 3 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Allegheny avenue, north side, west house line of Park avenue.......................................................... | 28 | 6 | 3 | ......... |  |  | 1 |  |
| Amity street, west side, 1 foot north of north house line of Stiles...................................................... | 29 | 6 | 9 | 4 | ...... | 1 |  |  |
| Barclay street, south side, 2 feet east of east house line of Fifteenth | 15 | 6 | 10 | 2 |  | ...... | 1 |  |
| Berks street, south side, east house line of Franklin | 20 | 6 | 13 | 6 | ...... | ...... | 1 |  |
| Berks street, north side, 5 feet 6 inches east of east house line of Park avenue...................................... | 32 | 6 | 12 | 6 | .... | ...... | 1 |  |
| Biddle street, south side, 14 feet east of east house line of Twenty-fifth................................................ | 15 | 6 | 9 | 9 | ...... | ...... | 1 |  |
| Broad street, east side, 4 feet south of south house line of Brandywine | 14 | 20 | 10 | - | ...... | ...... | 1 |  |
| Broad street, west side, 3 feet 4 inches south of south house line of Brandywine............................... ..... | 15 | 12 | 37 | ......... | ..... | ...... | 1 |  |
| Broad street, east side, south house line of Green........................................................................... | 14 | 20 | 10 | 6 | ...... | ...... | 1 |  |
| Broad street, east side, 4 feet 6 inches south of south house line of Wallace................... | 14 | 20 | 11 |  |  |  | 1 |  |

New Fire Hydrants—Fourth District—Continued.

Street. Location.

[^1]號
New Fire Hydrants-Fourth District-Continued.
Location.
Stret.
Broad street, east side, 106 fret south of mouth house line of Master...
Broad street, west side, south house line of Master..
Broad st reet, east side, south house line of Jefferson..
Broad street, west side, south house line of Jefferson
Broad street, east side, south house line of Oxford.
Broad street, east side, south house line of Columbia arenue....
Brown street, north side, 22 feet west of west house line of Burns....
Brown street, norih side, 8 feet east of southeast house line of francis...................... Bucknell street, east side, 8 feet 6 inches north of north house line of Parrish Burns street, west side, 5 feet 8 inches south of south house line of Parrish.. Callowhill street, north side, 101 feet west of west house live of Eighth.. Callowhill street, north side, 6 feet east of east house line of Eleventh.. Callowhill strect, north side, east house line of Twenty-first. Carlisle street, east stde, north house line of Ogden.
Carlisle street, west side, 2 feet 6 Inches south of south house line of Girard avenue.
Carlisle street, west side, 5 feet north of north house line of Girard avenue.
New Fire Hydrants—Fourth District-Continued.

|  | 家 |  | 6-InchCONNECTION. |  | Style |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Feet. | In. | $\dot{\infty}$ | $\stackrel{\dot{c}}{\text { ¢ }}$ | N | ¢ |
| Carisle street, west side, 1 foot of south house line of Master........... | 29 | 6 | 11 | 6 |  | 1 |  |  |
| Carlisle street, east side, 2 feet south of south house line of Jefferson..... | 29 | 6 | 10 |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Carlisle street, west side, north house line of Susquehanna avenuc. | 28 | 6 | 13 | 3 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Cleveland avenue, east side, south house line of Cumberland... | 28 | 6 | 7 | 6 |  | .... | 1 |  |
| Clifford street, east side, 5 fect 8 incles south of south house line of Montgomery. | 29 | 6 | 12 |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Cumberland street, north side, 25 feet west of west house line of Thirteenth. | 28 | 31) | 6 |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Diamond street, south side, 3 feet 6 inches east of east house line of Thirty-first. | 32 | 6 | 2 | 8 |  | ..... | 1 |  |
| Diamond strect, north side, enst house linc of Thirty-first. | 32 | 6 | 5 | 3 |  | ..... | 1 |  |
| Diamond street, south side, east house line of Thirty-second.. | 32 | 6 | 3 | 7 | - |  | 1 |  |
| Dover street, east side, 197 feet north of north house line of York. | 28 | 6 | 7 |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Eighth strect, east side, noryb house line of Callowhill. | 13 | 10 | 23 | 6 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Eighth street, enst side, 3 feet south of south honse line of Noble...... | 13 | 10 | 14 |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Fairmount avenue, south side, 1 foot 2 inches cast of east house line of Seveuteenth.. | 15 | ${ }^{30}$ | 12 | 6 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Fifteenth street, west side, south house linc of Swaln.. | 15 | 6 | 14 | © |  |  | 1 |  |
| Fifteenth strect, west nide, north house line of Barelay | 15 15 | ${ }_{6}$ | 113 | - |  |  | 1 |  |

New Fire Hydrants-Fourth District-Continued.

New Fire Hydrants-Fourth District-Continued.


New Fire Hydrants—Fourth District－Continued．

| 边 | \％${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{ON}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ${ }^{7}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{N}$ | － | － | $\checkmark$ | － | － |  | － | － | － | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | － | － | $\cdots$ | － |  |
|  | ＇I＇ON |  |  |  |  |  | $\cdots$ | $\vdots$ | $\cdots$ |  |  | ！ | $\vdots$ | ！ |  |  |  |
|  | S ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ |  | $\vdots$ | $\vdots$ |  |  | $\vdots$ | $\vdots$ | $\vdots$ |  |  | $\stackrel{1}{+}$ | ！ | $\vdots$ |  |  |  |
|  | 』 | $\infty$ | ¢ | － | $\bullet$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\vdots$ | $\omega$ | $\bullet$ | 6 | $\infty$ | $\vdots$ | － | a |  |  |  |
|  | 芯 | $\rightarrow$ | $\stackrel{9}{9}$ | $\underline{2}$ | त－ | $\pm$ | 2 | 2 | $\pm$ | $\pm$ | 10 | $\square$ | ถิ | ชิ | 앙 | 大ิ |  |
| U！̣¢ J jo azis |  | $\bullet$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\infty$ | $\cdots$ | $\omega$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bullet$ | $\omega$ | $\omega$ | $\omega$ | $\omega$ | $\omega$ | $\omega$ |  |  |  |


New Fire IIydrants-Fourth District-Continued.


New Fire Hydrants-Fourth District—Continued.

|  |  |  | $\operatorname{cosNe}^{\text {G-IN }}$ | CH <br> CTION. |  | Sty | LI. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 号 | \% | Feet. | In. | ஸ் | $\stackrel{i}{\text { i }}$ | N | c |
| Thompeon street, south side, 2 feet cast of east house line of Broad..............................:.................... | 20 | 6 | 6 |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Thompson street, north side, east house live of Fifinenth | 29 | 6 | 6 |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Thompson street, south side, enst house line of Sixteenth................... ............................................ | 29 | 6 | 6 | 4 |  | 1 |  |  |
| Thomps in street, south side, cast house line of Eighteenth.......... .......................... ....................... | 29 | 6 | 15 | 6 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Thompson street, south side, east house line of Ninetcenth.............................................................. | 29 | 6 | 11 | 5 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Thompson street, 13 feet west of west house line of Thirty-second | 29 | 18 | 20 | ..... |  | . | 1 |  |
| Twelinh street, west side, 4 feet 6 Inches south of south house linc of Willo | 14 | 6 | 16 | 8 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Twellth street, cast side, zouth house llne of Allegheny avenue | 28 | 6 | 15 | 0 | ..... |  | 1 |  |
| Twentieth street, eist aide, south house line of Cumberland | 28 | 8 | 14 | 8 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Twenty-eighth street, west side, 1 fout south of south house line of York............. ............................ | 28 | 6 | 15 |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Twenty-eighth street, east side, south house line of Cumberiand. | 28 | 6 | 18 | 10 | ..... |  | 1 |  |
| Twenty-inh street, west side, north house line of Church. | 15 | 6 | 7 | 4 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Twenty-first street, west side, 3 feet south of south house line of Mt. Vernon...................................... | 15 | 6 | 15 | 5 | ..... |  | 1 |  |
| Twenty-fourth street, west side, north house l ne of Green.............................. ............................... | 15 | 6 | 7 | 6 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Twenty-moventh streot, east side, 4 feet north of north house line of Cumberiand........................... ...... | 29 28 | 0 | 14 | 3 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Twenty-seventh mi reet, west slde, 4 fect norih of north nouso ine of Cus |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

New Fire Hydrants-Fiourth District-Continued.

NEW FIRE HYDRANTS.
 Fifth District.
Location.
Street.
Leverington arenue, southeast side. 115 fent southwest of southwest house line of ridge avenue.............
Main street, southwest side, 3,575 feet 6 inches southeast of southeast house line of shurs lanc.. ................
Main st reet, southwest side, $3,0 \times 2$ feet 6 inches southeast of southeast house line of Shurs lane....
Main street, southwest side, 2,482 feet $\mathbf{G}$ inches sout heast of southeast house line of shurs lane..
Main street, southwest side, 1,$96 ;$ feet 6 inches southeast of southeast house line of Shurs lane..................
Alain street, southwest side, 1,48 : feet 6 inches southeast of sout heast house line of Shurs lane...................
Main street, southwest side, 1,118 reet . inches southeast of southeast house ine of Shurs lane......................
Manayunk avenue, southwest side, 16 fect 6 inches northwest of northwest house line of Adams..............
Manayunk avenue, northeast side, 10 feet southeast of southeast house line of Hermit.. .
New Qucen street, northwest side, 953 fect scuthwest of southwest house line of Wismabickon arenue.... New Queen afreet, northwest side, 2 feet sonthwest of southwent house line of 'Ihirty-firat
New Queen street, southeast side, 421 feet northeast of northeast house line of Thirty-first
New Fire $H_{y}$ drants-Fifth District-Continued.

NEW FIRE HYDRAN'TS.
Sixth Digtrict.

-prBA

[^2]New Fire $H_{I} d_{\text {drants—Sixth }}$ District-Continued.


| ${ }^{\text {PrBM }}$ | 冈ึ | 8 | 8 |  |  | \% | $\stackrel{\square}{\sim}$ | \% |  | ¢ | ฐ |  | 4 | g |  | \$ |  |  | ( |  | * |
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| Street. | Location. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Broud street, east side, south housc line of Butler......................................................................... |  |
| Broad st reet, west side, north house line of Butler |  |
| Broad street, west side, south house line of McFerran..................................................................... |  |
| Broad street, east side, south house line of Pike............................................................................. |  |
| Broat street, west slde, 91 feet south of south house line of Baker................................................... |  |
| Broad street, west side, 308 feet north of north house line of Baker................................................... |  |
| Brunner street, southeast side, northeast house line of Clarissa......................................................... |  |
| Cayuga street, northwest side, cast house line of Eightee.th............................................................. |  |
| Chelion avenue, northwest side, 3 feet northeast of northe ast house line of Wissahickon avenuc............. |  |
| Coulter street, northwest side, northeast house line of Pulaski avenue......................................... ...... |  |
| Coulter street, southeast side, northeast house line of Tacona.......................................................... |  |
| Franklin street, northwest side, northeast house liue of Green........................................................... |  |
| Garfield street, st uthenst side, northeast house line of Germantown avenue......................................... |  |
| Garifeld street, northwest side, 498 feet nortueast of north ast house line of Germantown avenue........... |  |
| Garfield street, southenst side, southwest house line of Wakefield...................................................... |  |
| Germantown avenue, southwest side, 5 feet northwest of northwest house line of TI ga........................ |  |

New Fire Hydrants—Sixth District-Continued.
Stret.
New Fire Hydrants-Sixth District-Continued.

New Fire Hydrants—Sixth District—Continued.
$\square$

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 淢 } \\ & \text {. } \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{8 \cdot{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{N}}{6 \circ^{\circ}}$ |  |  | - |  |  | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | - |  |  | - | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ |  | - |
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| - ${ }^{\text {atere }}$ jo ezis |  | $\bigcirc$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\cdots$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ | $\bullet$ |  |  | 00 |
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Location.
Rittenhouse street, northwest side, 339 feet southwest of southwest house line of Morris. Roberts arenue, northwest side, southwest house line of Green...
Ross street, northeast side, northwest house line of Penn.....
Ross street, southwest side, 481 feet northwest of no
Schiller street, south side, west house line of Tenth..
Schiller street, nor:h side, east house line of Eleventh....
School lane, southeast side, northeast house line of Pulaski avenue..
School lanc, southeast side, 119 feet 6 inches northeast of northeast house line of Wayne. School lane, northwest side, 419 feet southwest of southwest house line of Green.
 Seventh street, west side, north house line of Tioga.
Serenth street, west dille, south house line of Venango.
Seventh street, west side, south house line of Erie avenue.
Sprague street, southwest side, southeast house line of Chelten avenue..
Stenton avenue, northeast side, northwest house line of Medary a menue.
New Fire Hydrants—Sixth District-Continued.


Location.
FIRE HYDRANTS RENEWED.

| Street Location. | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{\tilde{y}} \\ & \stackrel{y}{シ} \end{aligned}$ | Size of Main. |  | 6-In H Coninection |  | Style. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | taken out. | Putin. |  |  |
|  |  |  | 家 |  |  | Feet. | In. | $\stackrel{\infty}{0}$ |  |  | $\stackrel{\text { sid }}{\circ}$ | $\stackrel{\dot{\sim}}{\dot{\Delta}}$ | ¢ |
| Baiubridge street, north side, 18: feet west of west house linc of Eleventh................. | 4 | 6 |  | 15 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Broad street, west side, 9 feet north of north house line of Dainbridge..... |  | ${ }^{6}$ |  | 5 | 6 | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Cantrell street, south side, 118 feet east of cast house linc of Tenth. | 1 | 4 | .... | 9 |  |  |  |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |
| Catharine street, north side, 191 feet west of west house line of Thirl. | 3 | 6 |  | 14 | 6 | 1 |  |  | ... 1 |  |  |
| Catharine street, north side, 3 feet east of southeast house line of Passyunk ave. | 3 | 6 |  | 14 | 6 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Catharine street, south side, 1100 feet east of east house line of Seventh. | 3 | 6 |  | 14 | 6 | 1. |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Catharine strett, south side, 169 feet east of east house line of Eighth | 3 | 6 | ... | 14 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chippewa street, east side, north house line of Bainbridge... | 30 | 6 |  | 4 |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |
| Christian street, south side, 10 feet west of west house line of Verner.. | 30 | c |  | 19 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Eighteenth street, east side, 1 foot north of north house line of Kater...................... | 30 | 6 |  | 14 | 6 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Gray's Ferryqoad, northwest side, 176 feet northeast of uorth house line of Christian... | 30 | 6 |  | 18 | 6 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Kater street, north side, so feet enst of east house line of Fifteenth. | 30 | 6 |  | 7 | 6 |  |  |  | $\cdots{ }^{1}$ |  |  |
| Kater struet, north side, 110 feet east of east house une | 30 | c | . |  | 6 |  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |

Fire Hydrants Renewed-First District-Continued.

Fire IIydrants Renewed—First District-Continued.

| Street. Location. | 怱 | Size of MaIN |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6-INCH } \\ \text { CONNECTION } \end{gathered}$ |  | STYLE. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Taken Out. | Put in. |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\frac{\mathrm{x}}{0}$ |  |  |  | Feet. | In. | $\dot{\infty}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{+} \\ & \dot{8} \\ & \text { z } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { oi } \\ & \dot{8} \\ & \dot{4} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{0} \\ & \dot{8} \\ & \dot{4} \end{aligned}$ | $\dot{\infty}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{8} \\ & \stackrel{y}{4} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { i } \\ & \dot{\circ} \\ & \text { in } \end{aligned}$ | - |
| Point Breeze Gas Works, at boiler house | 26 | 6 |  | 47 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Point Breeze Gas Works, at pumping station. | 26 | 6 |  | 4 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Passyunk avenue, northwest side, to feet northeast of east house line of Sixteenth....... | 26 | 10 |  | 5 | ..... | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | I1 |  |
| Second street, west side, north house line of Market. | 1 | 6 |  | 14 | 6 | 1 |  |  | ..... |  |  | 1 |  |
| Sixth street, west side, 5 feet south of south house line of Federal. | 2 | 6 |  | 15 | ..... | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Tasker street, north side, 159 feet west of west house line of Ninth. | 1 | 6 |  | 14 | 6 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Tasker street, north side, 156 feet east of east house line of Twelfth. | 26 | 6 |  | 2 | 6 | 1 |  |  |  |  | , | 1 |  |
| Third street, cast side, 2 feet south of south house line of Catharine.......................... | 3 | 6 |  | 14 | 6 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Trout street, north side, 73 feet west of west house line of Barron..... ........................ | 4 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  | ..... | ${ }^{6}$ |  | 1 |  |  |
| Washington avenue, south side, 280 feet west of west house line of Sixth.................... | 2 | 6 | ..... | 9 | ... | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Washington avenue, south side, east house line of Tenth. | 2 | 6 |  | 9 | 6 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Washington avenue, south side, 12 feet west of west house line of Eleventh............... | 2 | 6 |  | 6 | ..... | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 577 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 22 | 19 |  |

FIRE HYDRANTS RENEWED.

Fire Mydrants Renewed-Secnnd District-Continued.

Fïre Hydrants Renewed-S'econd Distriet-Continued.

Fire Hydrants Renewed-Second District-Continued.

Fire Hydrants Renemod-Second District-Continued.

Iocation.

Nineteenth strect, east side, 10 feet north of north house line of Aldison......................
Nineteenth street, west side. 18 feet north of north house line of Wilcox ..................... Nincternth strect, east side, south houve line of Dobhin................................................ Nineteenth street, east side, south house line of Dobbin................................................. Nineteenth street, east side, south house line of Jones.................................................. Ninth strect, cast side, 140 feet north of north house line of Walnut.............................. North street, north side, 178 feet cast of east house line of sixth... ................................. North street, north side, 13 feet east of east house line of Island road............................ Penn street, west side, north house line of south........................................................... Pine street, south side, 15: feet east of east house line of Fourth.................................... Pine street, south side, 150 feet east of east house line of Fourth..
Pine street, north side, west house line of lean............................... Race street, south west corner of Jacoly..

Sansom street, north side, 186 feet east of east house line of Twenty-second...
Fire Hydrants Renewed-Second District-Continued.

Fire Hydrants Renewed-Second District-Continued.

Fire Hydrants Renewed-Second District-Continued.

| Street. Lo | 它 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SIZE OE } \\ & \text { MAIN. } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { G-INCH } \\ \text { CONNECTION } \end{gathered}$ |  | STYLE. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Taken | OUT. |  | Put In, |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\frac{8}{0}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{\rightharpoonup} \\ & \stackrel{y}{4} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Feet. | In. | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{\rho} \\ & \stackrel{1}{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \ddot{0} \\ & \dot{y} \end{aligned}$ | $$ | $\begin{aligned} & \infty \\ & \text { ó } \\ & \dot{\gamma} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & \dot{8} \\ & \dot{7} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{L} \\ & \dot{0} \end{aligned}$ | - | ci $\stackrel{0}{\circ}$ 7 | $\infty$ 0 8 4 |
| Walnut strcet, north side, 298 feet west of west house line of Thirty-ninth.. | 27 | 12 |  | 44 |  |  | ...... | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Water strcet, west side, 3 feet south of south house line of Arch.............................. | 6 | 6 |  |  |  | ..... | ...... | 1 | ...... | ...... | ...... | $\ldots$ | 1 |  |
| Water street, west side, 290 feet north of north house line of Race......... .................... | 6 | 6 |  |  |  |  | - | 1 | , | ...... | . | ... | 1 |  |
| Woodland avenue, south side, 192 feet west of west house line of Woodward................ | 27 | 6 | 12 | 22 | 8 | 1 | ..... | ..... | . | ... | - | ... | 1 |  |
| Woodland ave., northwest side, 12 feet southwest of southwest house line of Fifty-eighth | 27 | 12 |  |  |  | 1 | ..... | ...... | - | .... | ...... | ..... | 1 |  |
| Woodland ave, northwest side, 12 feet southwest of southwest Louse line of Fifty-eighth | 27 | 12 | - |  |  |  |  | 1 | . | ...... | - | .... | 1 |  |
| Woodland ave, northwest side, 44 feet southwest of southwest house line of Fifty-ninth | 27 | 12 | ...... |  |  | 1 | - | , |  |  | * | ...... | 1 |  |
| Woodland ave, northwest side, 17 feet southwest of southwest house line of Sixty-first.. | 27 | 12 |  |  | * | 1 |  |  | . | . | * | ... | 1 |  |
| Woodland ave., northwest side, 23 feet southwest of southwest house line of Sixty-second | 27 | 12 |  |  |  | 1 | ...... |  | ...... | ...... |  | . | 1 |  |
| Totals ........ |  |  |  | 928 | .. | 71 | 6 | 30 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 13 | 92 | 3 |

FIRE HYDRANTS RENEWED


Brooks street, east side, 141 feet south of south house line of Fiairmount avenue... Cabot street, northwest side, 2.59 feet southwest of southwest house live of Iehigh.. Church street, north side, 4 feet weat of west house line of Orchard.

Coral street, northwent side, it feet southwest of southwest house line of Hazaril.
Dauphin street, northeast side, northwest house line of Caxlar.......... ................................ Davis street, norlh xide, enst house liue of Maschor.............................................................. Filgemont st reet, northwest side, $\mathbf{2 4 0}$ feet southwest ol southwest house line of Tioga...... (iaul strect, northwest side, il feet southwest of southwest hous line of Fremont......... Gaul street, southeast side, southwest house line of Adams............................................... Ianover street, northeast side, northwest house line of Girard avenue............................ Hewson strect, southwest side, 179 feet southeast of southeast house line of Belgrade...... Hewson street, southwest side, 104 feet southeast of southeast house line of Tulip....
Fire Mydrants Renewed—Third District—Continued.

| Street. Lac |  | SIZE OF MAIN. |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { G-Incit } \\ \text { Conntaction } \end{gathered}$ |  | STYLE. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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|  |  | 릉 | $\begin{gathered} \dot{y} \\ \ddot{4} \end{gathered}$ |  |  | Feet. | In. |  | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{-} \\ & \dot{8} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { i } \\ & \dot{4} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{\infty} \\ & \dot{4} \end{aligned}$ | $\dot{0}$ | - $\stackrel{\circ}{\text { a }}$ ¢ 4 | ¢ | ¢ |
| Hope street, east side, is feet south of south house line of Cumberland. | 19 | 4 |  | 7 | 6 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Huward street, west side, south went house line of (0'Neal......................... ................. | 16 | 6 |  | 14 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Huntingdon street, southeast cornor of Fairhill................. ..................................... | 19 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Indiama strect, south side, 180 feet east of east house line of Front...... ........................ | 33 | 6 | ..... | 14 | 4 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Jasper street, southeast side, northeast house line of Cumberland.............................. | 31 | 6 | .... | 18 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Julia street, west side, 63 feet south of south house line of Brown................................ | 11 | 6 |  | 4 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Law rence st rect, west slde, north house line of Poplar.............................................. | 16 | 6 | .... | 13 |  |  | ...... |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Lehigh avenue, southwest side, 258 feet southeast of southeast house line of Front......... | 19 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Lehigh avenue, south west side, southeast house line of Tulip.................................... | 31 | 12 |  | 15 | .... |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Lehigh avenue, north side, east house line of Second.............................................. | 38 | 6 |  | 12 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |  |
| Lewelly n avenue, north side, 50 foct west of west house line of Cohocksink ................ | 16 | 6 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Margaretta street, southwest side, southeant house line of Frankford... | 23 | 6 |  | 20 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Mercer street, northwest side, 73 leet 6 inches northenst of northeast house line of Neff.. | 25 | 6 |  | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Ne, Market utret, enat nide, lis fect south of mouthwent house line of l'oplar.............. | 11 | ; |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Market mirect, cust nide, wh fection |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |

Fire Hydrants Renewed-Third Distrint-Continued.

Fire Hydrants Renewed—Third District—Continued.

| Street. Location. | 它 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Size of } \\ & \text { Main. } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6-Inch } \\ \text { CONNECTION } \end{gathered}$ |  | STYLE. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Taken Out. | Put In. |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\frac{\mathrm{O}}{\circ}$ | 櫚 |  |  | Fcet. | In. | $\begin{gathered} \dot{\infty} \\ \dot{0} \end{gathered}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & \text { oi } \\ & \dot{\circ} \\ & \text { B } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \circ \\ & \dot{\circ} \\ & \dot{4} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{\infty} \\ & \dot{0} \end{aligned}$ | - | a $\stackrel{\circ}{\text { a }}$ \% | 0 0 0 4 |
| Tacony street, southeast side, 200 feet northeast of northeast house line of Margaretta.. | 23 | 6 |  | . 11 | 9 | 1 |  | ..... | ..... | $\ldots$ | 1 |  |  |
| Tacony street, southeast side, 194 feet northeast of northeast house line of Orchard...... | 23 | 6 |  | 15 | 8 | 1 |  | ...... |  | $\ldots$ | 1 |  |  |
| Taggart street, northwest side, 216 feet northeast of northeast house line of Norris...... | 31 | 4 |  | 12 |  | 1 | ...... | ...... |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Third street, east side, 70 feet south of south house line of York | 19 | 6 |  | 14 |  | 1 |  | ...... | . |  | 1 |  |  |
| Thompson street, n. w. side, 5 feet southwest of southwest house line of Huntingdon... | 25 | 6 |  | 13 | 7 | 1 | . | ...... | - |  |  | 1 |  |
| Tioga street, northeast side, southeast house line of Gaul......................................... | 25 | 6 | ..... | 20 | 4 | 1 | ...... | ...... | - | ...... | 1 |  |  |
| Trenton avenue, southeast side, southwest house line of Frank ford. | 31 | 4 |  | 11 |  | 1 |  | ...... | - |  | ...... | 1 |  |
| Tulip street, southeast side, northeast house line of Sergeant..................................... | 31 | 12 | .. | 17 | 4 | .... | ... | ...... | 1 | ...... | ...... | 1 |  |
| Turner street, east side, 245 feet uorth of north house line of Erie.............................. | 33 | 6 | ..... |  | ........ | ...... | ...... | ...... | 1 | ..... | 1 |  |  |
| Vienna street, n. e. side, 59 feet 4 inches northwest of northwest house line of Moyer... | 18 | 6 | ...... | 13 | 5 | 1 | . |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Westmoreland street, n. e. side, 36 feet southeast of southeast house line of Amber...... | 25 | 6 | ..... |  |  | 1 |  | ...... | ...... | ...... | 1 |  |  |
| Wingohocking street, southeast side, 3 feet northeast of northeast house line of Unity... | 23 | 6 |  | 9 | 9 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Total... |  |  |  | 685 |  | 43 | 2 |  | 12 |  | 27 | 30 |  |

FIRE HYDRANTS RENEWED.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | STY | LE. |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Stre |  |  |  | Cos | ction |  | AKEN | Ou |  |  | Put | IN. |  |
|  | 咎 | - |  | Feet. | In. | $\begin{gathered} 0 . \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { i } \\ & \text { o } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ó } \\ & \dot{8} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \dot{1} \\ \dot{\circ} \end{gathered}$ | - | ol $\stackrel{\circ}{4}$ $\stackrel{1}{4}$ | $\infty$ ¢ A |
| Broad street, east side, 124 feet south of southwest house line of Ridge ave..... | 14 | 20 |  | 7 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Brown street, south side, 4 feet east of east house line of Sixteenth.................. | 15 | 6 |  | 14 | 4 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Brown street, north side, 6 feet east of east house line of Seventeenth | 15 | 6 |  | 14 | 8 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Buttonwood street, north side, 167 feet east of east house line of Eighteenth. | 15 | 6 |  | 11 | ...... | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Callowhill street, north side, 180 feet west of west house line of Eleventh | 14 | 10 |  | 15 | 3 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Columbia avenue, north side, 57 feet 6 inches west of west house line of Eighteenth. | 29 | 6 |  | 4 | 1 | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |
| Darien street, east side, 387 feet south of south house line of Girard ave, | 20 |  | 6 | 7 | 6 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Eleventh street, west side, 21 feet south of south house line of Susquehanna ave. | 28 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Green street, south side, 189 feet west of west house line of Ninetcenth. | 15 | 6 |  | 14 | 6 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Hamilton street, north side, 152 feet west of west house line of Tenth | 14 | 4 |  | 11 | 9 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Jefferson street, south side, 109 feet east of east house line of Twenty-seventh. | 29 | 6 |  | 14 | 6 | 1 |  | .. |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Ninth street, west side, 75 feet north of north house line of Wood. | 13 | 6 |  | 15 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Ridge avenue, squthwest side, 36 feet southeast of sr uth house line of Huntingdon... | 28 | 12 |  | 8 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Thompson street south side, 3 feet 6 inches east of east house line of Nin | 20 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |

Fire Hydrants Renewed-Fourth District-Continued.

| Street Location. |  | Size or Main. |  | G-InchCONNECTION |  | style. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Takem Out. | Put In. |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Feet | In. | $\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}$ | $\begin{gathered} \dot{\mathbf{i}} \\ \dot{4} \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\stackrel{+}{\dot{\circ}}$ | - | ¢ |
| Thompson strext, south side, 1 foot 10 inches west of west house line of Ninth.............. |  |  |  | - |  |  | , |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Thompson street, north side, east house line of Tenth................................... .... | 20 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Thompeoh strect, north side, 5 feet east of east house line of Warnock.... | 20 |  |  | 5 | 10 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Thompenn strect, south side, 1 foot 6 incles east of east house line of Sixteenth...... |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Thompson street, north side, 1 foot east of east house lineof Siventeenth. | 29 | 6 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Thompson street, north side, 25 feet west of cast house line of Twenty-sixth. | 29 |  |  | 10 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Tenth street, west side, 51 feet 8 inches north of north house line of W ood... | 14 | 6 |  | 3 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Twelfth street, east side, 119 fect south of south house line of Spring Garden. | 14 | 6 | 6 | 14 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Twenty-fourth street, west side, 99 feet north of north house line of Wond. | 15 | 6 | 6 ... | 15 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Uber place, west side, 10 feet north of north houve line of Diamond... | 28 | 6 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Willow street, north side, 54 feet 6 inches east of east house line of Tenth... | 13 | 4 |  | 18 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tota |  |  |  | 206 | $\qquad$ |  | 5 | 1 | $\cdots$ | 1 | 3 | 21 |  |

FIRE HYDRANTS RENEWED.

Fire IIydrants Renexed-Fifth District-Continued.

FIRE HYDRANTS RENEWED.

| Street. Location. | 岸 | Size of Main. |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { G-INCH } \\ \text { CONNECTION } \end{gathered}$ |  | STYLE. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Taken Out. | Purin. |  |  |  |
|  |  | - | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{\text { E }} \\ & \underset{Z}{0} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Fcet. | In. |  | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{+} \\ & \dot{\mathrm{i}} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{\text { i }} \\ & \dot{\mathbf{4}} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \infty \\ & \text { o } \\ & \text { 4 } \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{0}^{0}$ | $\stackrel{+}{\dot{8}}$ | + | - |
| Adams st., southwest side, 281 ft .4 in . southeast of southeast house line of Tuipehocken.. | 22 | 6 |  | 13 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Adams st., southwest side, 281 n .4 in . southeast of southeast house line of Tulpehocken.. | 22 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Allens lane, northwest side, 115 ft .8 in . southwest of southwest house line of Cresheim... | 22 | 16 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Allens lane, southeast side, southwest bouse live of Green | 22 | 10 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Broad street, west side, north house line of Juniata | 33 |  | 6 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Broad street, west side, north house line of Bristol.............................. ................... |  | 6 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | ...... |
| Camac street, east side, north house line of Louden | 22 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Chelten avenue, southeast side, 294 feet southwest of southwest house line of Morris..... | 22 | 6 |  | 30 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| Chelten avenue, southeast side, 3 ft .6 in southwest of southwest house line of Morris...... |  | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Chelten avenue, southeast side 3 ft .6 in . southwest of southwest house line of Morris.... | 22 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Coulter strect, northwest side, southwest house line of Alfrel.. | 22 | 6 |  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Dennie street, southenst side, northeast house line of Clarissa................................... | 28 | 6 | .... | 2 | 6 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Germantown avenue, southwest side, southea t house line of Chelten | 22 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |
| Germantown avenue, northeast side, southeast house line of Price.............................\| | 22 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |

Fire Hydrants Renewed-Sixth District-Continued.

| Street. Location | E | Size of Main. |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6-INCH } \\ \text { CONNECTION } \end{gathered}$ |  | STYLE, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | T | Out. |  | Put In, |  |  |  |
|  |  | 0 | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{8}{8} \\ & \stackrel{y}{4} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Feet. | In. | $\dot{\dot{2}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{-} \\ & \dot{8} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { i } \\ & \dot{\circ} \\ & \dot{4} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \infty \\ & \dot{\circ} \\ & \dot{z} \end{aligned}$ | $\dot{0}$ | - | - | - |
| Haines street, southeast side, 195 feet southwest of southwest house line of Hancock...... | 22 | 6 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |
| High street, northwest side, southwest house line of Heiskell | 22 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | ..... | ..... | ...... | 1 | $\ldots$ |
| McCallum st., southwest side, 263 ft .7 in . southeast of southeast house line of Mt. Pleasant | 22 | 16 | ..... |  |  | 1 | ...... |  |  |  | 1 | ...... | ...... |
| Ninetcenth strcet, east side, 265 feet south of south house line of Ontario. | 28 | 16 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 | . |  |
| Norwood street, southwest side, 946 ft . northwest of northwest house line of Chestnut av. | 22 | 4 | 6 | 9 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 | ...... |  |
| Reading pike, northeast side, southeast house line of Thorps lane............................... | 22 | 6 |  |  |  | ..... | ...... | 1 | ...... |  |  | 1 | ...... |
| Reading pike, northeast side, southeast house line of Thorps lane............................... | 22 | 6 |  |  |  |  | ...... | 1 | - | ..... | 1 |  | ...... |
| Reading pike, northeast side, 561 ft . northwest of northwest house line of Thorps lane... | 22 | 4 | 6 | 7 |  | 1 | - |  |  |  | 1 | $\cdots$ | ...... |
| Rittenhouse st., southe't side, 24 ft . northe't of northe't bouse ine of Wissahickon ave... | 22 | 16 |  | - |  | ..... | ..... | 1 | ...... |  | ..... | 1 | ...... |
| Rittenhouse st., southe't side, 24 fl . northe't of northe't house line of Wissahickon ave... | 22 | 16 | ..... |  |  | ...... | ...... | 1 | - |  |  | 1 |  |
| Rittenhouse st., southe't side, 24 ft . northe't of northe't house line of Wissahickon ave.. | 22 | 16 | * | - |  | ...... | ***** | 1 | ..... | - | 1 |  |  |
| Rittenhouse street, southeast side, southwest house line of Pulaski avenue.................... | 22 | 16 |  |  |  |  |  | 1. | ...... | .... | ...... | 1 | ...... |
| School lane, northwest side, 43 ft , northeast of northeast house line of Wissahickon ave. | 22 | 6 |  | ......... |  |  |  | 1 | ...... |  |  | 1 | ...... |
| School lane, northwest side, 43 ft . northeast of northegst house line of Wissahickon ave. | 22 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | ..... |
| School lane, southeast side, 414 fl . northeast of northenst houre line. Wissahickon | 22 | 6 |  | 20 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

199
Fire Hydrants Renewed-Sixth District-Continued.

| Street. Location. | 宥 | SIZE OF Main. |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 6-INCH } \\ \text { CONNEOTION } \end{gathered}$ |  | STYLE. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Taken Out. | Put In. |  |  |  |
|  |  | - | 安 |  |  | Feet. | In. | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{8} \\ & \dot{0} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{\circ} \\ & \dot{8} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { बi } \\ & \dot{\circ} \\ & \text { B } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \infty \\ & \infty \\ & \dot{8} \\ & \dot{Z} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$ | - | -i | \% |
| Spring House pike, northe't side, 1,017 feet northw't of northw't house line of New st.... | 22 | 6 | . |  |  | 1 |  |  | $\ldots$ | 1 |  |  | ...... |
| Stenton, southwest side, southeast house line of Seminole........................................ | 22 | 6 | ... |  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 1 | .... | . | ...... | 1 | $\ldots$ |
| W alnut lane, southeast side, southwest house line of Adams...................................... | 22 | 6 | ..... | ......... |  | ..... | $\ldots$ | 1 | ...... |  | ...... | 1 | ...... |
| Wayne, southwest side, southeast house line of Roberts avenue................................... | 28 |  | 6 |  |  |  | ...... | 1 |  |  | ... | 1 | ... |
| Wayne, southwest side, 124 feet 8 inches northwest of northwest house line of Lehman.. | 22 | 6 | ..... | ......... |  | 1 | . | .... |  | 1 | ..... | ...... | ... |
| Willow Grove avenue, southeast side, northeast house line of Seminole........................ | 22 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | ..... |  |  | 1 | .... |
| Willow Grove ave, northw't side, 33 ft . southw't of southw't house line of Thirty-second. | 22 | 6 |  |  |  | 1 | ...... | ..... | $\cdots$ |  | 1 |  | ...... |
| Winona, northwest side, northeast house line of Tacona street................................... | 22 | 4 | 6 | 15 |  | 1 | . | . |  |  | ..... | 1 | …… |
| Wissahickon avenue, northeast side, 2 feet southeast of southeast house line of Lehman.. | 22 | 6 | ..... | . |  | 1 | ..... | ...... |  |  |  | 1 | .... |
| Wister, southeast side, 123 ft . northeast of northeast property line of P. \& R , R. R......... | 22 | 6 | $\cdots$ | . |  |  | 1 | ...... | $\ldots$ | . | 1 | ...... | ...... |
| Woodbine, northwest side, 295 feet southwest of southwest house line of Chew street...... | 22 | 6 | .... | 14 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 | ..... | $\cdots$ |
| Total ....... |  | ...... | ...... | 114 |  | 16 | 2 | 22 | . | 3 | 14 | 23 | ..... |

## Recapitulaion of Fire Hydrants Set, Renewed, and Removed.



Fire Hydrants by Purveyor'z Districts.


Fire Hydrants by Wards.

| Wards. | Style. |  |  |  |  |  | Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | O.s. | No. 1. | No. 2 | No. 8. | No. 4. | No. 5. |  |
| First .............................. | 178 | 74 | 115 | 4 | .... | ........... | 411 |
| Second | 60 | 28 | 71 | 29 |  |  | 188 |
| Third ............................. | 40 | 18 | 86 | 9 |  | $\cdot$ | 103 |
| Fourth .......................... | 30 | 17 | 27 | 18 | .......... | $\ldots$ | 92 |
| Finh .............................. | 66 | 25 | 43 | 81 | $\cdots$ | 3 | 168 |
| Sixth ............................. | 27 | 17 | 48 | 34 | 1 | 3 | 130 |
| Seventh. | 71 | 12 | 78 | 12 |  | 1 | 169 |
| Eighth ............... ............. | 37 | 27 | 88 | 16 | ........... | 2 | 190 |
| Ninth ............................. | 86 | 27 | 64 | 21 |  | 3 | 151 |
| Tenth ............................. | 40 | 27 | 55 | 12 |  | 7 | 141 |
| Eleventh.......................... | 38 | 13 | 33 | 2 |  | 1 | 87 |
| Twelnh.... | 42 | 8 | 26 | 9 |  |  | 85 |
| Thirteenth ... | 53 | 14 | 47 | 15 | ........... | .... | 129 |
| Fourteenth, | 34 | 10 | 64 | 13 | ........... |  | 121 |
| Fifteenth | 93 | 46 | 129 | 61 | 1 | 2 | 332 |
| Sixteenth........................ | 37 | 13 | 37 | 8 | 1 | .......... | 96 |
| Seventeenth .................... | 43 | 20 | 28 | 9 |  | .... | 100 |
| Eighteenth ...................... | 103 | 25 | 51 | 19 |  |  | 198 |
| Nineteenth ...................... | 146 | 37 | 114 | 34 |  |  | 831 |
| Twentieth ....................... | 108 | 21 | 97 | 25 |  |  | 251 |
| Twenty-ifst .................... | 193 | 24 | 112 | 9 |  |  | 338 |
| Twenty-second | 292 | 197 | 227 | 80 |  |  | 796 |
| Twenty-third. | 144 | 27 | 79 | 18 |  |  | 268 |
| 'Pwe.ty-fourth.................. | 220 | 38 | 110 | 16 |  | 1 | 380 |
| Twenty-finh .................. | 161 | 55 | 129 | 18 |  |  | 359 |
| Twenty-sixth ................... | 130 | 84 | 168 | 68 |  |  | 450 |
| Twenty-seventh ............... | 200 | 38 | 123 | 20 |  | 1 | 382 |
| Twenty-eighth ................. | 119 | 65 | 263 | 60 |  |  | 507 |
| Twenty-ninth .................. | :06 | 36 | 123 | 41 |  | 1 | 307 |
| Thirtieth. | 56 | 10 | 95 | 18 |  |  | 209 |
| Thirt y -first....................... | 81 | 28 | 64 | 25 |  |  | 198 |
| Thirty-second .................. | 51 | 16 | 64 | 25 |  | 1 | 157 |
| Thirty-third ..................... | 103 | 59 | 165 | 55 | 1 | ....... | 383 |
| Thirty-fourth | 131 | 18 | 70 | 10 | ... | 2 | 231 |
| Thirty-ffth.... |  | 1 | 9 |  |  |  | 10 |
| Totals .....................' | 3,289 | 1,200 | 3.047 | 879 | 4 | 28 | 8,447 |

Statement of the number of Fire Hydrants b!! Districts and Wards duriny 1802, and totil previous thereto.


## 1


Attachments, etc., made by the Purveyors, in accordance with permits issued by the Bureau of Water. Arranged by months.

Attachment, etc., made by the Purveyors, in accordance with permits issued by the Bureau of Water.


Account of New Stops for 1892.

| Digtricts. | Bureau of Water. |  | Viney. . |  |  |  | Total. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2-Way. | Butterfly. | 2-Way. | 8-Way. | 4-Way. | 5-Way. |  |
| First ............................ | 239 | ... | ... |  | ........... | ........... | 259 |
| Eecond ......................... | 175 | ........ | ... |  | ... | .......... | 175 |
| Third........................... | 166 |  |  | 21 | 1 | .......... | 188 |
| Fourth......................... | 255 | 12 |  | 12 | 1 | 7 | 287 |
| Finh........................... | 37 | 1 | ...... |  | ........... | ............ | 88 |
| Sixth........................... | 98 |  |  |  |  | ........... | 93 |
| Total...................... | 970 | 13 |  | 83 | 2 | 7 | 1,025 |

Repairs to Mains, Stops and Firc Hydrants; also, Stops and Fire Hydrants removed during 1892.

| Districts. | RepairstoMains. | Stops. |  |  | Fire Hydrants. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Repaired. | Renewed. | Removed. | Repaired. | Renewed. | Remored. |
| First............ | 48 | 548 | 142 | 9 | 577 | 41 | 53 |
| Second ......... | 123 | 159 | 95 | 14 | 490 | 113 | 70 |
| Third........... | 206 | 891 | 17 | 2 | 421 | 57 | 49 |
| Fourth.......... | 259 | 281 | 19 | 84 | 1,136 | 25 | 83 |
| Fifth........... | 26 | 53 | 3 | 1 | 40 | 27 |  |
| Sixth............ | 70 | 10 | 40 | 4 | 24 | 40 | 68 |
| Total...... | 732 | 1,942 | 316 | 64 | 2,688 | 303 | 323 |

Number of Valves raised in the several Districts during the year 1892；also in each year since 1873.

| District． |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 를 } \\ & \text { 흘 } \\ & \text { 品 } \end{aligned}$ |  | 完 | 郘 | 完 | $\underset{\infty}{\text { B }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 邑 } \\ & \text { 号 } \end{aligned}$ | 号 | $\underset{\substack{e \\ \multirow{2}{e}{\hline}\\ \hline}}{ }$ | 立 | 号 | 号 | ¢ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| First．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．． |  |  |  |  | 3 | $\cdots$ |  |  | 2 |  | ．．．．． | …．． | 5 |
| Second．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 4 |  | ．．．0．0．0． | 3 | 2 | 5 | ．．． | 1 | 1 |  | ．．． | ．$\cdot$ | …．． | 16 |
| Third ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．o．．．．．．．．．． | 2 | $\cdots$ | 1 | $\ldots$ | 4 | 14 | $\ldots$ | 1 |  |  |  | ．．．．． | $\ldots$ | 22 |
| Fourth．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．． |  |  | $\ldots$ | 1 | 10 | ．．．．．． | 1 |  |  | $\cdot \cdot$ | ．．．．． | ．．．．．． | 12 |
| Totals for 1892．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 6 |  | 1 | 8 | 7 | 32 | $\cdots$ | 3 | 1 | 2 |  | $\ldots$ | …．． | 55 |
| c 1891．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 2 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 10 | 37 | ．．．．．． | 3 | 1 | ． | 1 | 2 | ．．．．．． | 65 |
| ＂1890．．．．．an．．．．．．． | 8 | 8 |  | 3 | 23 | 68 | $\ldots$ | 7 | 1 | 1 | ． | ．． | ．．．．．． | 114 |
| « 1889．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 15 |  | 2 | 4 | 23 | 73 | $\ldots$ | 4 | 1 | 1 |  | 1 | $\ldots$ | 124 |
| 41888. | 6 |  |  | 8 | 26 | 74 | ． | 10 | 1 | 2 |  | 1 | ．．．．．． | 128 |
| ＂1887．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 11 | ．．．．．．．．． |  | 11 | 16 | 61 | ．．． | 10 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 120 |
| ＂1886．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 12 |  |  | 13 | 18 | 57 | 1 | 3 | ．．．．． |  | ．．．．．． | 1 | ．．．．． | 105 |
| 4 1895．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  | 11 | 24 | 97 | 1 | 9 | ．．． | 2 | ．．．． | 1 | ．．．． | 145 |
| ＊ 1884. |  |  |  | 7 | 13 | 71 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 109 |
| ＂188：3．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  | 4 | 27 | 88 | ． | 8 | ．．． | 1 | $\cdots$ | 1 | 1 | 180 |
| ＂ 1882 |  | 1 |  | 14 | 25 | 58 | 1 | 5 | 1 |  | $\cdots$ | 1 | ．．．． | 106 |
| 4 1881．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  | 15 | 44 | 90 | ．．．．．． | 5 | 7 |  |  | ．．．．．． | ． | 161 |
| u 1880．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．． |  |  | 7 | 23 | 47 | 8 | 8 | 1 | － | ．．． | 1 | ．．．．．． | 87 |
| u 1879． |  |  |  | 9 | 16 | 60 | 1 | 3 | 2 | ．．．．． |  | 1 | 1 | 93 |
| 4 1878．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  | 27 | 22 | 100 | ．．．．．． | 3 |  |  | 1 | 1 | ．．．．． | 155 |
| ＂1877．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  | 12 | 6 | 50 | ．．．．．． | 1 |  | ．．．． | 1 | ．．． | ．．． | 70 |
| ＂1876．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  | 3 | 17 | 49 | ．．． | 3 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 78 |
| ＾1875．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  | 17 | 55 | 120 | 4 | 12 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | ．．． | 217 |
| 41874. |  |  |  | 13 | 32 | 111 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 |  |  |  | 174 |
| Totals for 19 years．．．． | 60 | 6 | 4 | 187 | 427 | 1，343 | 15 | 107 | 27 | 21 | 10 | 20 | 4 | 2，231 |

Numbir of Complaints and Examinations during $18 \dot{9} 1$ and 1892.


Tabular Statement of Work Connected with the Distribution for the Years, 1850 to 1892 inclusive.

New Meters Set．

| 芸 | Occupant． | Location． | Date when Set． | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Name } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { Meter. } \end{aligned}$ | Size． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gallons Consumed． |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{j}{3} \\ & \frac{1}{4} \\ & \min ^{\prime} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 렐 } \\ & \underset{\sim}{7} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { - } \\ \underset{\sim}{-1} \\ -1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 를 } \\ & \text { ज } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 를 } \\ & \text { of } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{1}{3} \\ & \underset{H}{4} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \frac{1}{⿺} \\ \frac{1}{3} \end{gathered}$ | 完 |  | Remarks． |
| 1 | Rugart，Charles．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 625－27 McClellan st ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | Aug．9．．． | Nash．．． | ．．． | $\ldots$ | 1 | ．．．．．． | ．．．．． | ．．．．．． | ．．．．． |  | 1 | 149，250 |  |
| 1 | Taylor，N．\＆（i．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | N．S．Tasker－Meadow to Swanson．． | Oct．9．．． | （iem ．．． | ．．．．．． |  | ．．．．．． | ．．．．．． | 1 | ． | ．．．．．． |  | 1 | 2，205，750 |  |
| 1 | Taylor，Geo．M．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | N．S．Dudley， 55 ft ．W of Swanson．． | Dec．5．．． | Gem．．．． |  |  |  |  | ．．．．．． | － | 1 |  | 1 |  | $t$ |
| 1 | Taylor，（ico．M．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | N．S．Dudley， 55 ft ．W．of Swanson．． | Dec．5．．． | Gem．．． | ．．．．． | $\cdots$ |  | ．．．．．． | 1 |  | ．．．．． |  | 1 |  | ． |
| 2 | Martin，T．J．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 1201 Washiogton ave．，N．W．c．12th | Feb．6．．． | Crown． | ． | ．．．．． | 1 | ．．．．． | ．．．．． | ． |  |  | 1 | No water used． |  |
| 2 | Martin，T．．J．．．．．．．．．．．． | 1201 Washington ave．，N．W．c．12th | Feb．6．．． | （iem．．． |  | ．．．．．． | ．．．．．． |  | ．．．．．． |  | 1 |  | 1 | No water used． | Onfire attachment． |
| 2 | Williams，J．\＆Sons．．．．．．．．．． | S．W．cor．12th and Carpenter sts．．． | May 10．．． | Gem．．．． | ．．．． |  |  |  | ． | ．．．．． | 1 | ．．．． | 1 | No water used． | On fire attachment． |
| 3 | Mcrton，R．P．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 770－72 and rear S． 2 d st．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | Nov．18．．． | Gem．．．． | － | ．．．． | － | ．．．．．． | 1 | － | ．．． | ．．．．．． | 1 | 104，250 |  |
| 5 | Holy Trinity Church．．．．．．． | 601－3 Spruce st．，N．W．cor，6th st．． | July 14．．． | Gem．．．． |  | ．．．．．． |  | ． | 1 | ． | ．．．．． |  | 1 | 22，50 1 |  |
| 5 | Providence Steamship Co． | Fier 17 S, Del，ave．，below Spruce．．． | Aug．13．．． | Gem．．．． |  |  | ．．．．． | ．．．．． |  | ．．．．． | 1 |  | 1 | 12，000 |  |
| 5 | Bailey，Thos．W．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 622－24 Lombard st．，and rear．．．．．．．．． | Jan．19．．． | Crown． |  | ．．．．． | ．．．．． | ．．． | 1 |  | ．．．．． | ．．．． | 1 | 560，250 |  |
| 6 | Bell Telephone Co．．．．．．．．．．． | 406－08 Market st ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | Jan．23．．． | Gem．．．． |  | ．．．．．． | ． | ． | ．．．．．． | 1 | ．．．．．． | ．．． | 1 | 7，662，300 | ， |
| 6 | Crantzborg，Mary F．．．．．．．． | 421－25 Arch st．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | Nov．28．．． | Gem．．．． |  | ．．．．． | ．．．．． | ．． | 1 |  | ．．．．．． | ．．．．． | 1 | No water used |  |
| 6 | Philada．National Bank．．． | 419－28 Chestnut st．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | Dec．20．．． | Gem．．．． |  |  | ．．．．．． | ．．．．．． | ．．．．．． | 1 |  | ． | 1 | No water used． |  |
| 7 | GladstoneA partm＇t House | 328－38 S，1ith and 334－36 Quince．．．．． |  | Ge |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 30，480，000 |  |

New Meters Set－Continued．

|  | Occupant． | Location． | Date when set． | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Name } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { meter. } \end{aligned}$ | Size． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gallons Consumed． |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { gig } \\ & \stackrel{y}{c} \\ & \stackrel{y}{c} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 过 } \\ & \stackrel{y}{ } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\frac{.5}{\ddot{3}}$ | 崖 | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{!}{⿺ 辶} \\ & \frac{ே}{7} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 号 } \\ & \frac{1}{6} \end{aligned}$ | \＃ |  |  |
| 9 | Fuller，D．B <br> Fuller，D．B $\qquad$ | 1812 $1 / 2-16$ Market and 1817 Barker 6 to 16 s ．Eighteenth st．．．．．．．．．．．． 18121／2－16 Market and 1317 Barker （6 to 16 s ．Eighteenth st．．．．．．．．．． | Sept． 23. | Nash ．．． |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 | 955，500 |  |
| 9 | Phillips estate． | 13－21 s．Eleventh，S．E．c．Marbleal． | Feb．2．．．． | Gem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | No water used． | On fire attachment． |
| 9 | P．\＆R．Terminal Co．．．．．．． | Market st．，N．E．cor．Twelfth．．．．．．．． | Sept．28．．． | Gem．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | ．．． | 1 | 741，000 |  |
| 9 | P．\＆R Terminal Co．．．．．．． | Arch st．，S．E．cor．Twelfth．．．．．．．．．．．． | Sept．28．．． | Gem ．．． |  |  |  |  | ．．．． |  |  | 1 | 1 | No water used． | On fire atiachment． |
| 9 | P．\＆R Terminal Co．．．． | Arch st．，S．E．cor．Twelnh．．．．．．．．．．．．． | Oct． $7 . . .$. | Gem． |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | No water used． |  |
| 9 | P．\＆R．Terminal Co．．． | Market st．，N．E．cor．Twelfth．．．．．．．． | Oct．21．．． | Gem ．．． |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 | No water used． |  |
| 10 | Eighth Street Theatre．．．． | 209－17 N．Eighth st．．． | Jan．20．．． | Gem |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 | 70，950 | On fire attachment． |
| 10 | P．\＆R．Terminal Co．．． | s．ड．Cherry st．， 152 ft .6 in ．E．of 12th | Nov．26．．． | Gem ．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | No water used． |  |
| 10 | P．\＆R．Terminal Co．．．．．．． | w．s．Elerenth st． 71 ft ．n．of Sheaf．． | Nov．30．．． | Gem |  |  |  | ．．．． |  |  |  | 1 | 1 | 10，500 |  |
| 10 | P．\＆R，Terminal Co．．．．．．． | n．8．Arch st． 122 ft .6 in ．E．of 12 th ． | Dec．1．．．． | Gem． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 1 |  |  |
| 11 | Haman，W．H．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 227 Buttonwoo1 st．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | Dec．9．．．．． | Nash． |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | No water used． |  |
| 11 | P．\＆R．P．Co．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | n．w．c．Front and Margaretta．．．．．．．． | Mar．29．．． | Gem ．． |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1，313，250 | On fire attachment． |
| 12 | John F．Betz \＆Son．．．．．．．．． | s．w．c．York ave．and Willow st．．．．．． | Oct．16．．． | Gem ．．． |  | ．．．． |  | ．．．． | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | 63,000 |  |
| 13 | P．\＆R．Terminal Co．．．．．．． | Melon st．west of Ninth． | July 19．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 39，658，350 |  |

New Meters Set-Continued.

New Meters Set-Continued.

New Meters Set—Continued.

New Meters Set-Continued.

New Meters set-Continued.

New Meters Set-Continued.

New Meters Set-Continued.

Old Meters.

Old Meters-Continued.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | SIz | E. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \dot{\mathrm{E}} \\ & \stackrel{y}{=} \end{aligned}$ | Gccupant. | Location. | Inte when set. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Name } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { meter. } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\stackrel{\stackrel{5}{⿺}}{\stackrel{5}{4}}$ | $\stackrel{ \pm}{3}$ |  | $\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\underset{3}{4}}$ | 号 | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\dot{\partial}}{\partial} \\ & \frac{1}{d} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { di } \\ & \frac{0}{d} \end{aligned}$ | - | Giallons Consumed. | Remarks. |
| 2 | Martin, T. J.... | 1201 Washington ave., n. w. c. 12th. | Jan. 20, '84. | Crown. |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | No water used. | Vacant. |
| 2 | W yeth, J. \& Bro............ | $\left\{\begin{array}{c} 1110 \text { Washington ave., s. w. } \\ \text { cor. } 11 \mathrm{~h}, \text { and rear. ............... } \end{array}\right\}$ | Oct. 15, '92.. | Gem ... |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 | 7,036,1550 |  |
| 2 | Williams, J. \& Sons........ | S. W. 12ih d Carpenter streets...... | May 16, '91.. | Crown. |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 2 | Williams, J. \& Sons......... | S. W. 12th \& Carpenter stricts....... | May 16, '91 | Crown. |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | 6,27,7s0 | Not charged by meter. |
| 3 | Eleventh St. Market Co... | 743-69 south Elerenth street......... | July 15, '90 | (iem ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | No water used | Vacant. |
| 3 | Horstman, J. F............... | 314 Stanley st reet................... .... | $\text { Oct. } 8, ’ \text {, } 32$ | Gem ... |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | Horstman, J. F.............. | 314 Stanley strett........................ | Aug. 29, '42 | Nash |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,488,750 | Not charged by meter. |
| 3 | MeClusker, P................. | 7:99 Camphell street................... ... | Feb.11, | Crown |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 420,1 |  |
| 8 | Welde \& Thomas....... ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Welde © Thomas........ ... | S. W. Juniper and Fitzwater sts.... |  | (iem ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 3 | Welde \& Thomas............ | S. W. Junlper and Fitzwater sts..... | Apr. 5, '91... | Gem ... |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | 3,715,312 |  |
| 3 | Welde \& Thomas............ | S. W. Juniper and Fitzwater sts..... | Apr. 5, '91... | Gem ... | .... | ..... | ..... |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | 3,76,312 |  |
| 3 | Welde \& Thouns........... | S. W. Juniper and Fitzwater sts..... | Apr. , ', $^{\prime} 1 .$. | Crown. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | Knight, F. C. \& Co......... | N. E. Swanson \& Bainbridge sta..... | Apr. 10, '8s. | Crown. | ..... |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 | 83,640 |  |
| 5 | Bullitl Fatate................ |  | Dec 6, $87 . .$. | Crown. |  | ..... | ..... |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 3,789,150 |  |
| 5 | Bershadsky, N.............. | 436 Lombard street.. | Sept. 2, 'so.. | Gem |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 1,425,375 |  |

Old Meters-Continued.

Old Meters-Continued.

Old Meters-Continued.

Old Meters-Continued.

|  | Occupant. | Location. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Date } \\ & \text { when } \\ & \text { set. } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Name } \\ & \text { of } \end{aligned}$meter. | Size. |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | Gallons Consumed. | Pumaris |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | \| | $\begin{array}{\|c} \dot{3} \\ \dot{y} \\ \text { n) } \end{array}$ |  |  | 号 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 边 } \\ & \frac{0}{0} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| 8 | lewis Estate................. | 1:04 Walnut st..................... | Apr. 27, '89. | Crown. |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 | 2,553,630 | Not included. |
| 8 | Payne, J. A..................' | 219 South Broad st......... | Mar. 18, 's9 | Cr |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 2,31,00 | Not |
| 8 | Payne, J. A.................. | 219 South Broad st...................... | July 5, '92.. | G |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | 1,607,825 |  |
| 8 | Times Publishing Co...... | s00-04 Chestnut st., S. W. cor. 8th..- | Feb. 4, 8.4 | Crown. |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | 5,753,852 |  |
| 8 | Union League................\| | S. W. Broad and Sansomi sta.......... | Sept. 22, '90 | G |  |  |  |  | 1. |  |  | 1 | 1,205,625 |  |
| 8 | Undergr'nd Elect. Lt. Co.' | Rear 123 S. Eleventh st................ | Feb. 18, '8s | Crown. |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 | 707,640 |  |
| 8 | Wells, Hon. Calvin.........' ${ }^{\text {' }}$ | ;00-02 Chestnut st.. | Apr. 11, ${ }^{88}$ | Crown. |  |  |  |  |  | $1{ }^{1}$.. | ...... | 1 | 491,00 |  |
| 9 | Athletic As. Echylk'l Ny. | 1626-28 Arch st... | Scpt. 28, '90 | G |  |  |  |  | 1 | ......'. |  | 1 | 10,800,22; |  |
| 9 | Betts, P. H................... | 2042 Arch st........................... ... | Apr. 25, ${ }^{10}$ | Cr |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | ..... | 1 | 7,890 |  |
| 9 | Brush Electric Lt. Co...... | 2007-09 Johnson st...................... | Aug. 15, 88 | Crown. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 9 | Brush Electric LL Co...... | 2007-09 Johnson st....................... | Aug. 15, '84 | Crown. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 14,662,190 |  |
| 9 | Girard I Ins. \& Trust Co. | N. E. Broad and Chestrut sts......... | July 25 , 89 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 10,911,100 |  |
| 9 | Hall, E. L........... ......... | N. W. Twenty-third and Filbert... | Dec. 21, '91. |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | ..... | 1 | 9,905 |  |
| 9 | Lardner, Perot Estate..... | 2101-17 Market, N. W. cor. 21st...... | Allg. 210 , '89 |  |  |  |  | ..... | 1 | ........... |  | 1 |  |  |
|  | 1 ardner, Perot Estate..... | 2101-17 Market, N. W. cor. 21st...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 4,711,992 |  |

Old Meters-Continued.


226
Old Meters-Continued.

Old Meters-Continued.

Oil Muter, -Continued.

Old Meters-Continued.

Old Meters-Continued.

Old Meters-Continued.

Old Meters-Continued.

233
Old Meters-Continued.

Old Meters-Continued.

Old Meters-Continued.

Old Meters－Continued．

| 를 | Oecupant． | Location． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Date } \\ \text { nhen } \\ \text { nhe. } \\ \text { set. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Name } \\ \text { on } \\ \text { meter. } \end{gathered}$ | SIzE． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | GallonsConsumed． | Remarks． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 所 } \\ & \text { ju } \end{aligned}$ |  | 豆 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 感 } \\ & \text { " } \end{aligned}$ | 霖 | $\frac{\stackrel{y}{E}}{\stackrel{y}{y}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 追 } \\ & \square \end{aligned}$ | $$ |  |  |  |
| 17 | Raum，Geo．\＆Son．．． | 1341－49 Hope st． | Oct．14，＇91．． | Gem．．．．． |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  | Not charged by meter． |
| 17 | Branson，Geo．． | 217 Jefferson st | Mar．15，＇84． | Crown． |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | 2，643，000 | Nut charged by meter． |
| 17. | Burk \＆Bro ．．．． | 1212－24 and rear N．Third st．．．．．．．．．．． | Oct．7，＇91．．． | Gem． |  |  |  |  | 2 |  | 1 |  | 3 | 10，372，500 |  |
| 17 | Craig，A．H．\＆J | 531 Jefferson，N．W．cor．Randolph． | Oct．12，＇92． | Nash．．． |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 | 2，088，990 | Not charged by meter． |
| 17 | Delaney \＆Co． | 1445 Hancock，S．E．cor．Jefferson．．．． | Oct．8，＇90．．． | Crown． |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 | 2，593，635 |  |
| 17 | Hacker，J．．．．．．． | N．W．Jefferson and Mascher sts．．．．．． | July 9， 87. | Crown． |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | 2，551，500 | Not charged by meter． |
| 17 | Kitchenman，Chas | 1230－34 Charlotte st．．． | Mar．12，${ }^{84}$ | Crown． |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | 642，000 | Not charged by meter． |
| 17 | Kindsvater，G．．．．．．． | 528 Oxford，S．W．cor．Randolph．．．．． | Oct．13，＇91． | Gem． |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 | 661，000 | Not charged by meter． |
| 17 | Lafferty，C．\＆Son． | 1526－28 Hancoek st． | Dè̀．11，＇92． | Gem．．．． |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | 495，000 | Not charged by meter． |
| 17 | Long，James．．． | S．W．Oxford and Palethorp sts．．．．．．． | Dec．7，＇91．．． | Gem．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 1 ） |  |  |
| 17 | Long，James．． | S．W．Oxford and Palethorp sts．．．．．．．． | Jan．16，＇91． | Crown． |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1） |  |  |
| 17 | McConnell，J．J．．．．．． | 1214－36 Canal st | Dec．26，＇92． | Gem． |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | ） |  |  |
| 17 | McConnell，J．J．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 1214－36 Canal st．． | Oct．17，＇91． | Crown． |  | 1 | ．．． | 1 |  |  |  |  | 2 \} |  | Not charged by meter． Not charged by meter． |
| 17 | Printz ${ }_{\text {，G }}$ \＆Son．．．．．． | 1421－23 Randolph st．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | Dec．1，＇91．．． | Gem．．． |  | ．．．． | ．．．． | ．．． | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | 3，001，500 | Not charged by meter． |
|  | Reiger \＆Gretz．．．．． | 1538 and rear Germant | Aug． 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 2，377，500 |  |

Old Meters-Continued.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ju } \\ & \stackrel{y}{=} \end{aligned}$ | Cccupant. | Location. | Date when set. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Name } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { meter. } \end{aligned}$ | Sizr. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | Gallons Consumed. | Remarks. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{\#} \\ & \stackrel{3}{3} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\frac{\stackrel{4}{4}}{\frac{1}{d}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 过 } \\ & \text { d } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{4}{0} \\ & \frac{\square}{4} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{j} \\ & \frac{.}{6} \end{aligned}$ | ذ゙ |  |  |
| 18 | Paxon, J. W. \& Co.......... | 1015-21 N. Delaware ave... | Feb. 7, '91.. <br> Feb. 7, '91.. | Nash .. |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| $1 \times$ | Paxon, J. W. \& Co.......... | 1015-21 N. Delaware ave |  | Crown. |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 18 | Penna. Sugar Refining Co | $1033-39$ N. Delaware ave............... | Oct. 11, '90. | Crown. |  |  | 1 |  | ... | .... |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 18 | Penna Sugar Refining Co | 1033-39 N. Delaware ave................ | Oct. 11, '90. | Gem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | , | On fireat |
| 15 | Torpin, Warner \& White | 94: Richmond st......................... | May 23, ${ }^{\text {O }}$, | Crown. | 1 |  |  |  | ..... | .... |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 18 | Torpin, Watner \& White | 943 Richmond st.......................... | May 23, 90. | Crown. |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 1 | 0 | On fire attachment. |
| 19 | Boyer, G., listate.... | 543 Diamond st........................... | Aug. 5 '89.. | Crown |  |  |  |  |  | .... | 1 |  | 1 | 16,715,950 |  |
| 19 | Blessing, Chas............... | S. w. Ranolph st. \& Montgomery av. | Feb. 25, '91. | Gem ... |  |  |  |  | 1 | ..... | 1 |  | 2 | 636,000 | 4 in . meter on fire at- |
| 19 | Crawford, Gcorge.. | 1710-14 Howard st....................... | Aug. 21, '92. | Gem |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | 2,304,000 | Not charged by meter. |
| 19 | Consolidated Ice Co........ | 2345 Bodine st.................... ........ | Apr. 24, '91. | Gem ... |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 | 10,677,000 |  |
| 19 | Cox, A.. Stove Works...... | 2301 American, N. E. cor. Dauphin. | Dec. 16, 91. | Crown. |  |  | 3 |  |  | ..... |  |  | 3 | 1,072,500 |  |
| 19 | Feile, F....................... | 220 t-06 Fairhill \& 2205-07 N. 6th st. | Oct. 28, '92. | Nash |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 19 | Feile, F........................ | 2204-06 Fairhill \& 2205-07 N. 6th st. | Sept. 6, '90. | Crown. |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 19 | Finkenaur, T.. | 1715 N. 5th st.............................. | Feb. 11, 91. |  |  | 2 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  | 3 | ) 1,030,00 |  |
| 19 | Finkeuaur, T... | 1715 N. 5 th st ... | Dec. 8, '91... |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |

Old Meters-Continued.

Old Meters-Continued.

Old Meters-Continued.

Old Meters-Continued.

Old Meters-Continued.

Old Meters-Continued.

Old Meters-Continued.

Old Meters－Continued．

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 己̈ } \\ & \stackrel{y}{*} \end{aligned}$ | Occupant． | Location． | Date when set． | Nameofmeter． | Size． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gallons Consumed． |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\cdots$ | － | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 坒 } \\ & \text { 号 } \end{aligned}$ | 水 | 呇 | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{.1}{\delta} \\ & \frac{y}{f} \\ & \text { of } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { di } \\ & \text { 号 } \end{aligned}$ | 宫 | 空 |  | Remarks． |
| 24 | Avil Printing Co．．．．．．．．．．． | 3941－43 Market stieet and rear．．．．．．． | Dec．23，91．． | Crown． | 2 | ．．．．． | ．．．．． | ．．．．．． |  | ．．．．．． |  |  | 2 | 779，775 |  |
| 24 | Beiswanger．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | N．W．cor．41st and Warren streets． | Sept．9，＇90．． | Crown． |  | ．．．．．． | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 345,000 |  |
| 24 | Filter Co．． | Belmont Pumping Station．．．．．．．．．．．．． | Aug．25，＇91 | Gem |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  | 1 |  | Not charge 1 by meter． |
| 24 | Hestonville P．R．W．Co．． | S．W．cor．Lancaster ave and 43rd． | Aug．6，＇90．． | Crown． |  | 1 |  | ．．．．．． | ．．．．．． | ．．．．． | ．．．．． | ．．．．．． | 1 | 1，125，000 |  |
| 24 | MeCann Estate． | 3901－13 Market，N．W．cor．39th．．．．．． | Mar．21，＇90． | Crown． |  | 1 | 1 | 1 |  | ．．．．．． | ．．．． |  | 3 | 327，（00 |  |
| 24 | Mantua Market Co．．．．．．．．． | N．E．cor．Haverford ave and 36th．． | Sept．8，＇90．． | Crown． | 1 |  |  | ．．．．．． | ．．．．． |  |  |  | 1 | No water used． |  |
| 24 | Penna．R．R．Co．．．．．．．．．．．．． | Spring Garden，E．slde of 31st st．．．． | May 20，＇91． | Gem ．．． |  | ．．．．． | ．．．．．． | ．．．．．． | ．．．．． | ．．．．．． | $\ldots$ | 1 | 1 | 1，485，000 |  |
| 24 | Penna．R R．Co．．．．．．．．．．．．． | N．E．cor．32d and Market sts．．．．．．．． | Sept．30，＇91 | Gem ．．． |  | ．．．．． |  |  |  | 1 | ．．．． | $\ldots$ | 1 | 12，208，860 |  |
| 24 | Penna．R．R．Co．．．．．．．．．．．．． | S．E．cor．30th and Race streets．．．．．． | Feb．24，＇88． | Crown． |  | ．．．．．． | ．．．．．． |  | － | 1 |  |  | 1 | 8，038，500 |  |
| 24 | Stock yard，Philada．．．．．．．．． | E．side 30 th，S．of Race street．．．．．．．．． | Mar．2，＇87．． | Crown． | $\ldots$ | ．．．．．． | ．．．．．． | ．．．．．． | ．． | $\ldots$ | 1 | ． | 1 | 8，350，650 |  |
| 24 | Smith，R．，Brg．Co．．．．．．．．．．． | S．side Girard， 143 ft ．E．of $38 \mathrm{th} . . . .$. | Mar．2，＇87．． | Crown． |  |  | $\ldots$ | ．．．．． | ．．．．． | $\ldots$ | 1 |  | 1 | 6，967，500 |  |
| 25 | Baeder，Adamson \＆Co．．． | N．E．cor．Richmond \＆Allegheny．． | Sept．10，＇90 | Gem ．．． |  | ．．．．． |  | ．．．．． |  |  | 1 |  | 1 | No water used． |  |
| 25 | Brehm \＆Stehl．． | E．s．Trenton， 582 ft ，N．of Cl＇rfield． | Apr．10，＇90． | Crown． |  |  |  |  | 1 | ．．．．． |  |  | 1 | 1，792，500 |  |
| 25 | Bleachinger．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 2800－04 and 2808 Jasper street．．．．．．．． | May 21， 90. | Crown． |  | 1 | 1 |  | ．．．．． | ．．．．． |  |  | 2 |  |  |
| 25 | Bleachinger．． | 2800－04 and 2808 Jasper street．．．．．．．．． | Nov．3， 92. | Nash ．．． |  | 1 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 1，105，455 |  |

Old Meters-Continued.

Old Meters-Continued.

Old Meters-Continued.

Old Met rs-Continued.

Old Meters-Continued.

|  | Occupant. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Iacation. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Iyite } \\ \text { when } \\ \text { whet. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Name } \\ & \text { (ef er } \\ & \text { meter. } \end{aligned}$ | stze. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | GallonsConsumed. | Remathe. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \dot{E} \\ & \stackrel{y}{ت} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | 苓 |  |  | $\frac{\dot{H}}{\dot{0}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{\circ}{0} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{d} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \dot{0} \\ \dot{d} \\ \dot{d} \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 29 | Bergner، Eugel, Brew.Co | N. s. Thompron, 3d h. w. of 31at st.. | May 10, 81. | Crown. |  |  |  | 3 |  | 2 | 1 | 6 |  |  |
| 29 | Bergner \& Engel, Brew. $\mathrm{C}_{0}$ | N. s. Thompson, 3d h. w. of 31st st.. | Sep. 29, '91. | Gem |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 2 | 165,838,00: |  |
| 23 | Bergner \& Engel, Brew.Co | N. к. Thompson, 3 h. w. of 31st st.. | Oct. 5, '92... | Nash... |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |
| 29 | Bergner \& Engel, Brew.Co | 1415-17 N. 31st st. | Apr. ${ }^{4}$, '84. | Crown. |  |  |  | 1 | 1 |  |  | 2 | 4,673,100 |  |
| 29 | Columbia Elce. Light $\mathrm{Co}_{0}$. | 1426-34 N. 20th st..... | Jan. 15, '91. | Gem |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | ........ | 1 | 2,491,500 |  |
| 2) | Eble \& Herter............... | Thon, pson st., N. E. cor. 3 \% st....... | June 18,'87. | Crown. |  | ... |  |  |  |  | 1 ... | 1 | 8,911,500 |  |
| 29 | Flach, IIenry ......... ..... | Master st. N. W. cor. 31st st........... | Aug. 2, '91.. | (iem |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | ...... | 1 |  |  |
| 29 | Flach, Henry................ | Master st., N. W. cor. 31st st.......... | Aug. 19,'84. | Crown. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 394,000 | On fre attachment. |
| 29 | Franconi \& Son.............. | N. s. Harland st., 18t h. w. of 18th st. | Mar. 26, 91. | Crown. | .... | 1 |  |  |  |  | ........ | 1 | 130,50] |  |
| 29 | Germania Brewing Co.... | W. s. Broad st., 1st h. n. of Col. ave | May 10, 91. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 1 | 18,2:0,500 |  |
| 29 | Gourley, S ................... | 8. W. 21st and Ridge ave.............. | May 12, '90. | Crown. |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | . | 1 | 564,000 |  |
| 29 | Graham, Walter............. | 1925-33 Seybert st.... | June 5, '91. |  |  |  | 1 | $\ldots$ |  |  | . | 1 | 826,500 |  |
| 29 | Hines, H..................... |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | .. | 1 | 80,000 |  |
| 2) | Keller, Goo................... | E. s. 33 d st. 2 d h. n. Thompson | Apr, 20, '91. |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  | 1 |  |  |  |
|  | Knlukerbocker Ias Co..... | N.s. Columbla av. \& Connect P. p. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\cdots$ | 1 | $8,103,000$ 219,250 |  |

Old Meters-Continued.

Old Meters-Continued.

Old Meters-Continued.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{Size.} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Gallons Consumed.} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Remarks.} <br>
\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 它 } \\
& \text { 范 }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& Occupant. \& Loration. \& Pate when set. \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Name } \\
& \text { of } \\
& \text { Meter. }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& $$
\frac{\frac{d}{0}}{\frac{1}{x}}
$$ \&  \&  \& $\cdots$ \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 르 } \\
& \frac{.}{7} \\
& \hline
\end{aligned}
$$ \&  \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{0} \\
& \frac{1}{4}
\end{aligned}
$$ \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\dot{1}}{e} \\
& \frac{1}{6}
\end{aligned}
$$ \& E

0
-1 \& \& <br>
\hline 32 \& West, John.................... \& S. E . Susquehanna av. \& Carlisle st.. \& April 22, '91 \& Crown. \& \& 1 \& \& \& ..... \& \& \& \& 1 \& 367,500 \& <br>
\hline 33 \& American Machine Co... \& N. E. Lehigh ave and American st. \& March 17,'91 \& Gem ... \& .... \& ..... \& \& . \& .. \& 1 \& \& ... \& 1 \& 471,750 \& <br>
\hline 33 \& Amrhein, L. \& $30: 6 \mathrm{~N}$. sixth street and rear......... \& April 24' 90 \& Crown. \& \& \& 1 \& \& \& ...... \& .... \& ...... \& 1 \& 612,000 \& <br>
\hline 33 \& Carpenter, A. E............. \& 240 W. Somerset, S. W. c. American.. \& April 26, 90 \& Crown. \& \& \& \& . \& 1 \& \& \& \& 1 \& \& <br>
\hline 33 \& Calpenter, A. E.............. \& 210 W. Somerset, S.W. c. American.. \& Juiy 26, '92 \& Nash .. \& . \& 1 \& $\ldots$ \& . \& ..... \& \& \& \& 1 \& \& <br>
\hline 33 \& 'avenport, J................ \& N. W. Somerset and Hancock sts... \& Aug. 16, '92 \& Vash .. \& \& ...... \& 1 \& ..... \& .. \& ..... \& \& - \& 1 \& \& <br>
\hline 33 \& Davenport, J.................. \& N. W. Somerset and Hancock sts... \& Feb. 13, '91.. \& Crown. \& \& ..... \& 1 \& \& \& \& \& \& 1 \& \& <br>
\hline 33 \& Hammer A................... \& N. S. Ontariost., 215 ft . E of 10 th . \& Jan. 15, '91.. \& Gem ... \& \& ...... \& \& ...... \& 1 \& $\ldots$ \& \& \& 1 \& 2.298,000 \& <br>
\hline 33 \& Harrison, Joseph........... \& N. W. lebigh ave. and Front st...... \& March 8, '84 \& Wort'n \& \& $\ldots$ \& 1 \& ..... \& ...... \& . \& \& \& 1 \& No water used. \& Not charged by meter <br>
\hline 33 \& Mantz, G. Brg. Co.......... \& S. E. Gth and Clearfield sts. \& Nov. 19, 92 \& Gem ... \& \& .... \& \& ..... \& $\ldots$ \& 1 \& \& \& 1 \& 12,798,000 \& <br>

\hline 33 \& Mathieu, J. P................. \& $$
\left\{\begin{array}{c}
\text { N. s. Sedgeley ave., from } 9 t h \text { to } \\
\text { Westmoreland......................... }
\end{array}\right\}
$$ \& Dec. 4, '91... \& Gem ... \& \& ...... \& \& $\ldots$ \& \& 1 \& \& \& 1 \& 11,83),500 \& Not charged by meter, on fire attachment. <br>

\hline 33 \& Phillips Townsend \& Co. \& $$
\left\{\begin{array}{c}
\text { N. s. Gilenwood ave. } 85 \mathrm{ft} . \mathrm{r} . \text { of } \\
\text { N. P. R. R............................... }
\end{array}\right\}
$$ \& Dec 16, 90. \& - (ill ... \& \& .... \& $\ldots$ \& ..... \& $\cdots$ \& 1 \& ... \& . \& 1 \& \& <br>

\hline 33 \& Phillips Townsend \& Co.. \&  \& Dec. 16, ${ }^{90}$. \& Crown. \& ...... \& 1 \& \& ..... \& ... \& \& ...... \& .... \& 1 \& \& <br>
\hline 33 \& Webster ....................... \&  \& April 14, '9y \& Crown \& \& \& 1 \& \& ..... \& $\ldots$ \& \& ..... \& 1 \& 351,000 \& <br>
\hline 34 \& Erook \& Son \& $\left\{\begin{array}{c}\text { Pennsgrove or Brooks st., N. s., } \\ E ., \text { of } 55 \text { th street....................... }\end{array}\right\}$ \& July 14, '90 \& Crown. \& \& \& 1 \& \& \& \& \& \& 1 \& 8,805,000 \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

Old Meters-Continued.




Digitized by GOOgle

## APPENDIX E.

## REPORT

## ON THE

# Operations of the Construction and Repair Shop 

## DURING 1892.

> Twelfth and Rbed Streets,
> Philadelphia, January 15, 1893.

John L. Ogden, Chief of Bureau of Water.

Sir :-I respectfully herewith submit the annual report of the operations of the Construction and Repair Shop for the year ending December 31, 1892.

> Respectfully,
> JAMES H. DEAN, Superintendent of Shop.
Merchandise. ..... Dr.
Dec. 31. To stock on hand per inventory, Jan. 1, 1892 ..... $\$ 20,41656$
Steel ..... 17267
Lumber ..... 2,380 15
Machinery ..... 2,085 84
Iron castings ..... 24,729 16
Brass castings ..... 6,792 82
Wrought iron. ..... 2,182 69
Hardware ..... 1,931 88
Bolts and nuts ..... 1,337 24
Gum goods. ..... 5,721 23
Lead coating ..... $\$ 50858$
Brass fittings. ..... 1196
Chandlery ..... 22787
Coal ..... 1,065 60
Coke ..... 2410
Paints, Brushes, etc ..... 5890
Oils and Tallow ..... 10606
Miscellaneous. ..... 1,070 31
Wages ..... 27,792 57
\$98,616 19

|  | Merchandise. | Cr. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| First District.. | ........ | \$15,852 9 |
| Second District | ... | 15,930 6 |
| Third District. | ........ | 12,886 1 |
| Fourth Distric |  | 28,960 3 |
| Fifth District. |  | 1,604 99 |
| Sixth District. |  | 9,319 70 |

Fairmount Pumping Station.
Machinery ..... 18939
Buildings and grounds ..... 3194

Spring Garden Pumping Station.

Spring Garden Pumping Station.

Spring Garden Pumping Station.

Spring Garden Pumping Station.

Machinery

Machinery

Machinery

Machinery .....  ..... $\$ 2,34100$ .....  ..... $\$ 2,34100$ .....  ..... $\$ 2,34100$ .....  ..... $\$ 2,34100$

Boilers

Boilers

Boilers

Boilers .....  ..... 19061 .....  ..... 19061 .....  ..... 19061 .....  ..... 19061
Buildings and grounds
Buildings and grounds
Buildings and grounds
Buildings and grounds ..... 14715 ..... 14715 ..... 14715 ..... 14715

Belmont Pumping Station.

Belmont Pumping Station.

Belmont Pumping Station.
Machinery
Machinery
Machinery ..... $\$ 14451$ ..... $\$ 14451$ ..... $\$ 14451$
Boilers
Boilers
Boilers ..... 7515 ..... 7515 ..... 7515
Frankford Pumping Station.
Machinery ..... $\$ 24945$

Boilers ..... 6182,678 76
22133
25563
Roxborougif Pumping Station.
Machinery ..... $\$ 26053$
Boilers ..... 9806 ..... -

| Machinery | \$249 45 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Boilers | 618 |


| Mount Airy Pumping Station. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Machinery ................................................ | \$178 19 |
| . | \$178 19 |
| Main office................................................ | 13278 |
| Old metals... | 80865 |
| Fixed patterns........................................... | 55975 |
| Holmesburg Water Co... | 5600 |
| Meters... | 46735 |
| Machinery.... | 50331 |
| Construction and repair shop..... ..................... | 1,530 79 |
| Distribution... | 88657 |
| Ferrules.. | 5220 |
| General buildings and grounds........................ | 20123 |
|  | \$93,665 54 |
| Stock on hand January 1, 1893........................ | 18,121 47 |
| Cr. | \$111,787 01 |
| Dr. | 98,616 19 |
| Balance to Cr. | \$13,170 82 |

Articles Delivered to Purveyor's Districts, Works, etc., 1892.



Stop Cocks, etc.-Continued.


## INVENTORY.



14 lead pots (large and small, at $\$ 2.50$ ..... $\$ 3500$
3 large furnaces, at $\$ 17.00$. ..... 5100
38 -inch fire plng risers, at $\$ 2.2 \overline{0}$. ..... 675
7 6-inch fire plug risers, at $\$ 2.00$ ..... 1406
10 pairs c. i. monkey legs, at 1.50 . ..... 1500
24 pairs w. i. monkey legs, at $\$ 3.25$ ..... 7800
2 crow heads, at $\$ 4.50$ ..... 900
6 lead skimmers, at $\$ 3.00$ ..... 1800
4 hydrant keys, at $\$ 2.25$. ..... 900
$\$ 23575$
11 3-inch cast-iron plugs, at \$ 50 ..... $\$ 550$
81 4-inch " " 50 ..... 4050
26 6-inch " " 100 ..... 2600
43 -inch " " 100. ..... 4300
$\$ 11500$
17 air-pump straps (stub en 1), at $\$ 9.50$ ..... $\$ 16150$
80,297 pounds cast-iron, at $\$ 1.98$, ..... 1,588 10
5,217 pounds cast-iron, at 2 cts. ..... 10434
\$1,853 94
592 pounds cast iron, at $2 \ddagger$ cents ..... $\$ 1332$
2,433 pounds cast iron rotary, at 2.06 cents ..... 5012
43,620 pounds wrought iron, at 2 cents ..... 87240
13,717 pounds steel, at $4 \dagger$ cents. ..... 58297

- 9,542 pounds brass castings, at 115 cents ..... 1,109 26
5,279 pounds finished brass castings, at 20 cents ..... 1,055 80
1,212 pounds white expansion metal, at $14{ }_{10}^{9}$ cents ..... 18058
125 pounds brass rods, rolled, at 19 cents ..... 2375
12 pounds brass press, at $\$ 225$ ..... 2700
3 brass plug wrenches, at $\$ 2$. ..... 600
679 pounds gum washers, at 48 cents. ..... 32592
212 pounds sheet gum, at 40 cents ..... 8480
Lumber. ..... 43744
325 wooden plugs, at 50 cents. ..... 16250
33 stop boxes, at $\$ 250$ ..... 8250
$2 \$ 40$-inch fire hydrant valves, at $\$ 375$ ..... 95250
199 4-inch fire hydrant valves, at ..... 275. ..... 54725
Hardware ..... $\$ 16645$
Bolts and nuts. ..... 45963
Oils and tallow ..... 2179
Chandlery. ..... 919
Paints, oils, brushes, etc ..... 125
8 doz. S hooks, at 75 cents ..... $\$ 600$
7 doz. clevises, at 75 cents. ..... 525
38 flat drills, at 35 cents ..... 1330
39 gasket irons, at 60 cents. ..... 2340
11 handled gouges, at 60 cents ..... 660
42 hand gouges, at 50 cents ..... 2100
48 handled diamond points, at 90 cents ..... 4320
60 hand diamond points, at 35 cents ..... 2100
56 pipe cutters, at 60 cents ..... 3360
29 hammers, at $\$ 1$ ..... 2900
18 sets handled caulking tools, at $\$ 450$ ..... 8100
25 sets hand caulking tools, at $\$ 250$ ..... 6250
16 cape chisels, at 35 cents ..... 560
39 flat chisels, at 35 cents ..... 1050
14 lead cutters, at 35 cents ..... 490
4 plug wrenches, iron, at 50 cents ..... 200
24 drill mandrils, at $\$ 1$ ..... 2400
40 reamers, at $\$ 3.50$ ..... 14000
24 drill sockets, at 75 cents ..... 1800
$\$ 65831$
75 6-inch stop screws, at $\$ 2.50$ ..... $\$ 18750$
6 -inch stop screws, at 3.25 ..... 1950
7210 -inch stop screws, at 4.50 ..... 32400
3612 -inch stop screws, at 5.00 ..... 18000
816 -inch stop screws, at 6.00 . ..... 4800
620 -inch stop screws, at 6.50 ..... 3900
630 -inch stop screws, at 10.25 ..... 6150
536 -inch stop screws, at 12.00 ..... 6000
348 -inch stop screws, at 15.00 ..... 4500
23 Barton bonnets and screws, at $\$ 8.00$ ..... 224 (i0
2 Iron furnaces, at $\$ 17.00$ ..... 3400
30 4-inch socket screws, at $\$ 1.50$ ..... 4500
118 6-inch socket screws, at 1.75 ..... 20650
14 -inch socket screws, at 2.00 . ..... 2800
486 -inch iron bands, at $\$ 2.15$ ..... 10320
6 -inch iron bands, at 3.50 ..... 2100
710 -inch iron bands, at 5.00 ..... 3500
1012 -inch iron bands, at 6.00 ..... 6000
52 pairs wrought iron monkey legs, at $\$ 3.25$ ..... 16900
85 pairs cast iron monkey legs, at $\$ 1.50$ ..... 12750
36 cross heads and nuts, at $\$ 1.50$ ..... 5400
92 spindles, at $\$ 3.50$ ..... 32200
1,210 wooden plugs, at 50 cents ..... 60500
984 brass plugs, at 50 cents ..... 49200
60 iron plugs, at 50 cents ..... 3000
2,050 stop boxes, at $\$ 2.50$ ..... 5,200 00
702 stop tox risers, at 35 cents. ..... 24570
30 flat chisels, at 35 cents ..... 1050
33 handled gouges, at 50 cents ..... 1650
60 hand diamend points, at 3.5 cents ..... 2100
48 handled diamond points at 90 cents. ..... 4320
56 pipe cutters, at 60 cents. ..... 3360
16 cape chisels, at 35 cents. ..... 560
24 mandrils, at \$1.25 ..... 3000
24 reamers, at $\$ 3.50$ ..... 8400
17 stub end straps, at $\$ 9.50$. ..... 16150
3 reducing caps, at $\$ 2.25$ ..... 675
29 sets caulking tools, at $\$ 2.50$ ..... 7250
28 gasket irons, at 60 cents ..... 1680


## APPENDIX F.

## REPORT OF JOHN E. CODMAN, IN CHARGE OF HYDROGRAPHIC WORK.

## Bureau of Water.

Philadelphia, January 18, 1898.

John L. Ogden, Chief of Bureau.

Sir :-The following report of hydrographic work and data collected during the year 1892 in connection with the investigations of the sources for a future water supply, is respectfully submitted.

Rain-fall observations at twenty-one stations, three of which are provided with automatic rain gauges, have been continued throughout the year, completing ten years continuous record of data relating to the precipitation.

Stream-flow observations on the Perkiomen, Neshaminy and Tohickon streams have also been continued, completing nine years continuous records.

Attention is directed to the fact that the tables showing the computations of the average rain-fall and stream flow are based upon data collected in which the year begin $s$ with October 1st and ends with September 30th. Other tables are prepared in which the yearly rain-fall and flow of streams is computed from data beginning January 1st.

The rain-fall from September 30, 1891 to October 1, 1892, over the eastern counties of the State of Peunsylvania mas
about seven inches below the preceding nine year's average. The least monthly rain-fall between September 30, 1891 and October 1, 189.2, occurred in February, and the greatest in May. The amount of rain-fall during the months of December, January, March, May and July, was above the yearly average.

The months of November, February, April, August and September were somewhat less than the yearly average. The remaining months gave the average rain-fall for those months. The distribution of the rain-tall throughout the months of the year was very unequal. The heaviest rain-fall occurred in the months when the evaporation from the surface was at a maximum, and the least when it was at a minimum.

The effect of this distribution is shown in the reduced flow of the streams, and extremely low water in surface wells and springs for the months of July, August and September, although the stream-flow for these months was much less than the average flow. Still a minimum flow was not reached. The flour mills on both the Perkiomen and Tohickon were able to run from ten to twelve hours daily during the summer. During the year no heavy or unusual freshets occurred in any of the streams under observation.

The total precipitation registered by the Automatic Gauges at Thirty-second and Spruce streets, for the year ending December 31, 1892, was 35.13 inches. The total amount registered by the ground gauge was 39.35 inches. Observations begun in 1891 with the five gauges at different elevations have been continued throughout the year. At the end of every rain-storm the amount of precipitation and the direction of the wind has been recorded.

The results further confirm those taken in 1891 and prove plainly that there is no material difference berween 50 feet elevation and the surface of the ground.

Discrepancies will be found in gauges placed in positions ${ }^{-}$ where surrounding objects produce counter currents of air.

The tabulated results in Table V have been compared with
those obtained from the gauge on the ground and the automatic gauge. The variations are caused by the wind acting upon the mast. The Automatic Rain Gauges continue to give satisfaction. The comparative observations begun in 1890 on these gauges to obtain the error due to the force of the wind acting upon the roof beneath the collectors, have been continued through the year. The error between the automatic gauges and one placed upon the ground, in nearly three years observation is found to vary in single storms from zero to twenty-five per cent; those gauges with a sharp gable roof beneath the collectors showing a variation from zero to fiftern per cent., the flat roof showing a variation from five to twentyfive per cent.

The mean of the three years' observation is nearly eight per cent for the gable roof and ten per cent. for the flat roof.

This correction is obtained from rain-storms only, and can be added to the total amount of precipitation obtained at the end of the year. The snow is collected and measured in a separate gauge. The Automatic Gauge cannot be relied upon to correctly register snow. The Automatic Gauge in this city recorded twenty-seven storms in which the rate exceeded 0.25 of an inch per hour, and one hundred and fifteen days in which the precipitation exceeded 0.01 of an inch. The greatest amount of rain recorded in a single storm was on November 5th, when 2.40 inches fell in fourteen hours. The greatest amount for a short period of time was on July 3d, when 0.75 of an inch fell in twenty-five minutes, or at the rate of 2.25 inches per hour. The amount of rain recorded at stations outside of the city varied from four to thirty per cent. more than was recorded by the gauges in use by the Bureau, or the Signal Service.

The greatest amount recorded at any station outside of the city was 45.72 inches at West Chester.

The Automatic Gauge at the Forks of the Neshaminy recorded twenty-seven storms in which the rate exceeded 0.25 of an inch per hour. The greatest amount of rain recorded
in a single storm was on November 15th, when 2.89 inches fell in nineteen hours and forty minutes. The greatest amount for a short period of time was during a rain-storm on September 14th, when 1.30 inches fell in forty minutes, or at the rate of 1.95 inches per hour.

The Automatic Gauge at Spring Mount, P. R. R.. recorded twenty-five storms in which the rate exceeded 0.25 of an inch per hour. The greatest amount recorded in a single storm was on November 15th and 16th, when 2.56 inches fell in twenty-two hours and twenty-five minutes.

The greatest amount for a short period of time was on July 30 th, when 1.55 inches fell in fifty-five minutes, or at the rate of 2.06 inches per hour.

The rain-fall for the month of October in this city was 0.37 of an inch by the ground gauge and 0.32 of an inch by the Automatic Gauge. The average for the eastern portion of the State was 0.40 of an inch, being by the records kept at the Pennsylvania Hospital, nearly three inches less than the mean of the past seventy years. Mr. Thomas J. Beans, of Moorestown, N. J. furnishing voluntary rain-fall data for the Bureau, says in his report, "Rainfall for the month of October, 0.38 of an inch, was the lightest recorded for that month during 29 years. The rain-fall for November, 8.61 inches, is the heaviest for that month during the same period."

A marked decrease in flow for the month was observed in the Schuylkill river and all its tributaries. The Perkiomen, Neshaminy and Tohickon streams were very low, but did not reach as low a daily flow as shown in former years.

From inquiries made in regard to height of water in the Delaware River at Point Pleasant, nothing definite could be obtained from any source. Sand bars and large stones were exposed which it was said had not been uncovered for many years. The river at this point is continually changing its bed; sand bars are formed and removed, new channels are scoured out and without a knowledge of these changes no very accurate idea can be formed of the volume of flow. From general
observations it seemed probable that the river at this point was not as low as in preceeding years.

The various tables of data collected during the year relating to rain-fall and stream-flow are continued as in former years.

Table I. shows the monthly and total precipitation for 1892, compared with the United Signal States Service, and the average comparison for the past ten years, at twenty-one different stations in Eastern Pennsylvania.

Tables II, III and IV are compiled from the records of the Automatic Gauges and show the number, amount and intensity of all rain-storms during the year that exceeded 0.25 of an inch per hour.

Table V. shows the amount of rain collected each month at different elevations above the surface of the ground, the number of observations, and the general direction of the wind during the time rain was falling.

The average daily flow of the Perkiomen for the past nine years was $185,254,855$ gallons, the year ending September 30th. The daily flow of this stream for the year 1892 was $142,678,400$ gallons, or 23 per cent. less than the average for the past nine years. The rain-fall on the water-shed was 6.88 inches less than the average. The flow of the Perkiomen from September 30, 1891 to October 1, 1892 was nearly fortyfour million of gallons per day less than the flow for the year ending September 30, 1891, and ninety-four million of gallons per day less than the flow for the year ending September 30, 1890. The average per cent. of rain-fall flowing in the Perkiomen for the past nine years was 51.1 , equivalent to 25.2 inches of rain-fall over the whole water-shed, or 1.886 cubic feet per second per square inch.

The average daily flow of the Neshaminy for the past nine years was $158,543,534$ gallons. The daily flow of this stream for the year ending September 30, 1892 was $117,928,370$ gallons, or 26 per cent. less than the average for the past nine years.

The rain-fall on the water-shed was 6.92 inches less than the average.

The flow of the Neshaminy from September 30, 1891 to October 1, 189., was nearly forty-five million of gallons per day less than the flow for the year ending September 30, 1891. and fifty-five million of gallons per day less than the flow for the year ending September 30, 1890. The average per cent. of rain-fall flowing in the Neshaminy for the past nine years was 48.62 , equivalent to 23.92 inches over the whole watershed, or 1.76 cubic feet per second per square mile.

The average daily flow of the Tohickon for the past nine years was $149,244,444$ gallons. The flow of this stream for the year ending September 30, 18:12 was $110.310,963$ gallons, or 27 per cent. less than the average for the past nine years. The rain-fall on the water-shed was 8.12 inches less than the average. The flow of the Tohickon from September 30, 1891 to October 1, 1892, was over thirty-seven million of gallons per day less than the flow for the year ending September 30, 1891, and over fifty-two million of gallons per day less than the flow ending September 30, 1890. The average per cent. of rain-fall flowing in the Tohickon for the past nine years was 59.7 , equivalent to $30.7 \mathbf{2}$ inches of rain-fall over the whole water-shed, or 2.26 cubic feet per second per square mile.

The yearly flow of these streams has decreased since 1889 , which year was a maximum. It will probably be several years before a minimum flow is reached.

The records kept at Fairmount of the amount of water flowing over the flash-boards of Fairmount dam during 1892 showed a total of 71.5 feet,-being 6.7 less than the record of 1891 , and 124.3 feet less than the record for 1889.

The rain-fall on the Schuylkill valley for 1892 was 40.40 inches,-being 9.6 inches less than the average for 1891. The computed flow from these records gives $530,281,880,571$ gallons as the total flow for the year, or 42 per cent. of the rain-fall.

The average daily flow of the Schuylkill for 1892 from this computation, would be $1,448,857.597$ gallons.

There were but three days in July, two in August, and none in September and October, when water flowed over the flash boards.

The following named persons have been engaged as observers and rodmen during the entire year:

John G. Hilsman, rodman and gauge observer, Rush Valley P. 0 .

George W. Wood, rodman and gauge observer, Spring Mount, Pa.
R. G. Stover, rodman and gauge observer, Point Pleasant, Pa.

Dr. George M. Grim, gauge observer. Ottsville.
George Louler, gauge observer, Smith's Corner.
Dr. J. A. Roth, gauge observer, Seisholtzville.
A. W. Walton, gauge observer, Doylestown.
H. L. Schull, gauge observer, Lansdale.

The Bureau is indebted to the following persons who have kindly furnished rain-fall records:

Mr. Thomas MacKellar, Gegmantown, Philadelphia.
Mr. J. L. Heacock, Quakertown, Pa.
Sergeant L. M. Dey, U. S. Signal Service.
Mr. Benjamın Shoemaker, Pennsylvania Hospital, Philadelphia.

Mr. E. F. Smith, Chief Engineer of Canals, Reading, Pa.
Mr. Thomas J. Beans, Moorestown, N. J.
Dr. Charles Moore, Pottstown, Pa.
Professor J. W. Moore, Lafayette College, Easton, Pa.
Professor Seldon, Lafayette College, Easton, Pa.
During 1892 all observations on rain-fall were taken uniformly in accordance with the instructions given at the beginning of the year.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Respectfully, } \\
& \text { JOHN E. CODMAN, } \\
& \text { In Churge of Bydrographic Work. }
\end{aligned}
$$

## TABLE 2.

Rain Storms exceeding in Rate 0.25 Inches per Hour, a夫 Recorded by the Automatic Gauge at Philadelphia, Pa., for the Year 189玉.


## TABLE 3.

Rain Storms excetding in Rate 0.25 inches per hour as Recorded by the Automatic Rain Gauge at Forks of Neshaminy, for the year 1892.

| I'ate of Observation, 1892. | aUtomatic range gatge. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Fall |  | Maximum Fall. |  |  |
|  | Amount in Inches. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Duration } \\ \text { Mr. Min. } \end{gathered}$ | Amount in Inches. | Duration in <br> Minutes. | Rate per Hourdur Ing Maxi mum Fall |
| January 2d, S. E. rain storm......... | 10.2 | 14-30 | . 20 | . 12 | 1.00 |
| January 12th to 15th, snow \& rain.. | 1.78 | 67-10 | . 20 | . 60 | . 20 |
| March 1st, rain and snow.............. | 1.38 | 19-00 | :10 | . 10 | . 60 |
| March 8th, N. E. rain storm.......... | . 85 | $8-00$ | . 15 | . 20 | . 45 |
| March 18th, N. E. snow and rain... | . 70 | 24-10 | . 85 | . 12 | 1.75 |
| April 14th and 15th, rain and snow | . 55 | 17-50 | . 15 | . 66 | . 16 |
| April 21st, rain storm................... | . 83 | 46-10 | . 15 | . 48 | . 19 |
| May 2d, thunder shower.............. | . 58 | 2-45 | . 51 | . 82 | . 96 |
| May 15th and 16th, showers.......... | 1.09 | 22-10 | . 10 | 8 | . 75 |
| May 1yth, showers...................... | 1.44 | 19-10 | . 65 | . 60 | . 65 |
| May 2 'th and 27th, rain and snow.. | . 93 | 20-00 | . 15 | . 60 | . 15 |
| June 3d, shower......................... | . 33 | $0-30$ | . 28 | . 15 | 1.12 |
| June 9th, shower........................ | . 23 | 20-40 | . 16 | 8 | 1.20 |
| June 2ith, shower....................... | . 68 | 4-50 | . 35 | . 15 | 1.40 |
| June 27th, shower....................... | . 65 | 3-50 | . 15 | 8 | 1.13 |
| July 3u, shower.......................... | 1.58 | 4-20 | 1.25 | .48 | 1.5i |
| July 27, shower.......................... | . 31 | 1-55 | . 15 | 8 | 1.13 |
| July 29th, shower....................... | . 29 | 3-23 | . 45 | . 10 | . 90 |
| July 31st, shower........................ | . 53 | 10-00 | .40 | . 20 | 1.20 |
| August 10th, shower.................... | . 41 | 3-20 | . 30 | . 15 | 1.20 |
| August 12th, shower.................... | . 72 | 1-50 | . 50 | . 25 | 1.20 |
| August 21st, shower..................... | . 18 | 0-20 | . 15 | . 12 | . 3 |
| August 26, rain storm.................. | 1.05 | 33-50 | . 62 | . 20 | 1.96 |
| September 14, rain storm.............. | 1.89 | 13-20 | 1.30 | . 40 | 1.96 |
| November 10th, rain storm........... | 1.41 | 19-30 | . 10 | . 15 | . 40 |
| November 15th \& 16 th, rain storm.. | 2.89 | 19-40 | . 45 | . 60 | . 45 |
| November 18th, rain storm ........... | . 61 | 4-10 | . 15 | . 15 | . 60 |

TABLE 4.
Rain Storms excteding in Rate 0.25 inches per Hour as Recorded by the Automatic Rain Gauge, at Frederick, for the year 1892 .

| Date of Observation, 1892. | Total Fall. |  | Maximum Fail. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Amount in Inches. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Duration } \\ \text { in } \mathrm{Mr} . \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Amount } \\ & \text { in } \\ & \text { Inches. } \end{aligned}$ | Duration in Minutes. | Rate per Hourduring Maximum Fall. |
| January 2d S. E. rain storm.......... | . 76 | 14-20 | . 15 | . 15 | . 60 |
| January 12th to 16th, snow and rain | 1.97 | 51-10 | . 15 | . 20 | . 45 |
| March 1st, N. E. rain storm........... | 1.63 | 24-00 | . 25 | .16 | . 84 |
| March 8th, N. E. rain storm........... | . 87 | 7-50 | . 10 | . 8 | . 75 |
| April 14th and 15th rain and snow. | . 74 | 20-30 | . 15 | . 40 | . 22 |
| May 2d, shower........................... | . 52 | 3-20 | . 42 | . 24 | 1.05 |
| May 19th, shower........................ | . 71 | 17-00 | . 10 | . 6 | 1.00 |
| May 26th to 27th, rain and snow.... | 1.18 | 35-55 | 20 | . 40 | . 30 |
| May 26, shower............................ | . 16 | 0-20 | . 10 | . 8 | . 75 |
| June 17th, shower........................ | . 81 | 2-5 | .3) | . 10 | 1.30 |
| June 21, shower........................... | . 23 | 0-25 | . 20 | . 10 | 1.20 |
| June 25, shower............................ | . 67 | 2-30 | . 15 | . 8 | 1.12 |
| June 27, (4) showers.................... | . 80 | 6-35 | . 30 | . 12 | 1.50 |
| June 30th, shower....................... | . 60 | 0-40 | . 5.5 | . 30 | 1.10 |
| July 1st, shower.......................... | 1.00 | $10-10$ | . 40 | . 16 | 1.50 |
| July 3d, shower............................ | 1.50 | 8-45 | 1.05 | . 45 | 1.40 |
| July 23d, shower.......................... | . 29 | 1-85 | . 10 | . 5 | 1.20 |
| July 30th, shower......................... | 1.70 | 4-15 | 1.55 | . 45 | 2.06 |
| July 81st, shower.......................... | 1.50 | 13-30 | . 85 | . 35 | 1.44 |
| August 2d, shower........................ | . 59 | 10-05 | . 15 | . 8 | 1.13 |
| August 25th, shower.......... ..........' | . 89 | 4-55 | . 59 | . 24 | 1.23 |
| August 31st, shower...................... | . 23 | 4-55. | . 15 | . 8 | 1.13 |
| September 14th, rain storm............ | . 78 | 13-10 | . 23 | . 15 | .92 |
| November 9th and 10th, rain storm. | 1.82 | 19-0 | . 16 | . 20 | . 45 |
| November 15th and 16th, rain storm | 2.56 | 22-25 | . 20 | . 12 | 1.00 |
| November 18th, rain storm............ | . 83 | 4-10 | . 27 | . 15 | 1.08 |

TABLE 5. TABLE 5.
Table Showing Observations on Rainfall at Different Elevations Above the Surface of the Ground.

| Month. | Elevation Above the Grousd in Fret. |  |  |  |  |  |  | Direction of Wisd. |  |  |  |  | Remariss |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | - | $\checkmark$ | 10 | 15 | * 5 | so |  | N.E. | s. E. | s. w. | N. w. |  |  |
| January | 4.44 | 3.71 | 3.62 | 3.57 | 3.62 | 3.54 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | $3.8!$ | 4 thclese of snow. |
| February..... | 1.04 | 0.87 | 1.06 | 0.99 | 0.94 | 1.14 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0.84 |  |
| March.. | 5.06 | 4.45 | 4.47 | 4.14 | 4.34 | ${ }^{8.96}$ | 11 | 9 |  | - | 2 | 4.29 |  |
| April... | 2.40 | 2.36 | 2.45 | 2.40 | 2.11 | 2.43 | 9 | 5 | .... | 2. | 2 | 2.03 |  |
| May ..... | 5.68 | 5.45 | 5.45 | 5.52 | 5.25 | 8.92 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5.16 |  |
| June | 231 | 230 | 28 | 214 | 220 | 2.52 | 8 | 8 | 2 | 3 |  | 2.13 |  |
| July .... | 3.38 | 2.89 | 8.19 | 314 | 3.19 | 3.25 | 7 | 2 | 1 | ..... | 4 | ${ }^{3.23}$ |  |
| August ..... | 8.25 | 8.10 | 3.15 | 3.13 | 3.18 | 3.14 | 9 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3.02 |  |
| September...... | 247 | 223 | 2.33 | 2.27 | 2.13 | 2.43 | $\checkmark$ | $\cdots$ | 2 | 2 | 1 | $2.2!$ |  |
| October.......... | 0.37 | 0.35 | 0.34 | 0.36 | 0.33 | 0.37 | 2 |  | $\cdots$ | 1 | 1 | 0.32 |  |
| Norember... | 6.81 | 5.94 | 6.66 | 6.98 | 6.58 | 6.81 | 10 | 5 | $\cdots$ | 3 | 2 | 5.95 | - |
| Deoember..................... | 2.14 | 1.76 | 1.90 | 2.06 | 1.88 | 1.96 | 6 | 4 |  | $\cdots$ | 2 | 2.4 | 3 Inches of now. |
| Totala. | 39.35 | 35.41 | 86.90 | 86.70 | 55.65 | 37.46 | 24 | 43 | 13 | 16 | 22 | 35.13 |  |

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Table 6.


## Table 7-Average Annual Field of Sundry Streams, October 1, 1891, to October 1, 1892.



Table 9—Observed Maximum Stream F'low and Maximum Flow, October 1, 1891, to October 1, 1892.



Table 7-Average Annual Yield of Sundry Streams, October 1, 1891, to October 1, 1892.

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TABLE 10.
Yield of Sundry Streanis for the year 1892.

| Months. | perkiomen at frederick. |  |  | NESHAMINY BELOW FORKS. |  |  | TOHICEON. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Monthly Yield. | Average Da | ily Yield. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Monthly } \\ & \text { Yield. } \end{aligned}$ | Average D | ily Yield. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Monthly } \\ \text { Yield. } \end{gathered}$ | Avirage D | aily Yield. |
|  | Cuble feet. | Cubic feet. | Gallons. | Cubic feet. | Cubic feet. | Gallons. | Cubic feet. | Cubic feet. | Gallons. |
| January | 1,696,999,680 | 54,741,92; | 409,498,041 | 1,661,175,360 | 53,586,300 | 400,833,33; | 1,552,176,000 | 50,070,200 | 374,331,106 |
| February | 411,310,720 | 13,838,300 | 103,517,666 | 312,033,600 | 10,780,000 | 80,639,999 | 283,063,680 | 9,760,517 | 73,015,982 |
| March. | 1,435,700,160 | 46,312,908 | 346,441,609 | 1,156,092,480 | 37,293,300 | 278,973,257 | 1,159,600,320 | 37,406,162 | 279,819,67 |
| April. | 410,123,520 | 13,670,784 | 102,264,760 | 324,979,040 | 10,831,968 | $81,028,747$ | 199,182,800 | 6,636,096 | 49,59,561 |
| May | 644,561,280 | 20,792,300 | 156,285,225 | 518,814,720 | 16,735,960 | 125,193,667 | 503,988,440 | 16,257,692 | 121,615,974 |
| June.. .......................... ........ | 322,414,800 | 10,748,160 | 80,401,818 | 183,081,600 | 6,102,720. | 45,651,513 | 169,257,600 | 5,641,920 | 12,205,028 |
| July | 269,663,040 | 3,698,808 | 65,071,601 | 177,318,720 | 5,736,090 | 42,903,930 | 120,061,440 | 3,872,950 | 28,971,6ii |
| August. | 267,368,800 | 3,625,961 | 64,526,668 | 62,412,480 | 2,073,306 | 15,500,405 | 77,535,360 | 2,501,140 | 18,709,826 |
| September.............................) | 113,382,720 | 3,779,424 | 28,22, ${ }^{1} 153$ | 3,439,040 | 1,147,9is | 8,557,397 | 62,757,360 | 2,091,912 | 15,548,575 |
| October | 73,085,760 | 2,377,600 | 17,597,772 | 13,42,480 | 433,951 | 3,246,179 | 22,524,480 | 726,600 | 5,435,345 |
| ber | 745,701,120 | 24,856,704 | 155,193,003 | 569,22),480 | 18,974,016 | 140,439,384 | 7.56,639,360 | 25 221,312 | 113,863,313 |
| December ..... | 433,800,000 | 13,993,200 | 103,6s0,017 | 372,634,560 | 12,020, 70 | 89,919,358 | 397,085,760 | 12 8v9,217 | 99,819,596 |
|  |  |  |  | -- - |  |  |  | - - |  |
| Total . | 6,814,141,610 | 19,617,873 | 139,271,35: | 5,385,634,550 | 14,714,818 | 110,074,705 | 5,303,773,680 | 14,491,182 | 109,401,567 |

TESTS OF STEEL BOILER PLATE.
Mude by John E. Codman, Chief Draughtsman, Bureau of Water, at Homestead, Pa.

| ${ }_{\text {No }}^{\text {Notate }}$ | Loation | in Boller. |  | cillimato | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Reduction } \\ & \text { of area } \\ & \text { Per centage. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | No. of | Remarars. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 400 A | Front end. | stell ring. | 30,80 | 80,50 | 60.6 | 2.20 | 27.5 |  |  |
| 400 B | " | " | 28,20 | ${ }^{85,820}$ | 69.2 | 2.14 | 28.75 |  |  |
| 100 C | " | " | 28,90 | 32,380 | 69. 2 | 2.25 | 28.12 |  |  |
| 100 D | " | " | 28.380 | ${ }_{53,20}$ | cas 8 | 2.64 | 33.00 |  |  |
| 400 E | " | " | 29,40 | 88,20 | 59.9 | 2.08 | 22.0 |  |  |
| 400 F | " | " | ${ }^{30.620}$ | 57,300 | 6.1 | 2.45 | 30.0 |  |  |
| 400 G | " | " | 27,50 | 50,780 | 6.5 | 2.14 | ${ }^{26.75}$ |  |  |
| 40 H | " | " | 2,20 | ${ }^{53250}$ | 66.3 | 2.28 | 2.6 |  |  |
| 4001 | " | " | 28830 | 36,30 | 6.8 | 28. | ${ }^{29.0}$ |  |  |
| 400 J | " | : | 20,10 | 5,000 | 6.4 | 2.24 | 2.0 |  |  |
| 200 x | " | " | 20,30 | 3s,40 | 68.1 | 206 | 28.75 |  |  |
| 400 L | " | " | 20,20 | 84,990 | 63.4 | 2.02 | ${ }^{20,25}$ |  |  |
| 4014 | cek ood. | ell ring. | 28,50 | 508,40 | 624 | ${ }^{223}$ | ${ }^{28.25}$ |  |  |
| 401 B |  | " |  |  | ${ }_{69.1}$ | 2.48 24 | 3.00 3.25 |  |  |
| 401 C 401 D | " | ${ }^{\prime}$ | 28,920 | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{\text { u, } 820 \\ 82000}}$ | 68.0 s0. | 2.54 2.08 | 3.75 20.75 |  |  |

Tests of Steel Boiler Plates-Continued.

| No of | Iocation in Boiler. |  | $\underset{\text { Linstic }}{\text { Ela }}$ | Ultimate Strength. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Reduction } \\ \text { of area } \\ \text { Per centage. } \end{gathered}$ | elonamtion. |  | No. ofCoupons. | Remarks. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\underset{\text { Inches. }}{\text { In }}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { In } \\ \text { Per centage } \end{array}$ |  |  |
| 401 E | Back end. | Shell ring. |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l} 28,980 \\ 28,640 \end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56,520 \\ & 57,270 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 1.6 .6 \\ 466 . \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 2.02 1.90 | 25.25 23.75 | 3. | New sheet. Sheet rejected. |
| 401 F | " | " | 28,750 | 56,010 | 59.1 | 204 | 25.50 |  |  |
| 401 C | " | " | 28,630 | 66,73) | 56.2 | 1.98 | 24.75 |  |  |
| 401 H | " | " | 30,110 | 57,030 | 63.0 | 2.60 | 32.50 |  |  |
| 401 I | " | " | 29,620 | 55,430 | 61.5 | 2.14 | 26.75 |  |  |
| 401 J | " | " | 29,350 | 68,000 | 60.4 | 2.40 | 30.00 |  |  |
| 401 K | " | " | 28,290 | 54,840 | 65.8 | 2.58 | 32.25 |  |  |
| 401 L | " | " | 28,530 | 65,210 | 66.5 | 2.90 | 36.25 |  |  |
| 402 A | Midale. S | Shell rings. | 29,480 | 58,950 | 75.50 | 2.06 | 25.75 |  |  |
| 402 B | " | . | 29,930 | 58,430 | 56.00 | 2.40 | 30.00 |  |  |
| 402 B | " | " | 28,840 | 61,010 | 55.1 | 2.00 | 25.00 | Duplicate. |  |
| 4/3 C | " | " | 28,270 | 59,140 | 50.1 | 1.72 | 21.5 | .............. | New sheet. |
| 402 C | " | " | 28,900 | 58,260 | 57.2 | 2.08 | 26.00 | Duplicate. |  |
| 402 D | " | " | 28,770 | 57,400 | 58.8 | 2.06 | 25.75 |  |  |
| 402 E | " | " | 30,420 | 58,870 | 57.2 | 2.04 | 25.50 | Duplicate. |  |
| 402 E | " | " | 29,430 | 5,010 | . 65.4 | 1.96 | 24.5 |  |  |
| 402 F |  |  | 20,330 | 56,230 | 49.5 | 1.50 | 22.5 | Duplicate. |  |

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Tests of Steel Boiler Plates-Continued.

| No. ofPlate. | Location in Boiler. | $\underset{\substack{\text { Elastic } \\ \text { Limit }}}{ }$ | Vtimate | Reduction of Area. Percentage. | Elongation. |  | No. of Coupons. | Remarks. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\operatorname{Inchest}_{\text {Inction }}^{\text {In }}$ | $\underset{\text { Percentage. }}{\text { In }}$ |  |  |
| 402 F | Midule Shell Range. | :9.50] | 58.690 | 57.2 | 2.04 | 25.05 |  |  |
| 402 G | " " | 22.500 | 58.590 | 57.3 | 2.18 | 27.25 |  |  |
| 402 H | " " | 28.880 | 57.500 | 54.5 | 2.10 | 26.25 |  |  |
| 402 I | " " | 27.670 | 58.760 | 53.5 | 2.04 | 25.05 |  |  |
| 402 J | " | 29.040 | 58.3i0 | 51.4 | 2.02 | 25.25 |  |  |
| 402 K | " " | 27.010 | 57.270 | 50.7 | 1.76 | 22.00 | Defective |  |
| 402 K | " " | 28.980 | 57.860 | 53.5 | 2.12 | 26.05 | Duplicate. |  |
| 402 L | " " | 30.0\%0 | 58.300 | 73.2 | 1.40 | 17.05 | Defective |  |
| 402 L | " " | 29.390 | 58.450 | 40.4 | 2.14 | 26.75 |  |  |
| 403 A | Reinforce Ring for Manholes in Shell. | 27.890 | 55.920 | 541 | 2.08 | 26.00 |  |  |
| 403 B | " " " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 403 C | " " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 403 D | " " " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 403 E | " " " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 403 F | " " " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 403 G | " " " | " | " | " | - | " |  |  |
| 403 H | * | " | ${ }^{\prime}$ | " | " | " |  |  |

Tests of Steel Boiler Plates-Continued.

| No. of Plate. | Location in Boiler. | Elastic Limit. | Ultimate | Reduction of A rea. Percentage. | Elongation. |  | No. of | Remarks. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\operatorname{Inchcs}^{\text {In }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { In } \\ \text { Percentage. } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| 403 I | Reinforce King for Manholes inShell. | 27.890 | 55.920 | 54.1 | 2.08 | 26.0 |  |  |
| 403 J | " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 403 K | " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 403 L | " " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 404 A | Top Plece, Front Head. | 28.750 | 57.350 | 63.5 | 2.44 | 30.5 |  |  |
| 404 B | " " | 28.360 | 57.600 | 64.2 | 2.35 | 29.3 |  |  |
| 404 C | " " | 28.680 | 57.510 | 62.4 | 2.28 | 28.5 |  |  |
| 404 D | " " | 28.300 | 56.900 | 64.6 | 2.24 | 28.0 |  |  |
| 404 E | " " | 28.690 | 57.380 | 62.7 | 2.38 | 29.75 |  |  |
| 404 F | " | 28.170 | 55.750 | 64.9 | 2.20 | 27.5 |  |  |
| 405 A ) | Bottom Piece, Front Head. | 29.100 | 52.910 | 69.7 | 2.48 | 31.0 |  |  |
| 405 B $\}$ | " " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 405 C | " " | 28.990 | 57.250 | 60.6 | 2.18 | 31.0 |  |  |
| 105 D \} | " " | " | " | " | " | 81.0 |  |  |
| 405 E \} | " " | 28.740 | 57.200 | 60.9 | 2.40 | 30.0 |  |  |
| $405 \mathrm{~F}\}$ | " " | " | " | ' | " | " |  |  |
| 400 A | Top Piece, Back Head. | 29.280 | -58.430 | 54.8 | 2.16 | 27.0 |  |  |

Tests of Steel Boiler Plat.8-Continued.

| No. of | Location in Boiler. | Elastic | Ultimate Strength. | Reduction of Area. Percentage | Elonoation. |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { No. of } \\ \text { Coupons. } \end{gathered}$ | Remarks. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\underset{\text { inches. }}{\text { In }}$ | In percentage. |  |  |
| 406 B | Top Piece, Back Head. | 28.250 | 56.220 | 65.0 | 248 | 31.0 |  |  |
| 406 C | " " | 28.640 | 57.140 | 62.9 | 2.45 | 30.62 |  | - |
| 406 D | " " | 28.150 | 68.230 | 63.9 | 2.54 | 31.75 |  |  |
| 406 E | " " | 28.850 | 57.700 | 60.9 | 2.30 | 28.75 |  | . |
| 406 F | " " | 29.210 | 57.830 | 63.3 | 2.26 | 28.25 |  |  |
| 407 A | Botlom Piece, Back Head. | 28.670 | 51.680 | 70.1 | 246 | 30.87 |  |  |
| 407 B | " . | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 407 C | " " | 27.630 | 53.170 | 68.7 | 2.60 | 32.5 |  |  |
| 407 D | " " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 407 E | " " | 28.650 | 54.110 | 67.4 | 2.56 | 32 |  |  |
| 407 F | " " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 408 | Butt Straps. | 28.510 | 55.930 | 67.7 | 2.56 | 32 | 24 pieces, | 3 from 417 A B C. |
| 409 | " ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 29.640 | 56.500 | 66.2 | 2.02 | 25.25 | 24 pieces. |  |
| 410 | " " | ، | -" | " | " | " | 12 pieces. |  |
| 411 | " | " | " | " | " | " | 12 pleces. | ${ }_{4}^{4}$ from 407 Com |
| 413 | Gusset Plates for Coinbustion Chamber. | 29.000 | 58.020 | 58.7 | 2.36 | 29.5 | 48 pieces. | \% from 405 CDEa |

Tests of Steel Boiler Plates-Continued.

Tests of Steel Boiler Plates-Continued.

| No. of Plate. | Location in Boiler. | Elastic Limit. | Ultimate Strength. | Reduction of Area Percentage. | Elonamtion. |  | No. ofCoupons. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\underset{\text { Inches. }}{\text { In }}$ | $\underset{\text { Percentage. }}{\text { In }}$ |  |  |
| 419 A | Reinforce Plate for M'nh'e in Drum Shell | Cat from | 403 A. L. |  |  |  |  |  |
| 419 B | " ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 419 C | " " " |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 420 A | Combustion Chamber, Back Shell. | 30.070 | 57.330 | 66. | 2.36 | 29.5 |  |  |
| 420 B | " " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 420 C | " | " | " | " | " | " | , |  |
| 420 D | " " | 27.850 | 55.560 | 61.2 | 2.40 | 30. |  |  |
| $420 \mathrm{E}\}$ | " " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 420 F | " " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
|  | Side Shell, Combustion Chamber. | 27.730 | 56.620 | 57.5 | 2.30 | 28.75 |  |  |
| $\left.\begin{array}{l} 21 \mathrm{~A} \\ 41 \mathrm{~B} \end{array}\right\}$ | ". | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 421 C | " ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 421 D | $64$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}29.240 \\ 28.130\end{array}\right.$ | ${ }^{87} 87.050$ | ${ }_{56.8}^{63.4}$ | 1.70 2.44 | ${ }^{\text {.............. }}$ | ..................... | Firat Coupon. Duplicate. |
| 421 E | " " | " | " | - " | " | " |  |  |
| 421 F | - " | " | " | - | " |  |  |  |

Tests of Steel Boiler Plates-Continued.

| No. of Plate. | Location in Boiler. | Elastic Limit. | Ultimate Streugth. | Reduction of Area Percentage. | Elongation. |  | No. of Coupons. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\underset{\text { Inches. }}{\text { In }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { In } \\ & \text { Percentage } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 415 A | Head for Dome | 28.670 | 57.510 | 622 | 2.24 | 28.0 |  |  |
| 415 B | " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 415 C | " " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 416 A | Combustion Chamber Head for Drum. | " | " | " | * | " |  |  |
| 416 B | " " . " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 416 C | " " " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 417 A | Shell Rings for Drum. | 28.430 | 52.740 | 70.5 | 2.40 | 30.0 |  |  |
| 417 B | " " " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 417 C | " "0. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 417 D | " " " | 29.350 | 54.610 | 57.3 | 2.50 | 31.25 |  |  |
| 417 E | " " " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 417 F | " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 418 A | " | 28.250 | 53.260 | . 64.1 | 2.25 | 28.1 |  |  |
| 418 B | " " ، | " | " | " | - | " |  |  |
| 418 C | " " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |

Tests of Steel Boiler Plates—Continued.

|  | Location in Builer. |  |  |  | Elow | ation. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1'late. |  | Limit. | Strength. | of area Percentage. | $\underset{\text { Inches. }}{\text { In }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { In } \\ \text { Percentaga } \end{gathered}$ | Coupona. |  |
| 423 D | Tube nheot In Combustion Chamber. | 27.970 | 66.380 | 59.8 | 2.14 | 26.75 |  |  |
| 123 E | " | " | " | * | " | " |  |  |
| 423 F | " - " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 424 A | Middie Breeches plate. | 27.850 | 58,320 | 68.6 | 2.24 | 28.0 |  |  |
| 424 B | " " | " | " | " | ، | " |  |  |
| 124 C | " " | " | " | " | " | $\cdots$ |  |  |
| 424 D | " " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 424 E | " " | " | " | " | " | " |  |  |
| 424 F | " " | " | " | " | $\cdots$ | " |  |  |

Tests of Steel Boiler Plates-Continued.


TESTS OF STEEL BOILER PLATE
For the Department of Public Works, Bureau of Water, Philadelphia, by the University of Pennsylvania.


# APPENDIX G. <br> <br> REPORT OF JOHN E. CODMIAN, 

 <br> <br> REPORT OF JOHN E. CODMIAN,}

CHIEF DRAUGHTSMAN.

Bureau of Water.
Philadelphia, January, 189\%.
Mr. John L. Ogdex, Chief, Burean of Water.
SIR:-The following report of work under my charge in the draughting room for the year 1892 is respectfully submitted:

Ninety drawings relating to buildings, engines, reservoirs and grounds have been made and recorded. These comprise general drawings and details as follows:

Twenty-five drawings, including specifications, showing alteration in engine house and the construction of an iron roof and overhead trolley at the Spring Garden Pumping Station. Thirty-one drawings, including specifications, show-ing construction and details of six marine steel boilers, eleven feet six inches in diameter, and ten feet ten inches long, to carry one hundred pounds of steam pressure. Twenty seven drawings relating to reservoirs, grounds, and special pipe connections. Forty-four drawings, comprising views, plans, sketches for reports, etc., which were not recorded. One draughtsman was employed continuously on drawings showing water pipe on street plans.

Calculations of horse power of nearly three hundred boilers and engines were made from the data furnished by the Inspectors.

Over nine hundred blue prints were printed.
Plans and specifications are now being prepared for a new engine house and a new boiler house, and construction details and specifications for twelve marine steel boilers at the Spring Garden Pumping Station.

By your direction the chief draughtsman supervised the construction of the six steel boilers built by the Southwark Foundry and Machine Company. The steel plates were made and rolled by the Homestead Steel Company, Carnegie, Phipps \& Co., Homestead, Pa. At the suggestion of the contractors it was agreed that the chief draughtsman should inspect and test the steel plates used in the construction of the boilers at the Homestead Works.

Ninety steel plates were inspected on the rolls. Two coupons were sheared from each plate, one of which was sent to the machine shop to be finished as per drawing, the other reserved in case a defect should be found in the first one. Each plate was stamped with the number of the steel ingot it was rolled from, the number of the plate, and the position it occupied in the boilers. Four observations of applied force and elongation were made on each coupon. One hundred and six coupons were tested. The results obtained from the tests are tabulated in the preceding tables. An inspection of this data shows that the material is particularly suitable for boiler construction, many of the coupons showing an elongation of 32 per cent. in eight inches, and a contraction of area of 70 per cent.

The two furnace flue tubular boilers were built by the $I$. P. Morris Company from drawings and designs furnished by the Bureau under the supervision of the chief draughtsman. The steel plates were made and rolled by the Lukens Steel and Iron Company, Coatesville, Pa. Part of the coupons were tested at the University of Pennsylvania, and the re-
mainder at the steel works, as was done in the case of the former six boilers. Twenty-eight plates were inspected and thirty-two coupons tested. The plates were stamped with the number of the ingot they were rolled from, the number of the plate and the position the plate occupied in the boiler. Copies of the results obtained are given in the table.

The daily pumpage chart for the report of the Chief Engineer and the stream flow charts for the hydrographic work report have been prepared as in previous years.

Respectfully,
JOHN E. CODMAN,
Chief Draughtsman.



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## YC 04929



Google


[^0]:    Arsenals,
    Asylums.
    Bath houses,
    Boarding houses,
    Bottling extablishments,
    Club houses,
    Charitable institutions,
    Green houses,
    Hospitals,
    Hotels,
    Ice cream saloons,
    Laundries,
    Machines for washing and scouring,
    Marble and stone yards with permanent drip,
    Market houses,
    Manufacturing places,
    Offices,
    Prisons,
    Public buildings,
    Saloons and restaurants, Stables, Slaughter houses, Skating rinks.

[^1]:    Street. Location.
     Broad street, east side, 2 feet south of south house line of Fairmount avenue... Broad st reet, west side, north house line of Fairmount avenue..... Broad street, east side, south house line of Olive...................................... Broad street, east side, south house line of Brown... Broad street, east side, south house line of Atmore... Broad street, east side, 3 feet south of south house Broad street, west side, south house line of Parrish.. Broad street, east side, south house line of Girard avenue.. Broad street, west side, south house line of Girard avenue. Broad street, east side, north house line of (iirard avenue.. Broad street, west side, north house line of Cilrard avenue.

    Borad street, west side, 8 fett north of north house line of Stiles.

[^2]:    Location.

    Strect.
    Allens lane, southeast side, south west house line of McCallum..
    Allens lane, northwest side, 87 feet southwest of southwest house line of Jefferson...................................
    Allens lane, southeast side, northcast house line of Emlen.......................................................................
    Allens lane, northwest side, northc ast house line of Quincy.................................................................. .
    Allens lane, southeast side, 276 leet southwest of southwest house line of Cresheim...............................
    Allens lane, northwest side $2: 4$ feet southwest of southweat house line of Creshein....................................
    Archer street, northeast side, northwest house line of Butler...................................................................................................................................... Archer street, northeas side, southeast house line of Nicetown lane..

    Raker street, northwest slde, northeast house line of Nice........................ Berkley street, southeast side, 520 feet southwest of southwest he line of Morrin.. Rerkley street, norihwert side, 280 fect south west of southwext h

    Brond strect, east sldo, north houme hise of Cay ugn

